



CLEVELAND HEIGHTS

Council Committee of the Whole

August 28, 2025

10:00 AM

City Hall – Executive Conference Room

PUBLIC HEARING - CHARTER AMENDMENT

Agenda

1) Call to Order/Roll Call

2) Public Hearing - Charter Amendments

Note: Persons wishing to speak must complete a public comment request form. A 3-minute time limit applies. The Council President reserves the right to reduce the time limit based on the volume of business on the agenda. FOR THIS PUBLIC HEARING COMMENTS MAY BE SUBMITTED AHEAD OF THE MEETING BY EMAILING THE CLERK OF COUNCIL AT abalester@clevelandheights.gov

- a. Summary Overview of Proposed First Amended Charter
- b. Working Draft - First Amended Charter v. Current Charter (Redline)
- c. Working Draft - First Amended Charter (Clean Copy)
- d. Current Cleveland Heights Charter
- e. Cleveland Heights Charter Review Process Timeline (2023-2025)

3) Other

4) Adjourn

Summary Overview of City Council's Proposed First Amended Charter of the City of Cleveland Heights

August 27, 2025

This overview accompanies the working draft of the First Amended Charter of the City of Cleveland Heights dated as of 8.25.25 and is organized so that the explanatory notes run from the beginning to the end of the First Amended Charter, for ease of reference. Very in-depth substantive discussion of these topics can be found in the report of the Charter Review Commission and the recorded meetings of the Commission leading up to that report, and the meetings of City Council's Committee of the Whole from June 2024 to August 2025, also recorded. One of the principal objectives of the Charter Review Commission's work was to facilitate and further effectuate the transition from a Council-Manager form of government to a Mayor-Council form of government, as initiated by Issue 26, adopted by Cleveland Heights voters in 2019. That purpose infuses the changes recommended to the Charter. In addition, many provisions of the Charter had not been reviewed in many years and required updating. Others, like vacancy-filling provisions, had been treated more recently but were felt to be in need of revision to streamline those processes and to enhance the function of the city government in service of residents.

One recommendation of the Charter Review Commission which does not appear in the draft is the implementation of Ranked Choice Voting. Council recognizes there is great interest in RCV and supports its consideration. However there is pending state legislation with impacts that are not yet clear but would likely include financial penalties. Further, RCV advocates have indicated that even if the Charter were amended to provide for the use of RCV in November 2025, it would be at least 2 years before it could be implemented. For these reasons, Council members have expressed their belief, including at the August 21 Committee of the Whole meeting and the August 25 public hearing, that it is appropriate to provide an opportunity for further, in-depth Council consideration and a more robust program of public input and education before making such a decision, but that the process to update the City's Charter, consistent with the proposed First Amended Charter, should not be delayed.

Currently, public hearings on the proposed First Amended Charter are scheduled for Special Council Committee of the Whole meetings on Thursday, August 28, 2025 at 10:00 a.m., and Friday, August 27, 2025 at 6:00 p.m.

SUMMARY OVERVIEW OF PROPOSED FIRST AMENDED CHARTER OF THE CITY OF CLEVELAND HEIGHTS (8.27.25)

1. Preamble: Editorial revisions to the Preamble to reflect the City's aspiration to provide services of the highest level of quality and integrity.
2. Art. I – “Name and Boundaries” is unchanged
3. Art. II – “Form of Government and Powers”
 - a. Sec. 1 revised to include a statement that the City's current form of government is known as a Mayor-Council form of government.
 - b. Sec. 2 revised to clarify that the City may exercise all home rule powers as provided by the Constitution or laws of Ohio, as prescribed in the Charter or by ordinance or resolution of City Council.
4. Art. III – The Council
 - a. Section 1 – “Powers, Number and Term” – revised to clarify the years in which Council members are elected and to eliminate a sentence that applied only to the very first Council members, elected in 1921.
 - b. Section 2 – “Qualifications” – revised to add a 12 month residency requirement in order to be eligible to run for Council
 - c. Section 3 – “Removal” – revised to expand and clarify the grounds upon which a Council member may be subject to removal by Council vote and to clarify the number of votes required to remove (3 /4 of the remaining members), and that the member whose removal is being considered cannot vote on the question.
 - d. Section 4 – “Vacancies” – revised to expand the time for Council to fill a vacancy on Council from 45 to 60 days, and to provide that the person appointed serves until the expiration of the term to which they were appointed unless the next municipal election is both (1) at least 120 days after the vacancy occurs and (2) more than two years before the end of the term, in which case a successor to serve out the balance of the term will be elected at that municipal election.
 - e. Section 5 – “Compensation” – Council already has authority to establish the compensation for Council and for Mayor, but that authority is provided in both Art. III and Art. IV; the revisions provide that Council is to consider and determine the compensation for these positions every 4 years but does not require Council to make any change in compensation, and does not allow for a change to take effect within an elected official's term. It also includes

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criteria which Council should consider in evaluating compensation, including a report on compensation for these positions which is to be prepared by the Civil Service Commission; lastly, specifies that the Council President's compensation is to be 25% higher than other Council members (for reference, it is currently about 27% higher).

- f. Section 6 – “Appointees” – Principal revision is to specify that for contracts engaging consultants or independent contractors the President of Council, rather than Mayor, is authorized to sign.
- g. Section 7- “Meetings” – Principal revision is to provide Council the ability to have virtual meetings, with safeguards incorporated similar to those utilized by the State of Ohio when such meetings were authorized during the COVID pandemic; to provide that Council may regulate the use and conduct of such meetings by ordinance; and to provide in the Charter that Council by ordinance may authorize other public bodies of the City to meet virtually.
- h. Section 8 – “General Provisions” – terminology for the compendium of Council's proceedings changed from “journal” to “record,” a more modern and better understood term.
- i. Section 9 – “Council's Subpoena Power” – new language similar to Ohio law provisions, which the Charter Review Commission notes was suggested by the current mayor.
- j. Section 10 – “Emergency Measures” – clarifies what an emergency ordinance or resolution is, the number of votes and elements required to pass an emergency measure, in a clearly titled provision (previously this was “buried” elsewhere in the Charter and not separately or clearly identified).
- k. Section 11 – “President of Council and Vice President of Council” – Revisions address the responsibility and authority for preparation of Council's agenda, and how a temporary presiding officer is selected when both the President and VP are absent from a meeting.
- l. Section 12 – “Council Interactions with City Administration” – although Art III Sec. 6 continues to prohibit the Council or any member from dictating the appointment of any person by the mayor and prohibits Council from interfering with or preventing the Mayor or Administrator from exercising their judgment in the appointment of officers and employees, this new Section 12 speaks to the good-faith collaboration between Council and the Mayor that

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this Council believes the City's residents deserve and desire, including the ability of Council to communicate with members of the administration, and further underscores the reasonable expectation that Council inquiries will be responded to by members of the administration in a complete and accurate manner, and finally provides that Council may require that Directors, Chiefs or their designees attend meetings of Council or Council Committees by request, or by ordinance. Council believes that this recommendation of the Charter Review Commission, as modified by Council, is consistent with the practice of the overwhelming majority of other cities in the area and throughout the state.

5. Article IV – The Mayor

- a. Section 1 – “Term” – no substantive changes.
- b. Section 2 – “Qualifications” – no substantive changes.
- c. Section 3 – “Executive Powers and Duties” – Revised to clarify that the Mayor does not have authority over Council or its employees; qualifies the Mayor's duty to enforce the laws and ordinance by requiring that such be done by appropriate law enforcement officials through appropriate legal process, which is consistent with Ohio law; requires that the Mayor timely perform duties properly conferred upon or required of the Mayor by Charter, ordinance or general law; and modernizes the current archaic language regarding use of the City seal.
- d. Section 4 – “City Administrator” – Revisions require that Administrator attend meetings of Council and Committee of the Whole and, upon request, other Council Committee meetings, and allows Council to impose requirements by ordinance applicable to the Administrator's provision of reports to the Mayor and Council; revises language regarding the City Administrator serving as a department head to render it clearly consistent with existing prohibition against serving as Director of Law, Finance or Planning and Development.
- e. “Legislative Powers” – retains the Mayor's ability to introduce legislation and Council and protects against unreasonable delay or refusal to do so by Council; provides that the Council President may invite the Mayor to participate in executive sessions of Council, but provides for the possibility that the Mayor not participate when not appropriate; and provides that in participating in Council meetings the Mayor is subject to Council rules regarding the same. Further revisions provide that a Mayor may not veto

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ordinances submitting to the voters initiative, referendum or recall proposals, or Charter amendments.

- f. Section 6 – “Removal” – new provision allowing Council to remove the Mayor for reasons similar to the reasons for removal of a Council member, and specifying the supermajority vote (3/4) that would be required, and the process.
 - g. Section 7 – “Absence and Vacancy” – Revisions establish a mechanism for determining when a mayor is absent or inaccessible or unable to perform the duties of the position, and a timetable and process for determining an Acting Mayor and then a permanent Mayor, initially by appointment by Council and next, depending upon when the replacement Mayor is appointed, by election. An election is required here under the same circumstances as for a Council vacancy, meaning the vacancy (here declared by Council pursuant to the prescribed procedures) occurs at least 120 days prior to a regular municipal election that occurs more than two years before the expiration of the unexpired term of the Mayor. If these timing requirements are not satisfied, then the appointed Mayor serves until the expiration of the current term of Mayor
6. Article V - “Administrative Officers and Departments.”
- a. Section 1 – “Departments” – revised to provide that the Council, rather than the Mayor, determines the functions and duties of each department and may create new positions or departments (Council believes this is the predominant practice in Ohio cities); and adds Human Resources to the list of Charter-created city departments.
 - b. Section 2 – “Directors” – Revised to require Council confirmation of the Directors of Public Works and Human Resources in addition to Law, Finance and Planning and Development; and to require Council approval of the removal of department heads by the Mayor. Imports the duties of the Director of Law into the Charter, mirroring that currently in the Codified Ordinances, to clarify the duty of representation, and adds details and duties to the Director of Finance position, consistent with the general practice in Ohio municipalities and consistent with Ohio law.
 - c. Section 3 – “Mayor as Head of Departments” – language unchanged.
7. Art. VI – “Municipal Court” – unchanged.

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8. Art. VII – “Nominations and Elections” – Revised to specify the number of signatures required on petitions to qualify as a candidate for Council or Mayor – 225 for Council, and 300 for Mayor; also deletes the current Charter’s ban on an elector signing more petitions for an office than there are positions to be filled; cleans up language regarding ballots, acceptance and write-in candidates.
9. Art VIII – “Initiative, Referendum and Recall” – The revisions retain the number-of-signature requirements for initiative and referendum ballot measures, 10% and 15% of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election, but changes the number for recall petitions from 25% to 15% of the votes cast at such election; standardizes the use of the “last preceding general municipal election” for determining the number of signatures required except that “last Mayoral election” is used in the case of a petition for recall of a mayor; brings Council and Mayoral recall matters all into Article VIII (and moves Charter amendments out – see new Art. XII); maintains current Charter requirements for “official publicity” for all such petitions; and generally cleans up language.
10. Art. IX – “Finances” – the Charter Review Commission recommended revised procedures for development of the City’s budget, based in large part on the processes used by the City in 2023 in the development of the 2024 budget; expressly clarifies that interim appropriation ordinances and amendments to the same are permitted (as under Ohio law), and specifically authorizes Council to enact ordinances relating to finance and budget matters such as formats, the specification of particular back up information, etc. Retains standard municipal finance provisions.
11. Art. X – “Ethics and Nondiscrimination” – This is new language to evidence the reasonable expectation of residents that City officials and employees will conduct themselves legally, ethically and honestly; provides that compliance with Ohio laws addressing the ethical conduct of public officials and employees is the standard (rather than the more limited conflict of interest provisions previously present in the charter), providing more comprehensive regulation and allowing the City, in evaluating employee and official acts, to refer to and rely upon the extensive existing case law, Ethics Commission and Ohio Attorney General guidance interpreting and applying these standards. Also requires substantial training for new Council members and new Mayors, to be evidenced by a certification kept on file with the Clerk of Council; and finally, retains and expands upon the prior Charter’s commitment to equal employment opportunity.

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12. Art. XI – “Boards and Commission” – revised to bring both Planning Commission and Civil Service Commission within the same article; establishes new requirement for Civil Service Commission to prepare a report on the compensation of the Mayor and Council members, to dovetail with the new every-4-year compensation decision requirement imposed upon Council under Article III; and finally, consolidates in the Charter Council’s authority to establish boards, commissions, special committees and other similar bodies, or to abolish them (except Planning and Civil Service); and provides bases and processes for the removal of board and commission members.
13. Art. XII – “Amendments” – slight language changes to more clearly reflect Ohio’s constitutional requirements for Charter amendments; imports the “official publicity” requirements from Article VIII, which is where charter amendments were previously addressed.
14. Art. XIII – “Charter Review” – revised to require that a Charter Review Commission be appointed every 10 years, to consist of 9 members, with 7 appointed by Council and 2 by the Mayor with no need for Council approval, and with a provision for Council to appoint 2 more if the Mayor should fail to make such appointments. Unless otherwise provided by Council, the Charter Review Commission is to complete its work and recommend any changes to the Charter that in its judgment are desirable, within 7 months. Council is then to consider them within a reasonable time.
15. Art. XIV – “Franchises” – this is existing language that was previously located elsewhere within the Charter.
16. Art. XV – “Savings Clauses” – no substantial changes.
17. Art. XVI – “When Charter Takes Effect” – provides that the First Amended Charter would take effect when approved by the City’s voters.

THE FIRST AMENDED CHARTER OF THE
CITY OF CLEVELAND HEIGHTS, OHIO

PREAMBLE

We, the people of the City of Cleveland Heights, in the County of Cuyahoga and the State of Ohio, in order to secure for ourselves the benefits of ~~local self government~~municipal home rule under the Constitution of the State of Ohio and to exercise all powers of local self-government, and desiring to provide for a responsive, effective and accountable government maintaining the highest level of integrity for all members of our diverse community, do ~~ordain~~frame and ~~establish~~adopt this First Amended Charter for the government of the City of Cleveland Heights.

ARTICLE I NAME AND BOUNDARIES

The municipal corporation now existing and known as the City of Cleveland Heights shall continue to be a body politic and corporate under the same name and with the same boundaries, with power and authority to change its boundaries and annex other territory contiguous thereto in the manner authorized by the general laws of Ohio; but no territory shall be detached therefrom nor shall the City be annexed to any other municipality, without the consent of the Council and of a majority of its electors voting on such question.

ARTICLE II FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND POWERS

SECTION 1. FORM OF GOVERNMENT

The municipal government provided by this Charter shall, as reflected more specifically in other provisions of the Charter, be known as a Mayor-Council form of government.

SECTION 2. POWERS

The City of Cleveland Heights shall have all powers of local self-government now or hereafter granted to municipalities by the Constitution and laws of Ohio, and all such further powers as may now or hereafter be granted by the Constitution or laws of Ohio; and all such powers shall be exercised in the manner prescribed by this Charter or, if not prescribed by ordinancesCharter, by ordinance or resolution of the City Council ~~created hereby~~.

ARTICLE III THE COUNCIL

SECTION 1. POWERS, NUMBER AND TERM.

The legislative power of the City, except as ~~limited~~otherwise provided by this Charter, and such additional powers as may be expressly granted by this Charter, shall be vested in a Council of seven ~~members elected at large.~~(7) members elected at large. Except when an election may be required as the result of a vacancy in the Council, three (3) members of the Council shall be elected in the regular municipal election held in the year immediately preceding that in which a United States presidential general election is held, and four (4) members shall be elected in the regular municipal election held in the year immediately following that year in which a United States presidential general election is held. The terms of the members of the Council shall begin the first day of January next following their election, and they shall serve for a term of four years or until their successors are chosen and qualified,~~except that the three members elected at the first election by the lowest votes shall serve for two years only.~~

SECTION 2. QUALIFICATIONS.

To serve as a member of the Council, a person shall ~~be~~have been a resident and elector of the City of Cleveland Heights ~~at~~continuously for the twelve (12) months immediately preceding the time for submitting his or her nominating petition to the election authorities as required under the terms of this Charter, and shall continue to ~~reside therein~~be a resident and elector of the City during his or her term of office. No person shall be a member of Council who holds any employment with the City of Cleveland Heights, the Cleveland Heights/University Heights School District, or the East Cleveland School District, or who holds any elected public office other than that of precinct committee person or State central committee person.

~~(Amended 5-6-86.)~~

SECTION 3. REMOVAL.

The Council shall be the judge of the election and qualifications of its own members. It may expel any member for gross misconduct, or malfeasance, ~~misfeasance or nonfeasance~~ in or disqualification for office, or for conviction of a ~~felony or a crime involving moral turpitude while in office; or violation of its charter~~while a Councilmember-elect, or persistent failure to abide by the rules of the Council, ~~or violation of the oath of office~~; provided, however, that such expulsion shall not take place without the concurrence of ~~five~~three-fourths (3/4) of the remaining members ~~or Council~~ nor until the accused member shall have been given a written copy of the charges against ~~him~~the member and an opportunity to be heard, ~~present evidence, and examine,~~

under oath, all witnesses appearing in support of such charge or charges, with not less than ten days' notice of the time and place of hearing. ~~The accused member shall not vote on the question of removal.~~

~~(Amended 11-7-72.)~~

SECTION 4. VACANCIES.

Any vacancy in the Council, shall be filled in the first instance by the appointment, by a majority of the remaining members of the Council, of an individual qualified under this Charter to serve as a member of Council. In the event Council fails to fill any vacancy within ~~forty-five~~ ~~(45)~~sixty (60) days of the occurrence of such vacancy, then the Mayor shall fill ~~such vacancy~~ it by appointment within the next ten (10) days. The ~~individual Council member so~~ appointed to fill the vacancy shall serve ~~until for the balance of the unexpired term or until the beginning of the term of~~ a successor ~~is elected and qualified at an election as for the unexpired term as hereafter~~ provided ~~herein; provided, however, that if the vacancy in Council occurs in the year that the regular election for that office is already scheduled, then the person appointed shall hold office through December 31 of that year.~~

~~—For any vacancy in Council not occurring in the year that the regular election for that office is scheduled, an election. A successor shall be elected for the unexpired term shall be held at the next general election occurring regular municipal election if (a) such election occurs more than two (2) years prior to the expiration of the unexpired term; and (b) the vacancy shall have occurred more than one hundred and twenty (120) days after the date of the vacancy prior to such election. The term of a person elected to fill the vacancy at such election shall begin at the first regularly scheduled meeting of Council following the certification of electoral results of such election and shall extend for the remainder of the unexpired term.~~

~~—Subject to the provisions of this Section III-4, persons desiring to become candidates for the office in which the vacancy arose shall file nominating petitions, with the election authorities prescribed by general law, not later than 4:00 p.m. on the ninetieth (90th) day before such election. Such petitions shall not be signed by any electors more than one hundred eighty (180) days prior to such election. Other than with regard to the time limits in this section applicable to the filing and signature of petitions, such nominating petitions shall be subject to the requirements of Article VII, Section 3 of the Charter, including the number of required signatures.~~

~~(Amended 11-7-72; 5-3-22.)~~

SECTION 5. SALARIES AND OTHER COMPENSATION.

~~—Council may~~ In each year preceding the year in which a presidential election is held
Council shall, by ordinance~~passed biennially in odd numbered years,~~ fix the salaries of
salary and other compensation of the Mayor and all members of the Council for the two-year
period commencing on, with the salary and compensation prescribed by such ordinance
applying to new terms of office beginning on or after January 1 of the second year following
the presidential election ~~year that this section shall become effective; provided that any such.~~
Any ordinance fixing salary and other compensation, to be effective, must be adopted at least
sixty (60) days prior to the filing date for the filing of nominating petitions by candidates for
Mayor or Council for the regular municipal election to be held in the year of adoption; and
provided further that Council may, in the year in in which this section shall become
effective, pass an ordinance fixing, but not increasing, the salaries of all the ordinance is
adopted. No change in salary and other compensation for a Council member or the Mayor shall
take effect during the current term of office of that person.

Salary and other compensation for the six (6) members of Council for the two-year
period commencing on January 1 ~~other than the President of Council shall be identical, subject~~
to the requirement that no salary or compensation shall change during a Council member's term
of office. The salary and other compensation for the President of Council shall be larger by
twenty-five percent (25%) than that of the first year following the year in which this
section ~~other members of Council. The salary and other compensation for Council members~~
shall become effective. reflect the Council's consideration of any report of the Civil Service
Commission provided pursuant to Article XI Section 2 of this Charter, the part-time duties of
Council members, the economic condition of the City, comparable salary and other
compensation of Council members in cities of similar size and annual budget, and the need to
attract qualified candidates for Council.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 1983.~~

~~{Amended 11-2-82; 11-5-19}~~

The salary and other compensation for the Mayor shall reflect the Council's consideration
of any report of the Civil Service Commission provided pursuant to Article XI Section 2 of this
Charter, the full-time nature of the position, the economic conditions of the City, comparable
salaries and other compensation of mayors in cities of similar size and budget, and the need to
attract qualified candidates for the office of Mayor.

SECTION 6. APPOINTEES.

Council shall appoint a Clerk of Council, who shall have the duty of keeping Council's records and performing all other duties required by this Charter and by the Council.

Council may appoint, employ, hire, or engage any other employees, consultants, independent contractors, or other persons as it deems necessary for the proper discharge of its duties. The Clerk of Council and any other person so appointed and employed, hired, or engaged by the Council shall serve at the pleasure of the Council and shall report to the President of Council, or the designee of the President of Council, as their supervisor. The President of Council, rather than the Mayor, shall have the authority to execute any contract authorized by Council pursuant to this Section.

Neither the Council nor any of its members or committees ~~shall~~may dictate the appointment of any person to office or employment by the Mayor, nor, except as may be otherwise provided in this Charter, in any manner interfere with or prevent the Mayor or the City Administrator from exercising their judgment in the appointment of officers and employees in the administrative service. ~~Except for the purpose of inquiry, the Council and its members shall deal with the administrative service solely through the Mayor or the City Administrator and neither the Council nor any member thereof shall give orders to any of the subordinates of the Mayor or the City Administrator.~~

~~—In its employment practices, the City is and shall continue to be an equal opportunity employer. At least once each year, the Mayor shall submit a report to the Council for review concerning the carrying out of this policy. Council shall make this report public.~~

~~{Amended 11-2-82; 5-3-22.}~~

SECTION 7. MEETINGS.

The Council shall meet for the purpose of organization on the first Monday in January following each regular municipal election. In the event such first Monday is a legal holiday, Council shall meet the following day. Thereafter the Council shall meet at such times and at such public places within the City of Cleveland Heights as may be prescribed by ordinance or resolution. Four members shall constitute a quorum for a meeting of the Council or Council's Committee of the Whole.

~~{Amended 11-7-72.}~~

Unless otherwise provided in this Charter, if authorized by ordinance, and subject to such regulations as Council may impose by ordinance consistent with this Section, any meeting of the Council or public hearing of Council may be held in-person or by means of teleconference, video conference or other similar electronic communications technology (which meetings or hearings may be referred to as "virtual"), or any combination of in-person attendance and attendance by use of such electronic technology. A Council member attending such a meeting by use of electronic communications technology as described herein may vote, participate, deliberate and take other official action in such meeting, and

shall be counted as present including for purposes of establishing quorum, the same as if the member were physically present, provided that all applicable notice and procedural requirements are met and the public is able to hear and observe the discussions and deliberations of all of the members present including those participating by use of electronic communications technology. In the event that a member attending any meeting or hearing by use of electronic technology is disconnected and such disconnection results in less than a quorum being present at the meeting or hearing, then all discussions and deliberations shall be discontinued until that member is reconnected or appears in person.

The Council shall by ordinance provide for notice of its meetings, including identification of the method to access, hear and observe any such meeting in which electronic technology or videoconferencing will be utilized as provided herein. Other public bodies of the City may meet in-person or as otherwise described in this Section as authorized by ordinance of Council.

SECTION 8. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

The Council shall determine its own rules and order of business, provide for special meetings and keep a ~~journal~~record of its proceedings. The Council may by general ordinance provide: for legislative procedure; the form and method of enactment of ordinances; a simplified procedure for levying assessments; the method and manner of giving public notice of passage of ordinances or resolutions of a general or permanent nature; the advertisement and sale of bonds and notes; and the advertisement and awarding of public contracts. Such general ordinances, when once adopted, shall not be repealed or amended except by vote of five members of the Council or by the people.

SECTION 9. ~~FRANCHISES.~~ COUNCIL'S SUBPOENA POWER

The Council shall have the power to make inquiries or investigations concerning the affairs of the City, and in the course of any such inquiry or investigation, the Council shall have the power to subpoena and compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses, and the power to require the production by subpoena of any books, papers, public records, or other documentary evidence pertinent to such investigation, inquiries, or hearing. The Director of Law or a notary public, designated by either the Director of Law or the Council President, shall have the power to administer oaths and affirmations in connection with the taking of testimony relative to any such investigation or hearing.

SECTION 10. EMERGENCY MEASURES

An emergency ordinance or resolution is one that is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, safety or welfare of the City. No ordinance or resolution of Council shall be adopted as an emergency unless it receives the affirmative vote of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the members elected or appointed to Council, with the reason for the need to

declare the emergency being separately set forth in a section of the ordinance or resolution. No measure making a grant, renewal or extension of a franchise or other special privilege, or regulating a rate to be charged for its service by any public utility, shall ever be passed as an emergency measure.

~~SECTION 10. INTEREST IN CONTRACTS.~~

~~—No member of the Council, shall be directly or indirectly interested in any contract, job, work, or service with or for the City; nor in the profits or emoluments thereof; nor in the expenditure of any money on the part of the City; and any contract with the City in which any officer or employee is or becomes interested may be declared void by the Council.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19}~~

SECTION 11. PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL AND VICE PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL.

The Council shall, at the time of organizing, ~~and every two years thereafter following each regular municipal election,~~ elect one of its members as President of Council. The Council shall elect another member as Vice President of Council, ~~who shall perform the duties of the President of Council in the absence of the President. The President shall, with the Clerk of Council, prepare the agenda for meetings of the Council. In the absence of both the President and Vice President, the Clerk of Council shall prepare such agenda. The President of Council shall preside at all meetings of the Council and shall have a voice and vote in its proceedings, but no veto. In the absence of both the President and Vice President, a President Pro Tem shall be elected from the members of Council in attendance by the affirmative vote of a majority of the members present at a Council meeting.~~

 In the event of a vacancy in either the office of President or Vice President, or in the event the Council shall determine by at least four of its members that either the President or Vice President is unable to fulfill the duties of their respective office, the Council shall immediately proceed to elect one of its members to serve in such office.

~~—The President, or in the President's absence the Vice President, shall preside at all meetings of the Council and shall have a voice and vote in its proceedings, but no veto.~~

~~—The President or Vice President of Council may become acting Mayor in accordance with Article IV-10.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.~~

~~{Amended 11-7-72; 11-5-19}~~

SECTION 12. COUNCIL INTERACTIONS WITH CITY ADMINISTRATION

Council and the Mayor shall collaborate, in good faith for the best interests of the City, to ensure both that the administration of the government be conducted without unreasonable impediment and that members of Council be permitted to exchange information with and receive information from City administrative officers, Directors and Chiefs in order to support Council's legislative and constituent services functions. When appropriate, members of Council may serve the residents of the City as advocates through whom residents can seek the services of the City and any redress of grievances.

The Mayor, City Administrator, or the Directors or Chiefs or their designees shall respond to inquiries from Council members in a complete, accurate and timely manner, in such fashion as Council may determine by ordinance or resolution. Without limiting the preceding sentence, the Council President or a Council Committee chair may request that a Director or Chief or their designee attend specified meetings of Council or of such Committee, respectively. When the Council President or a Council Committee chair has made such request, the Director or Chief requested to be in attendance, or their designee, shall attend the meeting and shall answer or respond in good faith to questions asked by any Council member or Council Committee member, respectively, related to the powers and duties of the Director, Chief or designee. Council may, by ordinance or resolution, require that all Directors and Chiefs, or their designees, attend all Council meetings and/or Council Committee of the Whole meetings.

ARTICLE IV THE MAYOR

~~{Previously City Manager}~~

SECTION 1. TERM.

The term of the Mayor shall begin the first day of January next following the election of the Mayor. The Mayor shall serve for a term of four years, unless removed from, recalled from, or disqualified for the office of Mayor, at which time ~~the Mayor's~~ successor ~~is~~ shall be chosen ~~and qualified in accordance with the provisions of this Charter.~~ The initial election of the Mayor shall occur at the regular municipal election occurring in ~~the year~~ 2021.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 2. QUALIFICATIONS.

To serve as Mayor a person must have resided and been an elector of the City of Cleveland Heights for at least eighteen (18) months immediately preceding that election, and must continue to be a resident and elector of the City while holding office. The Mayor shall serve the City on a full-time basis. No person shall be the Mayor who holds any employment with the City of Cleveland Heights, the Cleveland Heights-University Heights School District, or the East Cleveland School District, or who holds any elected public office other than that of precinct committee person or State Central committee person. While the Mayor's primary responsibility, time and attention is to be directed to the business of the City, holding the office of Mayor does not necessarily preclude limited outside employment or other outside work by the person holding the office, provided that outside employment or work does not conflict or interfere with carrying out the duties assigned by this Charter ~~or, by Council ordinance not in conflict with this Charter, or by~~ general law, or otherwise violate any provision of this Charter, applicable ordinance or general law.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 3. EXECUTIVE POWERS AND DUTIES.

The Mayor shall be the chief executive officer of the City, and shall maintain an office at the Cleveland Heights City Hall. The Mayor, together with a full-time ~~qualified~~-City Administrator, shall supervise the administration of the City's affairs, and, except as otherwise provided in this Charter, shall exercise control over all departments and divisions through the directors thereof; provided, however, that the Mayor shall have no authority to exercise control over the Council or its employees. The Mayor shall appoint, promote, transfer, reduce or remove all officers and employees of the City, except members of Council, judges, and any other persons whose terms of office are fixed by this Charter or law. The Mayor shall be the chief conservator of the peace within the City, shall serve as Director of Public Safety, and shall see that all laws and ordinances are enforced ~~therein by the appropriate law enforcement officials through~~ appropriate legal process. The Mayor shall be responsible for the preparation and submission to the Council of the annual estimate of receipts and expenditures, and appropriation measures, ~~and and, with and through the Director of Finance,~~ shall at all times keep the Council fully advised as to the financial condition and needs of the City. The Mayor shall recommend to the Council such measures as the Mayor deems necessary or expedient. The Mayor shall, in a timely manner, exercise powers and perform duties conferred upon or required of the Mayor by this Charter, by ordinance consistent with this Charter, or by general laws. The Mayor shall see that all terms and conditions imposed in favor of this City or its inhabitants in any franchise or contract to which the City is a party are faithfully kept and performed. The Mayor shall execute on behalf of the City all contracts, conveyances, evidences of indebtedness and all other instruments to which the City is a party, except where this Charter authorizes another City official to execute a contract. The Mayor shall have custody of the seal of the City ~~and shall affix to it all of the above mentioned documents, but the absence of the seal shall not affect the validity of any such document.~~ The Mayor shall be recognized as the official and ceremonial head of the City

government by all civil and governmental entities, and by the courts for the purpose of serving civil process.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~(Amended 11-5-19.)~~

SECTION 4. CITY ADMINISTRATOR.

The City Administrator shall be appointed by the Mayor on the basis of executive and administrative training and experience related to municipal and/or other governmental operations, subject to confirmation by a majority of members of Council, and shall serve at the pleasure of the Mayor.

The City Administrator shall assist the Mayor in the operation of the Mayor's office and, subject to the Mayor's supervision and control, ~~be responsible for~~assist in the preparation of the annual budget for presentation to the Council, and supervise the administration of personnel policies and practices in all departments. The City Administrator shall render advice to the Mayor regarding appointment, promotion, transfer, reduction and removal of all City personnel. The City Administrator shall, subject to the supervision and control of the Mayor, establish reporting procedures, require the submission and review of progress reports and operating goals, and generally assist in the coordination of activities of all departments, division, boards, commissions, officers and employees of the City, except for the professional activities and responsibilities of the ~~Law~~ Department of Law.

The City Administrator shall make periodic written reports to the Mayor and Council, not less often than semiannually, ~~with such recommendations as the Mayor deems appropriate or otherwise as may be required by ordinance of Council~~, concerning the administration of all departments, divisions, boards and commissions of the City, and their needs and requirements for the future and shall, unless Council provides otherwise, attend all meetings of the Council and Committee of the Whole as well as, upon request of the Council President or Committee Chair, other Council Committee meetings.

The City Administrator may serve as the Director of ~~any~~ department, except the Departments of Law, Finance or Planning and Development (whether on a temporary or permanent basis) and shall perform such other duties, not inconsistent with this Charter, as may be required by the Mayor.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 5. LEGISLATIVE POWERS.

The Mayor may introduce ordinances and resolutions in the Council, which introduction shall not be unreasonably refused or delayed, and may participate in all meetings of the Council, including executive sessions on the invitation of the Council President subject to the majority of Council determining otherwise by motion, but shall have no vote ~~therein~~ in any Council meeting. When attending Council meetings, including committee meetings, the Mayor shall be subject to such rules as the Council President or the Council shall prescribe applicable to such meetings with regard to parliamentary procedure, speaking opportunities, and time limits.

Every ordinance or resolution of the Council shall be signed by the Clerk of Council ~~or two members of the~~ and Council President and presented within five days of passage by the Council to the Mayor for consideration before it goes into effect. The Mayor may approve or disapprove the whole or any line item of an ordinance appropriating money, but otherwise ~~his~~ the approval or disapproval shall be addressed to the entire ordinance, ~~item~~, or resolution. If the Mayor approves such ordinance, line item, or resolution, the Mayor shall sign and file it with the Clerk of Council. If the Mayor disapproves such ordinance, item or resolution, the Mayor shall return it to the Clerk of Council together with a written statement of the Mayor's objections. Unless an ordinance, line item, or resolution is filed with the Clerk of Council, by the Mayor, with written notice of disapproval within ten days after its passage by the Council, it shall take effect as though the Mayor had signed it. When the Mayor has disapproved an ordinance, line item, or a resolution, as herein provided, the Council may, ~~at not later than~~ its next ~~second~~ regular meeting following the disapproval, reconsider the ordinance, line item, or resolution. If upon such reconsideration the ordinance, item, or resolution is approved by the votes of ~~five or more of the members of the Council~~, it shall take effect notwithstanding the disapproval of the Mayor; ~~two-thirds (2/3) of the members elected or appointed to Council, it shall take effect notwithstanding the disapproval of the Mayor~~. For the avoidance of doubt, the following measures are not subject to disapproval by the Mayor: (a) an ordinance or other measure proposed by initiative petition and approved by a majority of the electors voting upon the measure in the City; (b) an ordinance or other measure submitting to a vote of the people a question resulting from the initiative, referendum or recall petition processes provided in Article VIII of this Charter; (c) an ordinance or resolution submitting to the electors any proposed Charter amendment; or (d) an ordinance or resolution adopted by the Council pursuant to its authority to appoint a Clerk or to appoint, employ, hire, or engage other employees, consultants, independent contractors or other persons under Article III, Section 6.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 6. ~~JUDICIAL POWERS.~~ REMOVAL

~~—The Mayor shall have all the judicial powers granted by the general laws of Ohio to mayors of cities, unless and until other lawful provisions shall be made for the exercise of such powers.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 7. ~~SALARY.~~

~~—Council shall set the salary of the Mayor for the two-year period commencing on January 1 of the second year following the year that this section shall become effective; provided that any such ordinance must be adopted at least sixty days prior to the filing date for the regular municipal election to be held in the year of adoption; and provided further that Council may, in the year in which this section shall become effective, pass an ordinance fixing the salary of the Mayor for the two-year period commencing on January 1 of the first year following the year in which this section shall become effective. The Mayor's salary shall be comparable with the salaries of mayors of other cities of similar size and market conditions.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 8. ~~INTEREST IN CONTRACTS.~~

~~—The Mayor, or the City Administrator, or any other officer or employee of the City shall not be directly or indirectly interested in or have any financial gain from any contract, job, work, or service with or for the City; nor in the profits or emoluments thereof; nor in the expenditure of any money on the part of the City. Any contract with the City in which any officer or employee is or becomes interested may be declared void by the Council.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 9. ~~REMOVAL.~~

~~—If, at any time the Mayor shall cease to be qualified for the office, or shall be convicted of a felony, or shall be declared legally incompetent, the Mayor shall immediately forfeit office.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~(Amended 11-5-19.)~~

~~SECTION 10. The Council may remove the Mayor for gross misconduct, or malfeasance, misfeasance or nonfeasance in or disqualification for office, or for the conviction, while in office or while a Mayor-elect, of a felony or of a crime involving moral turpitude, or if adjudicated legally incompetent, or for a violation of the oath of office; provided, however, that such removal shall not take place without the affirmative vote of three-fourths (3/4) of the members elected or appointed to Council, nor until the Mayor shall have been notified in writing of such charge at least ten (10) days in advance of a public hearing upon such charge, and the Mayor or the Mayor's counsel has been given an opportunity at such hearing to be heard, present evidence, or examine any witness appearing in support of the charge.~~

SECTION 7. ABSENCE AND VACANCY.

When the Mayor is absent and inaccessible, or is unable for any reason to perform the duties of Mayor, in either case as determined in writing by the Director of Law (or another attorney selected by Council if the Director of Law indicates a conflict of interest) pursuant to the written request for such determination from the Council President or any two (2) members of Council with such determination confirmed by the vote of the majority of the members elected or appointed to Council (in any case, "Mayor's inability to perform duties"), then the President of Council shall act as the Acting Mayor with the same powers and duties as the Mayor, but shall not thereby cease to be a member of Council. If the President of Council is unable to assume the duties of Acting Mayor, the person designated by ordinance or resolution of Council shall be the Acting Mayor. Council shall designate a person meeting the qualifications of Article IV, Section 2 to be the Acting Mayor. The person who becomes Acting Mayor in accordance with this Section shall serve in that capacity until the Mayor returns to duty or, as provided below, the President of Council becomes Mayor or another person is appointed Mayor by City Council, whichever occurs first.

If the ~~absence is deemed temporary, the Acting Mayor will continue~~ Mayor's inability to ~~serve as Acting Mayor pending the return to duty of the Mayor. If the absence perform~~ duties continues for more than sixty (60) consecutive days, or in case of the death, disqualification, resignation or removal of the Mayor, the Council shall, forthwith and in no event later than 65 days after the commencement of the Mayor's inability to perform duties or 10 days after the Mayor's death, disqualification, resignation or removal, declare the office of the Mayor vacant, ~~and at which time~~ the President of Council shall become Mayor; and shall cease to be a member of Council. If the President of Council is unable or unwilling to assume the duties of Mayor, the ~~Vice~~ President of Council shall ~~become Mayor, inform Council of the same within 5 days of the declaration of vacancy and the Council shall thereafter appoint a Mayor meeting the qualifications of Article IV, Section 2 within 45 days of the declaration; provided, however, that if the person appointed by Council is a member of Council, that person shall cease to be a member of Council. If the President upon appointment as Mayor.~~

The person who becomes Mayor because of a vacancy in such office shall serve for the balance of the unexpired term or until the beginning of the term of a successor elected for that unexpired term as hereinafter provided. A successor shall be elected for the unexpired term at the next regular municipal election if (a) such election occurs more than two (2) years prior to the expiration of the unexpired term and Vice President are unable to assume the duties of Mayor, Council shall elect from its members a Mayor, who will cease to be a member of Council. If none of the members of Council are able to assume the duties of Mayor, the Council shall appoint a Mayor. (b) the vacancy shall have occurred more than 180 days prior to such election. The term of the person elected to fill the vacancy at such election shall begin at the first regularly scheduled meeting of Council following the certification of the official electoral results of such election and shall extend for the remainder of the unexpired term.

~~—If a vacancy is declared, and the absence commenced 180 days or less before the next regularly scheduled November election for Mayor, the person filling the vacancy shall serve until the end of the unexpired term of the former Mayor. Otherwise, if a vacancy is declared, the person filling the vacancy shall serve only until the Mayor's successor is elected at the next November election, occurring more than 180 days after the absence commenced, such November election occurring in any calendar year. The successor Mayor shall serve for the unexpired term of the former Mayor.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

(Amended 11-5-19.)

~~SECTION 11. RECALL.~~

~~—(a) The people reserve onto themselves the right to recall and remove the Mayor from office. The procedure to affect such recall or removal shall be as follows:~~

~~—A petition demanding that the question of removal of the Mayor be submitted to the electors shall contain a concise statement setting forth the basis for the recall and shall be signed by at least twenty-five percent of the electors of the City that voted in the most recent mayoral election.~~

~~—When such a petition signed by the aforesaid required number of electors has been filed, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting and shall furnish a copy thereof to the Mayor. The Council shall call an election upon the question of the removal of the Mayor unless within five days after the Mayor has been furnished a copy of such certification the Mayor tenders a written resignation to the Clerk.~~

~~—(b) If a majority of the votes cast at such election on the question of removal of the Mayor are affirmative, the Mayor shall thereupon be deemed removed from office upon the certification of the official canvass of that election to the Council, and the vacancy of the office shall be filled according to the provisions of this Article.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

ARTICLE V ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS

SECTION 1. DEPARTMENTS.

The following administrative departments are hereby established: (1) Department of Law; (2) Department of Finance; (3) Department of Planning & Development; (4) Department of Public Safety; (5) Department of Public Works; (6) Department of Community Services; ~~and~~ (7) Department of Parks and Recreation; and (8) Department of Human Resources.

The ~~Mayor~~Council shall by ordinance determine and prescribe the functions and duties of each department; and may create new positions or departments; The Council may by ordinance combine or abolish ~~existing~~ departments other than those established by this Charter and may establish temporary positions or departments for special work.

The Mayor shall serve as Director of the Department of Public Safety without additional compensation.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 2. DIRECTORS.

There shall be a director of each department who shall have the principal and primary supervision and control thereof; ~~and who shall be appointed by~~; and shall be responsible to the Mayor for the administration of each respective department. The ~~Mayor's~~Mayor shall appoint the director of each department except that the appointment of the Director of Law, Director of Finance, Director of Human Resources, Director of Planning and Director of PlanningPublic Works shall be effective only upon the approval of a majority of the members of Council. The Mayor may remove the director of any department ~~without~~subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected or appointed to Council.

The Director of Law shall be an attorney at law duly admitted to practice in the State of Ohio; and shall have been engaged in the active practice of law ~~continuously~~ for a period of at least five years ~~next~~including the year immediately preceding ~~their~~ appointment. The Director of Law shall serve as chief legal advisor, attorney and counselor for the City, as well as the Mayor, the Council and all other officers and departments thereof in matters relating to their official duties; shall prepare or approve all contracts, bonds and other instruments in writing with which the City is concerned; and shall endorse on each an approval as to the form and

correctness thereof when satisfied as to the same; shall attend all meetings of Council personally or through a designee, and shall perform other duties in accordance with City ordinance or as imposed by applicable law.

The Director of Finance shall be the head of the Department of Finance and the fiscal officer of the City, and shall serve and advise both the Mayor and the Council concerning the financial condition of the City, and keep an accurate account of all taxes and assessments, of all the property and debts of the City, of all receipts and disbursements of the City, and of all appropriations made by the Council. The Finance Director shall examine and approve, if in proper form, and if an appropriation has been duly made therefor, payrolls, bills and other claims, and prepare and sign all warrants. He or she shall be responsible for the preparation of all appropriation and other financial legislation and shall assist both the Mayor and the Council in the preparation of estimates, budgets, and other financial matters. He or she or their designee shall, unless Council determines otherwise, attend all meetings of the Council and Committee of the Whole, shall also have the title of City Auditor-, and shall perform such other duties in fiscal matters as Council by ordinance may prescribe.

Nothing herein shall be construed as preventing the same person from being director of more than one department; if the person is qualified to be director of each such department.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~(Amended 11-5-19.)~~

SECTION 3. MAYOR AS HEAD OF DEPARTMENTS.

Excepting the Departments of Law, Finance, and Planning and Development, the Mayor or City Administrator as directed by the Mayor may be the director of each and every department of the City government.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~(Amended 11-5-19.)~~

SECTION 4. SALARIES AND BONDS.

The Council shall fix by ordinance the salary, rate, or amount of compensation of all officers and employees of the City, except as otherwise provided in this Charter. The Council may require any officer or employee to give a bond for the faithful performance of ~~his~~the duties of such officer or employee, in such an amount as it may determine, and it may provide that the premium therefor shall be paid by the City.

ARTICLE VI MUNICIPAL COURT

SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT.

The Cleveland Heights Municipal Court has been created and is in existence pursuant to the laws of the State of Ohio.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 2. NOMINATION AND ELECTION.

The provisions of Article VII of this Charter shall govern the nomination and election of the Judge of the Cleveland Heights Municipal Court.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 3. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Except as otherwise specifically provided herein the Cleveland Heights Municipal Court shall be governed by the laws, rules and regulations of the State of Ohio.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE VII NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS

SECTION 1. TIME OF HOLDING ELECTIONS.

The regular municipal election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in the odd numbered years. Any matter which, by the terms of this Charter, may be submitted to the electors of the City at any special election, may be submitted at the time of a primary election or of a general election.

~~—When there exists a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, an election for Mayor shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, occurring in any calendar year, and in accordance with the requirements specified in Article IV, Section 10.~~

—In the event there are three or more certified candidates for the office of Mayor, a non-partisan primary election shall be held for that office in accordance to the laws of the State of Ohio on the second Tuesday after the first Monday in September, in the year that an election is held for the office of Mayor. The names of the two candidates for Mayor receiving the highest number of votes in the non-partisan primary election shall appear at the subsequent November election.

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

When there has been a vacancy in the Council, an election for the unexpired term shall be held as provided in Article III, Section 4, if applicable. When there has been a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, an election for Mayor shall be held as provided in Article IV, Section 6, if applicable.

SECTION 2. BALLOTS.

The ballots used in all elections provided for in this Charter shall be ~~paper ballots or mechanical or other devices for voting not inconsistent~~consistent with the general election laws of the State of Ohio, except as otherwise provided in this Charter.

The ballots used in all elections provided for in this Charter shall be without party marks or designations. The names of all candidates for any office shall be placed upon the same ballot ~~and the names shall be rotated in the manner provided by the laws of the State of Ohio.~~

~~—The full names of all candidates shall be printed on the ballots. If two or more candidates for the same office have the same surname or surnames so similar as to be likely to cause confusion, their residence addresses shall be printed with their names on the ballot.~~

~~{Amended 11-7-72.}~~

~~—Write-in votes for Mayor in elections shall be permitted only if a duly nominated candidate cannot participate due to death or other disqualification, or if a candidate does not have an opponent, or if no candidate has been nominated.~~

~~—Declarations of candidacy for write-in candidates shall be made on standard forms provided by the county board of elections and submitted within a period of time prescribed by the general law of the State.~~

~~—This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 3. ~~PETITION~~NOMINATING PETITIONS FOR PLACES ON BALLOTS.

The name of any elector of the City shall be printed upon the ballot if there is filed with the election authorities prescribed by general law a petition in accordance with the following requirements:

~~—(a)—~~Such petition shall state the name and place of residence of the person whose name is presented for a place upon the ballot and the name of the office for which ~~he~~the person is a candidate. The nomination of each candidate shall be made by separate petition.

~~—(b)—~~~~Such—~~ The petition for a candidate for Mayor shall be signed by not less than three hundred (300) electors of the Municipality equal in number to City and the petition for a candidate for Council shall be signed by not less than two percent hundred twenty-five (225) electors of the ~~total number of voters voting at the last regular election of municipal officers.~~

~~—(c)—~~City. Each elector signing a petition shall add to ~~theirs~~ signature theirs place of residence, with street and number and date of signing. ~~No elector shall sign more nominating petitions for different candidates for a particular office than there are positions to be filled for that office at the election for which the petition is signed. If he does so, his signatures on all petitions which postdate his signing the permissible number of petitions shall be invalid.~~ All signatures shall be made with ink.

~~—(d)—~~ The signature of all petitioners need not be appended to one paper, but to each separate paper there shall be attached a signed statement of the circulator thereof, made under penalty of election falsification, stating the number of signers thereto, that each person signed in the circulator's presence on the date mentioned, and that the signature is that of the person whose name it appears to be.

~~—(e)—~~~~Such—~~ No petition ~~shall not~~may be signed by any electors more than one hundred eighty (180) days ~~prior to the date established in Seciton VII-1 for the primary election that is required to be held when there are three or more candidates certified for the office of Mayor before the date of the applicable election,~~ and such petitions shall be filed with the election authorities prescribed by general law not later than 4:00 p.m. on the ninetieth (90th) day prior to the date set for that ~~primary election, regardless of whether or not a primary is actually required to be held for a Mayoral election. This section shall become effective January 1, 2021~~election.

~~{Amended 11-8-16; 11-3-20}~~

SECTION 4. ACCEPTANCE.

~~—Any~~ A person whose name has been submitted for candidacy by ~~any such~~ petition shall file an acceptance of such candidacy with the election authorities ~~not later than~~ at least eighty-five (85) days ~~previous to~~ before the date ~~established in Section VII-1 for~~ of the ~~primary election that is required to be held when there are three or more candidates certified for the office of Mayor, regardless of whether or not a primary is actually required to be held for a~~ Mayoral ~~applicable~~ election; otherwise, the name of that person shall not appear on the ballot. The signature of a candidate upon a declaration of candidacy contained as part of petitions filed with the election authorities, in accordance with general law, shall constitute compliance with the requirements of this section. ~~This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.~~

~~{Amended 11-8-16; 11-3-20.}~~

SECTION 5. ~~WHO ELECTED~~ WRITE-IN CANDIDATES.

~~—The voter may~~ A person seeking election as a ~~write the name of any in~~ candidate ~~who has properly filed~~ shall file a declaration ~~as a write in candidate of intent~~ with the election authorities ~~on or before the at least~~ seventy-second (72nd) day ~~two (72) days~~ before the date ~~established in Section VII-1 for the primary election that is required to be held when there are three or more candidates certified for the office of Mayor, regardless of whether or not a primary is actually required to be held for a Mayor~~ at the applicable election. Such declaration shall state the name of the person seeking election as a write-in candidate, ~~his or her~~ that person's place of residence, and the office for which ~~he or she~~ the person desires to run. A write-in candidate ~~shall~~ must be an elector of the City at the time his or her declaration as such a candidate is filed with the election authorities. ~~This section~~ Declarations of candidacy for write-in candidates ~~shall become effective January 1, 2021. (Amended 11-8-16; 11-3-20.)~~ be made on standard forms provided by the county board of elections. A voter may write on the ballot the name of any person who has properly and timely filed a declaration of intent to run as a write-in candidate, and that vote shall be counted.

SECTION 6. CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS AND CANVASS OF VOTES.

All elections shall be conducted and the results canvassed and certified by the election authorities prescribed by general election laws, and all other matters relating to elections not herein or by ordinance of the Council specifically provided for shall be determined by the general election laws of the State.

~~SECTION 7. VOTING BY A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES AND HIS FAMILY.~~

~~—A member of the Armed Forces of the United States or a member of his family shall be entitled to vote in accordance with and pursuant to the procedures of the general election laws of the State of Ohio.~~

~~{Amended 11-7-72.}~~

ARTICLE VIII INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL

SECTION 1. INITIATIVE.

The people reserve unto themselves the right to propose, by initiative petition, any legislative measure, including the repeal of ordinances or resolutions adopted by the Council, approved by referendum vote or initiated by the people. Such initiative petition must contain the signatures of not less than ten percent (10%) of the electors of the City, which shall mean signatures equal in number to at least ten percent (10%) of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election.

When there shall have been filed with the Clerk of Council a petition signed by the aforesated required number of electors proposing an ordinance or other measure, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting, and the Council shall at once read and refer the same to an appropriate Council committee which may be the committee of the whole; provision may shall be made for public hearings upon the proposed legislation before the committee to which it is referred, with opportunity for public comments at such hearings; thereafter the committee shall report the proposed measure to the Council with its recommendations thereon not later than the second regular meeting of the Council following that at which the proposed measure was submitted to the Council.

Upon receiving the proposed measure from the committee, the Council shall at once proceed to consider the same and shall take final action thereon within thirty days from the date of such committee's report. If the Council rejects the proposed measure, ~~or~~ passes it in a form different from that set forth in the petition, or fails to take final action upon it within the time prescribed, then the committee of the petitioners may require that it be submitted to a vote of the electors in its original form, or that it be submitted to a vote of the electors with any proposed change, addition or amendment which was presented in writing, either at a public hearing before the committee to which such proposed measure was referred, or during the consideration thereof by the Council, and shall certify such fact to the Clerk within ten (10) days after the final action on such proposed measure by the Council, ~~who~~ and the Clerk shall thereafter forthwith certify the same intent of the committee of petitioners to the Council, which shall call an election.

No measure initiated by the people and adopted by popular vote shall be repealed by the Council, or so amended by it as to destroy the effectiveness thereof, within two years after it takes effect.

SECTION 2. REFERENDUM.

Any ordinance or other measure passed by the Council shall be subject to referendum, except as hereinafter provided. No ordinance or other measure shall go into effect until thirty (30) days after it shall have been passed by the Council, except as hereinafter provided; but nothing herein contained shall prevent the City, after the passage of any ordinance or other measure, from proceeding at once to give any notice or make any tender or publication required by such a measure, by this Charter, by general law or by general ordinance.

When there shall have been filed with the Clerk of Council a petition signed by not less than fifteen percent (15%) of the electors of the City (meaning signatures equal in number to at least fifteen percent (15%) of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election) within thirty (30) days after any ordinance or other measure shall have been passed by the Council, ordering that such ordinance or other measure be submitted to the electors of the City for their approval or rejection, the Clerk shall, at the next regular meeting of the Council, certify such petition to the Council. The Council shall thereupon proceed to reconsider such ordinance or other measure. If upon such reconsideration the ordinance or other measure be not entirely repealed, the Council shall provide for submitting it to a vote of the electors as herein elsewhere provided. No such ordinance or measure shall go into effect until approved by a majority of those voting on the same.

Whenever the Council is by law or provisions of general ordinances required to pass more than one ordinance or other measure to complete the legislation necessary to make and pay for any public improvement, the provisions of this section shall apply only to the first ordinance or other measure required to be passed and not to any subsequent ordinances or other measures relating thereto.

Whenever the electors shall have authorized the issuance of bonds, subsequent ordinances or other measures relating to the issuance of such bonds shall not be subject to the provisions of this section.

Ordinances or other measures providing for appropriations for the current expenses of the City, or for street improvements petitioned for by the owners of a majority of the feet front of the property benefited and to be specially assessed for the cost thereof, as provided by general law or general ordinance, and emergency ordinances or measures necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health ~~or~~, safety or welfare of the City, shall go into immediate effect and shall not be subject to the provisions of this section.

~~—Such emergency ordinances or measures must upon an aye or nay vote receive the vote of five members of the Council, and the reasons for such necessity shall be set forth in one section of the ordinance or other measure.~~

SECTION 3. RECALL.

~~(a)–The people reserve unto themselves the right to recall and remove from office any member of the Council, or the Mayor (each hereafter an “elected official” or an “official”). The procedure to effect such recall or removal shall be as follows:~~

~~A petition demanding that the question of removal of such officerpublic official be submitted to the electors shall contain a concise statement setting forth the basis for the recall and shall be signed by at least twenty-fivefifteen percent (15%) of the electors of the City, which shall mean signatures equal in number to at least fifteen percent (15%) of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election. No recall petition shall be signed fewer than one hundred eighty (180) days following the commencement of the most recent term of office of the elected official whose recall is sought, and any signature affixed to such a petition earlier than that date shall be invalid. No petition may relate to the recall of more than one officer-elected official.~~

~~When there shall have been filed a questionwith the Clerk of Council a recall petition signed by the aforesaid required number of electors, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting and shall forthwith furnish a copy thereof to the member-of-the-Council-elected official whose removal is so sought, and the Council shall call an election upon the question of such removal as herein elsewhere provided, unless within five (5) days after such certification the member-of-the-Council-official shall have tendered hisa written resignation to the Clerk. The date of certification of the petition to the Council by the Clerk shall be considered the date upon which the duty of the Council to call an election on the question of the removal of an elected official has arisen.~~

~~(b)–If a majority of the votes cast at such election on the question of removal of any member-of-Council-are-is in the affirmative, the person-elected official whose removal is sought shall thereupon be deemed removed from office upon the certification of the official canvass of that election to the Council, and a. A vacancy caused by such recall shall be filled by, in the remaindercase of the removal of a member of Council, according to the provisions of Article III of this Charter. In the case of the removal of the Mayor pursuant to a recall election, the vacancy shall be filled according to the provisions of Article IV of this Charter. No elected official who has been recalled is eligible for appointment to fill any vacancy created as a result of such recall, in any elective office.~~

~~If, however, an election is held for the recall of more than three members of the Council, candidates to succeed them for their unexpired terms shall be voted upon at the same election and shall be nominated by petitions dated and verified in the manner required for petitions presenting names of candidates for regular municipal elections and similar in form to such petitions and filed with the election authorities at least ninety (90) days prior to such recall election, but no such nominating petition shall be signed or circulated until such recall petition has been certified to the Council, and any signatures ante-dating such time shall not be counted.~~

~~–If a majority of the votes cast on the question of removal of any member-of-the-Council are-elected official is in the negative, the person whose removal iswas sought shall be allowed by the Council histhe reasonable expenses incurred incident to such election. This section shall become effective January 1, 2017.~~

~~{Amended 11-8-16.}~~

SECTION 4. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Any initiative ~~or~~ referendum or recall petition, ~~or one for a recall~~, may be presented in separate parts. Each part of any initiative petition shall contain a full and correct copy of the title and text of the proposed ordinance or other measure, and each part of any referendum petition shall contain the number and the full and correct copy of the title of the ordinance or other measure sought to be referred, but need not contain the full text of such ordinance or other measure. Each part of any recall petition shall contain the name of the elected official whose removal is sought and the statement of the basis for removal.

Each signer of ~~a~~ any petition shall be a registered voter of the City and shall sign ~~the~~ hisr name in ink and shall place on the petition ~~the~~ hisr name and place of residence by street and number. Each part of any ~~such~~ petition shall contain a circulator statement as required by the affidavit ~~general laws~~ of the ~~person soliciting the signatures to the same, which affidavit shall contain a statement~~ State of the number of signers of such part of such petition and shall state that to the best of the affiant's knowledge and belief each of the signatures contained on such part is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be, and that he believes such persons are registered electors of the City, and that they signed such petition with the knowledge of the contents thereof. Ohio. Each part of ~~such a~~ petition shall also have printed thereon the names and addresses of at least five (5) registered electors of the City, who shall be officially regarded as filing the petition and shall constitute a committee of the petitioners for the purpose herein elsewhere named.

All such petitions shall be filed with the Clerk of the Council and all parts of any such petition shall be assembled by the Clerk as one instrument.

Within ten (10) days after the filing of a petition the Clerk shall ascertain whether the same is signed by the required number of qualified electors. Upon the completion of ~~his~~ the examination the Clerk shall endorse upon the petition a certificate of the result thereof.

If the Clerk's certificate shows that the petition ~~is~~ has an insufficient ~~number of signatures, the Clerk~~ shall at once notify each member of the committee of the petitioners herein elsewhere provided for, and the petition may be amended at any time within fifteen (15) days from the date of the Clerk's certificate of examination by filing with the Clerk an additional petition in one or more parts in the same manner as provided for the original petition. In the event that it shall be determined by judicial proceedings that the certificate of the Clerk to the effect that the petition is sufficient is erroneous, ~~a similar~~ the same period of ~~time~~ fifteen (15) days shall be granted for additional petitions after the final judicial determination of such question.

Upon the filing of any such additional petitions, the Clerk shall within ten (10) days thereafter examine the petition as thus amended and attach thereto ~~his~~ a certificate of the result, ~~and the petition of such examination, which~~ shall ~~thereafter constitute the final~~

~~determination. Only one supplemental filing of petitions shall be treated in the same manner as it would have been treated after the original certification permitted.~~ The final determination of the insufficiency of a petition shall not prevent the filing of a new petition for the same purpose.

The sufficiency of the number of signers to any initiative, referendum or recall petition, shall be determined on the basis of the number of registered voters at the last general election for municipal officers.

The filing of an initiative, referendum or recall petition by the Clerk with the Council within the times herein elsewhere provided shall be computed from the date of the attaching of the final certificate of the Clerk to such petition.

Whenever ~~it becomes the duty of~~ the Council is required to call an election by reason of the filing of an initiative ~~or~~, referendum or recall petition ~~or one for recall~~, the Council shall call an election for the submission of such ~~question, initiative, referendum~~ or recall, question at the next regular primary or general election occurring not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days ~~thereafter after such requirement has arisen~~. If no such regular primary or general election is to be held within such time, the Council shall ~~provide call and set the date~~ for ~~calling~~ a special election to occur not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days ~~thereafter after the election requirement has arisen~~. In either event, the Council shall certify its action ~~to the Director of Elections. Provided, however, that if the recall of more than three (3) members of with regard to the Council is sought by petition, calling of such election to the period of sixty (60) days hereinbefore provided shall be changed to one hundred twenty (120) days election authorities.~~

When any legislative measure resulting from any initiative or referendum petition is approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such legislative measure shall become effective at the time fixed therein and if no time is fixed therein, then such legislative measure shall become effective upon its approval by the electors; provided, however, that in the event that two or more inconsistent legislative measures on the same subject are submitted at the same election, only the one receiving the largest affirmative vote, not less than a majority, shall become effective. ~~This section shall become effective January 1, 2017.~~

~~(Amended 11-8-16.)~~

SECTION 5. OFFICIAL PUBLICITY.

Not less than thirty (30) days prior to the election at which any ~~Charter amendment~~, initiated or referred legislative measure, or the recall of any ~~elective~~ official is to be submitted to the electors, the Clerk of Council shall either:

- (a) Print and mail to each registered elector an official publicity pamphlet, or

(b) Publicize official publicity in a newspaper published and generally circulated in the City; or, if no such newspaper is published in the City, then in a newspaper of general circulation within the City. Such publication shall be made once a week for not less than two (2) consecutive weeks with the first publication being at least thirty (30) days prior to such election.

Such publicity pamphlet or publication shall contain a full text of the ~~Charter amendment~~, initiated or referred ordinance, or recall petition, with their respective ballot titles, together with any explanation or argument for or against such measure or recall which may have been filed with the Clerk of Council, as hereinafter provided. The validity of any ~~Charter amendment~~, initiated or referred legislative measure, approved by the electors, and the result of any recall election, shall not be questioned because of technical or non-consequential errors or irregularities in such mailing, distribution or publication.

Not less than fifty (50) days before any such election, the committee designated in the petition, as a result of which said election is called, may submit to the Clerk of Council an explanation or argument supporting the position taken by the signers of such petition. ~~If a Charter amendment is proposed by the Council a committee of three of the Council to be appointed by the Mayor shall prepare such explanation or argument.~~ In the event of an initiated ordinance, which Council has failed to pass, or of a referred ordinance, the ~~Mayor~~ President of Council shall appoint a committee of three (3) members of the Council to prepare an answer to ~~the any~~ explanation or argument submitted by the committee of the petitioners. In the ~~case event~~ of a recall elections, the official whose recall is sought may prepare an answer to ~~the argument of any statement submitted by~~ the committee of ~~the~~ petitioners. ~~Where a Charter amendment is proposed as provided in this section. Further, in connection with all initiative, referendum or recall petitions,~~ any civic body or committee of ~~citizens residents~~ may prepare ~~and submit~~ an answer or response to ~~the any~~ explanation or argument ~~in favors submitted by the committee of such amendment petitioners.~~ Any such answer or response shall be prepared and filed with the Clerk in writing not less than forty (40) days prior to any such election. All explanations ~~or~~, arguments or statements for ~~or against~~ any measure or recall, ~~and all answers or responses to the same,~~ shall be signed by the persons authorized to submit the same. No such explanation ~~or~~, argument, answer or response shall exceed ~~three five~~ hundred (3500) words in length ~~unless the person or persons submitting the same shall at the same time deposit with the Clerk of Council a sum of money sufficient to cover the proportionate cost of printing such excess.~~ Arguments in favor of or against any legislative measure or ~~election recall~~, filed with the Clerk pursuant to this section, shall at all times be open to the inspection of anyone interested therein.

~~{Amended 11-7-72.}~~

ARTICLE IX FINANCES

SECTION 1. ~~BUDGET.~~ GENERAL

~~—The finances of the City shall always be conducted upon the budget system. The Mayor, with the assistance of the Director of Finance, shall furnish to the Council at such time prior to the first Monday in June of each year (or such other date as may from time to time be fixed by general law for the certifying of the budget of the Municipality, to the Budget Commissioners of the County or other similar officials having charge of taxation matters), as may be required by Council, an annual budget setting forth in itemized form an estimate stating the amount of money needed for the various departments in the Municipality for the succeeding calendar year, which shall be the fiscal year of the Municipality, and for each month thereof.~~

~~—Such annual budget shall set forth specifically such items as may be required by general law or by ordinance of the Council and the Council shall thereupon and within such time as may be prescribed by general law approve or revise such budget and submit the same to the County Budget Commissioners or similar officials. On or before the fifteenth day of November of each year, the Mayor shall submit to the Council an estimate of the expenditures and revenues of the City departments for the ensuing year. This estimate shall be compiled from the detailed information obtained from the several departments, on uniform blanks to be furnished by the Mayor and approved by the Council; and the Director of Finance shall assist the Mayor in the preparation of such information. Such information shall be furnished in detail for each department, and in such form as the City Council may from time to time require; and shall contain the recommendations of the Mayor as to the amounts to be appropriated, with the reasons therefor, in such detail as the Council may require.~~

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~(Amended 11-5-19.)~~

~~SECTION 2. APPROPRIATION ORDINANCE.~~

~~—Upon receipt of such estimate, the Council shall at once The laws of the State of Ohio relating to budgets, appropriations, taxation, debt, bonds and notes, assessments and other fiscal matters of the City shall be applicable to the City, except as otherwise provided by this Charter or by ordinance or resolution of Council. The fiscal year of the City is the calendar year.~~

SECTION 2. COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO COUNCIL REGARDING THE ANNUAL BUDGET

Council shall adopt and the City will subsequently submit to governing authorities an annual tax budget in compliance with the general laws of the State of Ohio. The Mayor shall provide to Council an estimated annual tax budget by the time of the first Council meeting by the end of June of each fiscal year or at such time as may be required by Council. Prior to December 31 of each fiscal year, the City shall adopt a revised budget. The revised budget serves as the basis for the annual appropriation measure. The Mayor shall provide an itemized estimate of the

expenditures and revenues of the City departments for the ensuing year on or before November 15 of each fiscal year.

SECTION 3 PREPARATION AND ADOPTION OF FULL CITY BUDGET

The Mayor, with the assistance of staff including the City Administrator and the Director of Finance, shall prepare and submit to Council an appropriation ordinance, in such manner as may be provided by general ordinance or resolution, using the Mayor's annual budget document. The content of the annual budget document shall include the following:

- (a) A budget message from the Mayor and Director of Finance either jointly or separately.
- (b) An annual revenue budget. The annual revenue budget shall include an itemized estimate of the anticipated revenue from each source during the ensuing fiscal year, with a comparative statement of the amount received from such source during the two (2) preceding fiscal years and the current fiscal year plus an estimate of such amounts for the remainder of the current fiscal year. Revenue sources include property tax revenues and all other sources of revenue to the City. Assumptions made shall be noted, and explanations of significant changes shall be provided. The itemized estimate shall be provided to Council by November 15 of each fiscal year.
- (c) An annual appropriation budget. The annual appropriation budget shall include the following: (i) an itemized estimate as a basis, and such appropriations of the expense of conducting each department and activity of the City for the ensuing fiscal year, together with comparative statements as provided in subsection (b) and with like treatment of assumptions and explanations; (ii) the amount of the total debt of the City, together with a schedule of amounts due on all outstanding bonds and notes; (iii) a statement of the projected unencumbered balance in each fund at the end of the current fiscal year and the actual unencumbered balance at the end of the prior fiscal year; (iv) a statement of the City's debt rating assessed by a recognized municipal debt rating agency for the two most recent fiscal years for which it is available; and (v) any other information as may be required by Council. The Mayor shall also make available to Council the most recent debt rating report on the City from a recognized municipal debt rating agency. The Mayor shall provide to Council the itemized estimate by November 15 of each fiscal year.
- (d) Annual capital budget. The capital budget shall include the following: (i) any departmental capital spending requests and how those spending requests relate to achieving departmental goals; (ii) itemized cost estimates and the anticipated method of financing upon which each capital expenditure is to be reliant; (iii) the itemized estimated annual cost of operating and maintaining the facilities or equipment to be constructed or acquired; (iv) a

commentary on how the capital budget addresses the environmental, social, and governance sustainability of the community and region; and (v) any other information as may be required by Council.

(e) Council and the Mayor shall collaborate to ensure Council and the public have the opportunity to understand and offer comment on the budget by publishing and holding hearings on the budget. “Publishing” means to make available to the Council and the public in the contemporary means of information sharing. “Hearings” means discussion of the budget during meetings of the Council or its Committee of the Whole, identified as such on the agendas of such meetings. Council shall adopt a budget. Council shall subsequently act to implement the budget.

Council shall provide by ordinance the procedures for administration and fiduciary oversight of the budget.

SECTION 4. APPROPRIATION AND ADDITIONAL ORDINANCES

At or before the first meeting of the year in which the annual budget is to become effective, Council shall adopt an appropriation ordinance. Appropriations in the ordinance may not exceed the estimated revenues of the MunicipalityCity for that year. Such ordinance may provide for a temporary or interim appropriation, but in such event an annual appropriation ordinance shall be adopted such that the City complies with the general laws of Ohio. Such appropriation may be amended as necessary from time to time by ordinance. Council shall take other actions as necessary to achieve the purposes of the budget.

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION 35. TRANSFER OF FUNDS.

Upon request of the Mayor, the Council may transfer any part of an unencumbered balance of an appropriation to a purpose or object for which the appropriation for the current year as proved insufficient, or may authorize a transfer of money to be made between items appropriated to the same office or department.

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

SECTION ~~46~~. UNENCUMBERED BALANCES.

At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation shall revert to the fund from which it was appropriated, and shall be subject to future appropriation. Any accumulated revenue not appropriated as hereinbefore provided, and any balances at any time remaining after the purposes of the appropriation shall have been satisfied or abandoned, may from time to time be appropriated by the Council to such uses as will not conflict with any uses for which such revenues specifically accrue. No money shall be drawn from the treasury of the City nor shall any obligation for the expenditure of money be incurred, except pursuant to appropriations made by the Council.

SECTION ~~57~~. PAYMENT OF CLAIMS.

No warrant for the payment of any claim shall be issued by the Director of Finance until such claim shall have been approved by the director for the department for which the indebtedness was incurred, and the Mayor. Such officers and their sureties shall be liable to the Municipality for any loss or damage sustained by the Municipality by reason of the corrupt approval of any such claim against the Municipality. Whenever any claim shall be presented to the Director of Finance, he shall have power to require evidence that the amount of the claim is justly due and is in conformity to law and ordinance; and for that purpose he may summon before him any officer, agent or employee of any department of the Municipality, or any other person, and examine him upon oath or affirmation relative thereto.

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~(Amended 11-5-19.)~~

SECTION ~~68~~. CERTIFICATION OF FUNDS.

No contract, agreement, or other obligation involving the expenditure of money, shall be entered into, ~~nor shall any ordinance, resolution or order for the expenditure of money be issued by the Council or be authorized by any officer of the City~~ unless the Director of Finance shall have first certified in writing ~~to the Council, or to the proper officer, as the case may be,~~ that the money required for such contract, agreement, obligation, or expenditure, is in the treasury to the credit of the fund from which it is to be drawn, and not appropriated for any other purpose, which certificate shall be filed ~~and immediately recorded with the contract, agreement, or obligation.~~ The sum so certified shall not thereafter be considered unappropriated until the City is discharged from the contract, agreement, or obligation; but the provisions of this section shall not be construed as prohibiting the making of contracts for the furnishing of services or public utilities for a period extending beyond a single fiscal year when such contracts are otherwise authorized by this Charter or by general law.

SECTION ~~79.~~ MONEY IN THE FUNDS.

All moneys actually in the treasury to the credit of the fund from which they are to be drawn, and all moneys applicable to the payment of the obligation or appropriation involved, that are anticipated to come into the treasury before the maturity of such contract, agreement, or obligation, from taxes, assessments, or license fees, or from sales of services, products, or by-products of any City undertaking, and moneys to be derived from lawfully authorized bonds, sold and in process of delivery, shall, for the purpose of such certificate, be deemed to be in the treasury to the credit of the appropriate fund, and shall be subject to such certification.

SECTION ~~8.10.~~ BOND ISSUES.

Except as may be authorized specifically by the laws of the State of Ohio, no bonds or notes of the City ~~shall~~may at any time be issued for current operating expenses or for acquisition of any property, asset or improvement ~~of the~~with an estimated life or usefulness of less than five ~~(5)~~ years, but this prohibition shall not be construed as applying to money borrowed in anticipation of the collection of special assessments, or for defraying the expenses of an extraordinary epidemic of disease, or emergency expenses made necessary by sudden casualty ~~which~~that could not reasonably have been foreseen, or for paying final judgments upon non-contractual obligations.

~~(Amended 11-7-72.)~~

SECTION ~~9.11.~~ MATURITIES OF BONDS.

~~All bonds shall be serial bonds; and the~~The maturities ~~thereof shall~~of bonds may not extend beyond the estimated life of the ~~related~~ property, asset, or improvement, as certified to the Council by the Director of Finance, which certificate shall be on file with the Council ~~prior to~~before the passage of any bond ordinance.

SECTION ~~10.~~ TEMPORARY LOANS.

~~In anticipation of the collections of current revenues in any fiscal year, the City may borrow money and issue certificates of indebtedness therefor, signed as municipal bonds are signed, but no such loans shall be made to exceed the amount estimated to be actually received from taxes or other current revenues, for such fiscal year, after deducting all advances. The sum so anticipated shall be deemed appropriated for the payment of such certificates at maturity. The certificates shall not run for a longer period than six months nor bear a greater rate of interest than is permitted under the laws of the State of Ohio, and shall not be sold for less than the par value thereof with accrued interest. (Amended 11-7-72.)~~

~~SECTION 11. LIMITATION~~12. LIMITATIONS ON RATES OF TAXATION ~~FOR~~
~~CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES.~~

The ~~power of the~~ Council ~~without a~~ may not, in the absence of a favorable vote of the people ~~to~~, levy taxes in excess of eight (8) mills per one dollar (\$1.00) of assessed valuation on property in the City that is assessed and listed for taxation according to value and that is required or lawfully permitted to be included in the general levy for the general fund of the City for the purpose of paying ~~the~~ current operating expenses including the purpose of police and fire pensions, ~~which is required to be, or may lawfully be, included in the general levy for the general fund of the City, shall not exceed 8 mills per one dollar (\$1.00) of assessed valuation. (Amended 11-7-72).~~

~~SECTION 11(A). LIMITATION ON RATE OF TAXATION FOR IMPROVEMENT AND~~
~~MAINTENANCE OF CITY OWNED PARKS, RECREATION AND CULTURAL FACILITIES.~~

~~—Notwithstanding the eight (8) mill limitation on taxation for current operating expenses contained in Section 11 of this article, and in addition thereto to it, Council may levy annually, commencing with a levy on the 2004 tax duplicate for collection in calendar year 2005, a tax not to exceed seven-tenths (.7) of one mill per one dollar (\$1.00) of all property in the City that is assessed and listed for taxation according to value, to be used for the acquisition, construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation, renovation, improvement, equipping and maintenance of land, facilities, buildings and structures belonging to or operated by the City and used for parks, playgrounds, play fields, rights of way, swimming pools, indoor recreation and community centers, municipal amphitheaters and cultural facilities, and the related equipment therefor, and for the debt charges on general obligation bonds and bond anticipation notes issued to pay the cost of the improvements and/or maintenance specified herein. (Added 11-2-04.) in this Section.~~

~~SECTION 123.~~ AUDITING FINANCES:

~~—Council may engage the services of a private independent public There shall be a financial audit of all of the affairs and accounts of the City each calendar year. This audit shall be conducted by the State of Ohio or by an independent certified public accountant or accounting firm authorized by the State of Ohio to conduct required audits of cities. Council may, in addition, at any other time, engage the services of an independent certified public accountant or accounting firm for the purpose of auditing all or a portion of the City's finances. Said contractual arrangements shall be for covering a period deemed proper by Council. This section shall become effective January 1, 1983.~~

deems advisable. (Adopted 11-2-82.)

ARTICLE X
~~FRANCHISES.~~ ETHICS AND NONDISCRIMINATION

SECTION 1. ~~GRANTS LIMITED.~~ GENERAL EXPECTATIONS

~~—No grant, or renewal thereof, to construct or operate a public utility on, under, or above the streets of the City shall be made by the Council to any person, persons, association, or corporation in violation of any limitation contained in this Charter.~~

The citizens of Cleveland Heights rightfully expect City officials, both elected and appointed, and City employees, to behave legally and ethically. All officials and employees are expected to treat each other with respect and to work together for the good of the City and its residents to make the City a desirable place to live. The citizens also rightfully expect honesty, respect and fair treatment from City officials and employees. City officials have a responsibility to educate, monitor, and support all employees and City representatives in this mission.

SECTION 2. ~~PERIOD~~ OATH OF GRANTS OFFICE

~~—No such grant shall be made for a longer period than twenty-five years. No such grant shall be renewed earlier than two years prior to its expiration, unless the Council shall, by a vote of at least five of its members, first declare by ordinance its intention of considering a renewal thereof, which ordinance shall be passed at least thirty days prior to the passage of the ordinance granting such renewal.~~

SECTION 3. ~~CONSENTS.~~

~~—No consent of the owner of property abutting on any highway or public ground shall be required for the construction, extension, maintenance or operation of any public utility by original grant or renewal, unless such public utility is of such a character that its construction or operation is an additional burden upon the rights of the property owners in such highways or public grounds.~~

SECTION 4. ~~REGULATIONS.~~

~~—The Council shall at all times direct the distribution of space in, over, under, or across all streets or public grounds occupied by public utility fixtures. All rights granted for the construction and operation of public utilities shall be subject to the continuing right of the Council to pass reasonable regulations for the operation of such utilities, including the right to require such reconstruction, relocation, or discontinuance of the appliances used by the utilities, in the streets or public grounds, as shall, in the opinion of the Council, be necessary in the public interest.~~

SECTION 5. GRANTS NOT INCLUDED.

~~—Revocable permits for laying temporary tracks across or along streets or other public grounds, to connect railroad or railway tracks with any property, shall not be regarded as a grant within the meaning of this Charter, but may be permitted in accordance with such terms or conditions as the Council may by ordinance prescribe.~~

The Mayor, City Administrator, all members of Council, and all other officers of the City shall, before entering upon the duties of the respective office or position, take and sign an oath or affirmation that conforms to applicable laws of the State of Ohio.

SECTION 3. PUBLIC ETHICS

City officials and employees shall comply with the general laws of the State of Ohio governing the ethical conduct of public officials and employees, including, but not limited to, prohibitions against conflicts of interest, accepting anything of value and unlawful interests in public contracts. No provision of this Article Ten shall be construed as limiting the applicability of the terms of the general laws of the State of Ohio governing the ethical conduct of public officials and employees, including, but not limited to, the prohibitions listed above, or the disqualification of or removal of public officials or employees from office or employment.

The Mayor shall be responsible for having copies of the relevant ethics laws delivered to each City official and employee. Each City official and employee shall attend training (in person or online) periodically from the Ohio Ethics Commission concerning the relevant ethics laws. If the Ohio Ethics Commission no longer provides that training, Council shall authorize the engagement of another provider for that training. The provider shall have expertise in the subject of laws governing the ethical conduct of public officials and employees in Ohio and shall be independent of the City.

SECTION 4. ROLE OF COUNCIL

Nothing in this Article shall be construed to prohibit Council from providing by ordinance additional rules and policies concerning the ethical conduct of elected and appointed City officials and employees that are not duplicative and do not conflict with the general laws of the State of Ohio.

SECTION 5. TRAINING FOR COUNCIL AND MAYOR

The City is committed to the best practices of municipal governance, innovation and administration, including those related to ethics, finances, budgeting, safety forces, infrastructure, human resources, planning and development, and current issues facing Cleveland Heights. To achieve these goals, Council members and the Mayor shall complete training pertinent to their respective positions on the best practices of municipal governance and

administration. This training may include but not be limited to, parliamentary procedure, training on the roles and responsibilities of the Mayor, Council members, and Directors, Council's subpoena power and introduction and preparation of laws, resolutions and ordinances. Training sessions are to be provided for by the City, as determined by Council, within three (3) months of a person's election or appointment to the position of Council or Mayor.

Training shall consist of eight (8) hours of instruction for new Council members and sixteen (16) hours of instruction for new Mayor. Council members who have previously served on Council and any Mayor who has previously held the office of Mayor of the City are exempt from the requirements of this section, but have the option of taking the opportunity for the training provided by the City.

Following the completion of such training and prior to the expiration of the three (3) month training period, a certificate provided by the Clerk of Council shall be signed by the person designated by the Council to verify completion of the training. The signed certificates shall be kept on file in the office of the Clerk of Council.

SECTION 6. NONDISCRIMINATION AND EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

No officer, employee, or agent of the city shall deny equal access to city services, or equal opportunity in employment and promotion, or the benefits thereof, to any person on the basis of race, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, age, disability, family or military status, or any other status that is protected by federal, state, or local law or ordinance.

In its employment practices, the City is and shall continue to be an equal opportunity employer in furtherance of its nondiscrimination commitment. At least once per year, the Mayor or City Administrator shall prepare, in collaboration with the Director of Human Resources, and submit to the Council a report concerning the City's compliance with and performance with regard to this equal employment opportunity policy.

ARTICLE XI BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

SECTION 1. CITY PLANNING COMMISSION

SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT.

—The Council shall establish a City Planning Commission of seven (7) voting members, all of whom shall be residents of the City of Cleveland Heights appointed by the Council and not employed by the City of Cleveland Heights. A vacancy occurring during the term of any voting member of the Commission shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner authorized for an

original appointment. There shall be the following nonvoting members of the Commission: The Chairman of the City Planning and Development Committee of the Council; the Mayor; the Director of the Department of Planning and Development, who shall serve as ex officio secretary of the Commission; and such other persons as the Council shall from time to time appoint by ordinance. ~~The voting~~Voting members shall serve for a term of six (6) years ~~except that, of the members first appointed, two shall be appointed for a term of two years, and two shall be appointed for a term of four years, and two shall be appointed for a term of six years, beginning January 1, 1955.~~

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

~~SECTION 2. POWERS.~~

~~—The City Planning Commission may make recommendations to the Council and the Mayor on all matters affecting the physical development of the City.~~In addition the Commission, taking into account such factors as economic, environmental and social sustainability, and shall perform all other duties and responsibilities provided by ordinance.

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

~~ARTICLE XII~~

~~SECTION 2. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION~~

~~SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT.~~

~~—The~~ There is hereby established a Civil Service Commission which shall consist of three (3) electors of the City not holding other municipal office or employment, to be appointed by the Mayor, ~~which appointment shall be confirmed subject to and effective upon confirmation~~ by the Council. Each Civil Service Commissioner shall serve for a term of six (6) years and until ~~his~~a successor shall have been appointed and qualified. Any vacancies occurring during the term of any member shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner authorized for an original appointment.

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

~~SECTION 2. OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES.~~

~~—The Civil Service Commission shall elect one of its members as President. The Mayor shall appoint a City employee to serve as secretary of such Commission.~~

~~—This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.~~

~~{Amended 11-5-19.}~~

~~SECTION 3. POWERS AND PROCEDURES.~~

~~—The Council shall provide by ordinance the powers, duties and jurisdiction of the Civil Service Commission, the determination of the positions of employment which shall comprise the classified and unclassified service of the City, the method and procedure for determining merit and fitness for employment and promotion in the classified service, and such other matters relating to classified employment service as may be necessary and proper.~~

~~{Amended 11-7-72.}~~

On or before March 1 of each year preceding the year in which a presidential election is held, the Commission shall file with the Clerk of Council a written report following a review by the Commission of the salary and other compensation for members of Council and for the Mayor. The report shall set forth the Commission's recommendations for salary and other compensation for members of Council and the Mayor for new terms of office beginning on or after January 1 of the year next following the year in which the ordinance is adopted. Council shall provide by ordinance appropriate budget and support to enable the Commission to conduct the salary and other compensation review and prepare recommendations. The recommendations shall take into account the standards for salary and other compensation set forth in Section 3.4.

SECTION 3. BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS GENERALLY

Council may establish, by ordinance, any other boards, commissions, special committees or task forces it deems necessary, and may combine or abolish any board or commission except the City Planning Commission and the Civil Service Commission. A member of any board or commission established by the Charter or by Council shall be deemed an officer of the City within the meaning of this Charter. Council may remove any member of a City board or commission for any reason provided herein for the removal of the Mayor or a member of Council, for the failure to attend regular meetings of the board or commission, or as provided under the general laws of Ohio, or for other just cause; provided, that the removal of a member of a City board or commission shall require not less than ten (10) days written notice of the

regular or special Council meeting where such removal shall be considered, and an opportunity for the board or commission member to be heard at such meeting.

ARTICLE ~~XIII~~
XII AMENDMENTS

Amendments to this Charter may be submitted to the electors of the City by a vote of five (5) members of the Council, and shall be submitted to the electors by the Council when a petition, signed by ~~not less than ten electors of the City equal in number to at least ten percent (10%) of the total number of electors as shown by those registered votes cast~~ at the last preceding general ~~or~~ municipal election, setting forth any such proposed amendment, shall have been filed in the manner and form prescribed herein in Article VIII of this Charter for the submission of ordinances by initiative petition. The amendment shall be submitted to the electors at the next regular primary or general election, if one shall occur not less than sixty (60) days, nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days after ~~its passage or filing of the ordinance submitting it to the electors~~; otherwise the Council shall provide for the submission of the amendment at a special election to be called and held within the time aforesaid.

If any such proposed amendment be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall become a part of this Charter at the time fixed in the amendment; and if no time is fixed therein, then such amendment shall become a part of this Charter upon its approval by the electors; provided, however, that in the event that two or more inconsistent amendments on the same subject are submitted at the same election, only the one of such amendments receiving the largest affirmative vote, not less than a majority, shall become a part of this Charter.

~~(Amended 11-7-72.)~~

Not less than thirty (30) days prior to the election at which any Charter amendment is to be submitted to the electors, the Clerk of Council shall either:

(a) Print and mail to each registered elector an official publicity pamphlet, or

(b) Publicize official publicity in a newspaper published and generally circulated in the City or, if no such newspaper is published in the City, then in a newspaper of general circulation within the City. Such publication shall be made once a week for not less than two (2) consecutive weeks with the first publication being at least thirty (30) days prior to such election.

Such publicity pamphlet or publication shall contain a full text of the Charter amendment, with its ballot title, together with any explanation or argument for or against such amendment which may have been filed with the Clerk of Council, as hereinafter provided. The validity of any Charter amendment approved by the electors shall not be questioned because of technical or non-consequential errors or irregularities in such mailing, distribution or publication.

Not less than fifty (50) days before an election on an initiated Charter amendment, the committee designated in the petition, as a result of which said election is called, may submit to the Clerk of Council an explanation or argument in support of the proposed amendment. If a Charter amendment has been proposed by the Council, the President of Council shall appoint a committee of three (3) members of the Council to prepare such explanation or argument which shall be submitted to the Clerk not less than fifty (50) days prior to the election on the amendment. Any civic body or committee of residents may prepare an answer or response to any explanation or argument in favor of a Charter amendment, which answer or response must be filed with the Clerk not less than forty (40) days prior to any such election. All explanations or arguments for or against any proposed Charter amendment shall be signed by the persons authorized to submit the same. No explanation or argument related to a proposed Charter amendment shall exceed five hundred (500) words in length and all such explanations and arguments filed with the Clerk in favor of or against any Charter amendment shall at all times be open to the inspection of anyone interested therein.

ARTICLE XIII CHARTER REVIEW

The Council shall, at least once during every ten (10) year period, by ordinance or resolution, appoint a Commission to review the Charter. The first ten (10) year period shall commence on January 1, 2026. Nine (9) electors of the City shall be appointed as members of the Charter Review Commission. Seven (7) members of the Commission shall be appointed by Council. Two (2) members shall be appointed by the Mayor in a writing delivered to the Clerk of Council, with no requirement for Council approval, not later than thirty (30) days after the adoption of an ordinance or resolution appointing the seven (7) members selected by Council. If the Mayor fails to make timely appointments to the Charter Review Commission, the Council shall appoint two (2) additional members to the Commission within 14 days. The Commission shall review the Charter and shall, within seven (7) calendar months after the appointment of Commission members by the Mayor unless a longer period is provided by Council, recommend to Council such amendments, if any, to this Charter, as in its judgment are desirable. Members of the Commission shall not hold any other office or position of employment with the City and shall serve without compensation. The meetings of the Charter Review Commission shall be open to the public. Within a reasonable time from receipt of the recommendations of Charter Review Commission, the Council shall consider them and may, if it determines to do so, submit the recommended Charter amendments to the voters as received from the Commission or as modified by the Council, in accordance with Article XII of this Charter.

ARTICLE XIV FRANCHISES

SECTION 1. GRANTS LIMITED.

No grant, or renewal thereof, to construct or operate a public utility on, under, or above the streets of the City shall be made by the Council to any person, persons, association, or corporation in violation of any limitation contained in this Charter

SECTION 2. PERIOD OF GRANTS.

No such grant shall be made for a longer period than twenty-five years. No such grant shall be renewed earlier than two years prior to its expiration, unless the Council shall, by a vote of at least five of its members, first declare by ordinance its intention of considering a renewal thereof, which ordinance shall be passed at least thirty days prior to the passage of the ordinance granting such renewal.

SECTION 3. CONSENTS.

No consent of the owner of property abutting on any highway or public ground shall be required for the construction, extension, maintenance or operation of any public utility by original grant or renewal, unless such public utility is of such a character that its construction or operation is an additional burden upon the rights of the property owners in such highways or public grounds.

SECTION 4. REGULATIONS.

The Council shall at all times direct the distribution of space in, over, under, or across all streets or public grounds occupied by public utility fixtures. All rights granted for the construction and operation of public utilities shall be subject to the continuing right of the Council to pass reasonable regulations for the operation of such utilities, including the right to require such reconstruction, relocation, or discontinuance of the appliances used by the utilities, in the streets or public grounds, as shall, in the opinion of the Council, be necessary in the public interest.

SECTION 5. GRANTS NOT INCLUDED.

Revocable permits for laying temporary tracks across or along streets or other public grounds, to connect railroad or railway tracks with any property, shall not be regarded as a grant within the meaning of this Charter, but may be permitted in accordance with such terms or conditions as the Council may by ordinance prescribe.

ARTICLE XV SAVING CLAUSES

SECTION 1. LAWS CONTINUED IN FORCE.

All general laws of the State which are not in conflict with the provisions of this Charter or with any ordinance or resolution enacted thereunder shall apply to the government of the City of Cleveland Heights; and all ordinances, by-laws, and resolutions in force at the time of the taking effect of this Charter, not inconsistent with its provisions, shall continue in full force and effect until amended or repealed.

SECTION 2. PARTIAL INVALIDITY.

The determination by a court of competent jurisdiction that any section or part of a section of this Charter is invalid shall not invalidate, nor impair the force or effect, of any other section or part of a section, except to the extent that such other section or part of a section is dependent for its operation upon the section or part of a section so declared invalid.

SECTION 3. CONTINUANCE OF PRESENT OFFICIALS.

All persons holding office at the time this Charter takes effect shall continue in office, and in the performance of their duties until provision shall have been otherwise made in accordance with this Charter for the performance or discontinuance of the duties of any such office. When such provision shall have been made, the term of any such officer shall expire and the office be deemed abolished. The powers which are conferred and the duties which are imposed upon any officer, commission, board, or department of the City under the laws of the State, or under any City ordinance or contract in force at the time of the taking effect of this Charter shall, if such office, commission, board, or department is abolished by this Charter, be thereafter exercised and discharged by the officer, commission, board, or department upon whom are imposed corresponding functions, powers, and duties by this Charter or by any ordinance or resolution of the Council thereafter enacted.

SECTION 4. CONTINUANCE OF CONTRACTS AND VESTED RIGHTS.

All vested rights of the City shall continue to be vested in the City and shall not in any manner be affected by the adoption of this Charter; nor shall any right or liability, or pending suit or prosecution, either in behalf of or against the City, be in any manner affected by the adoption of this Charter, unless herein otherwise expressly provided to the contrary. All contracts entered into by this City or for its benefit prior to the taking effect of this Charter shall continue in full force and effect. All public work begun prior to the taking effect of this Charter shall be continued and perfected thereunder. Public improvements for which legislative ~~steps~~ shall have been taken under laws in force at the time this Charter takes effect may be carried to completion in accordance with the provisions of such laws.

~~ARTICLE XV CHARTER REVIEW~~

~~—Council shall, at least once during each ten-year period, by ordinance or resolution, determine whether to appoint a Charter Review Commission to review the entire Charter.~~

~~The first ten-year period shall end December 31, 1982. Thereafter each successive ten-year period shall commence on the date of Council's ordinance or resolution making such determination.~~

~~{Amended 11-7-72.}~~

ARTICLE XVI WHEN CHARTER TAKES EFFECT

~~—For the purpose of electing officers and holding and conducting municipal elections, this~~This First Amended Charter shall take effect from the time of its approval by the electors of the City; ~~and for all other purposes it shall take effect on the first day of January in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-two~~2025.

~~—We, the undersigned members of the Charter Commission of the City of Cleveland Heights, Ohio, elected at the general election held on the second day of November in the year nineteen hundred and twenty, have framed and hereby propose for adoption, at a special election hereby called and to be held on the ninth day of August, nineteen hundred and twenty-one, the foregoing as a Charter for the City of Cleveland Heights, Ohio.~~

~~—Done in the City of Cleveland Heights, Ohio, this fifteenth day of June, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-one.~~

~~THE CHARTER COMMISSION:~~

~~—Frank C. Cain, Chairman~~

~~—Charles E. Adams~~

~~—Clarence L. Berkey~~

~~—Alva Bradley~~

~~—Robert F. Denison~~

~~—G. H. Gardner~~

~~—Samuel Gross~~

~~—G. E. Hartshorn~~

~~—Mertice G. Laffer (Mrs. W. B.)~~

~~—Charles A. Niman~~

~~—John L. Severance~~

~~—George W. Staiger~~

~~—Walter G. Stephan~~

~~—A. H. Throckmorton, Secretary~~

~~(Amended 11-7-72.)~~

THE FIRST AMENDED CHARTER OF THE CITY OF CLEVELAND HEIGHTS, OHIO

PREAMBLE

We, the people of the City of Cleveland Heights, in the County of Cuyahoga and the State of Ohio, in order to secure for ourselves the benefits of municipal home rule under the Constitution of the State of Ohio and to exercise all powers of local self-government, and desiring to provide for a responsive, effective and accountable government maintaining the highest level of integrity for all members of our diverse community, do frame and adopt this First Amended Charter for the government of the City of Cleveland Heights.

ARTICLE I NAME AND BOUNDARIES

The municipal corporation now existing and known as the City of Cleveland Heights shall continue to be a body politic and corporate under the same name and with the same boundaries, with power and authority to change its boundaries and annex other territory contiguous thereto in the manner authorized by the general laws of Ohio; but no territory shall be detached therefrom nor shall the City be annexed to any other municipality, without the consent of the Council and of a majority of its electors voting on such question.

ARTICLE II FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND POWERS

SECTION 1. FORM OF GOVERNMENT

The municipal government provided by this Charter shall, as reflected more specifically in other provisions of the Charter, be known as a Mayor-Council form of government.

SECTION 2. POWERS

The City of Cleveland Heights shall have all powers of local self-government now or hereafter granted to municipalities by the Constitution and laws of Ohio, and all such further powers as may now or hereafter be granted by the Constitution or laws of Ohio; and all such powers shall be exercised in the manner prescribed by this Charter or, if not prescribed by Charter, by ordinance or resolution of the City Council.

ARTICLE III THE COUNCIL

SECTION 1. POWERS, NUMBER AND TERM.

The legislative power of the City, except as otherwise provided by this Charter, and such additional powers as may be expressly granted by this Charter, shall be vested in a Council of seven (7) members elected at large. Except when an election may be required as the result of a vacancy in the Council, three (3) members of the Council shall be elected in the regular municipal election held in the year immediately preceding that in which a United States presidential general election is held, and four (4) members shall be elected in the regular municipal election held in the year immediately following that year in which a United States presidential general election is held. The terms of the members of the Council shall begin the first day of January next following their election, and they shall serve for a term of four years or until their successors are chosen and qualified.

SECTION 2. QUALIFICATIONS.

To serve as a member of the Council, a person shall have been a resident and elector of the City of Cleveland Heights continuously for the twelve (12) months immediately preceding the time for submitting his or her nominating petition to the election authorities as required under the terms of this Charter, and shall continue to be a resident and elector of the City during his or her term of office. No person shall be a member of Council who holds any employment with the City of Cleveland Heights, the Cleveland Heights/University Heights School District, or the East Cleveland School District, or who holds any elected public office other than that of precinct committee person or State central committee person.

SECTION 3. REMOVAL.

The Council shall be the judge of the election and qualifications of its own members. It may expel any member for gross misconduct, or malfeasance, misfeasance or nonfeasance in or disqualification for office, or for conviction of a felony or a crime involving moral turpitude while in office or while a Councilmember-elect, or persistent failure to abide by the rules of the Council, or violation of the oath of office; provided, however, that such expulsion shall not take place without the concurrence of three-fourths (3/4) of the remaining members or Council nor until the accused member shall have been given a written copy of the charges against the member and an opportunity to be heard, present evidence, and examine, under oath, all witnesses appearing in support of such charge or charges, with not less than ten days' notice of the time and place of hearing. The accused member shall not vote on the question of removal.

SECTION 4. VACANCIES.

Any vacancy in the Council shall be filled in the first instance by the appointment, by a majority of the remaining members of the Council, of an individual qualified under this Charter to serve as a member of Council. In the event Council fails to fill any vacancy within sixty (60) days of the occurrence of such vacancy, then the Mayor shall fill it by appointment within the next ten (10) days. The Council member so appointed to fill the vacancy shall serve for the balance of the unexpired term or until the beginning of the term of a successor elected for the unexpired term as hereafter provided. A successor shall be elected for the unexpired term at the

next regular municipal election if (a) such election occurs more than two (2) years prior to the expiration of the unexpired term; and (b) the vacancy shall have occurred more than one hundred twenty (120) days prior to such election. The term of a person elected to fill the vacancy at such election shall begin at the first regularly scheduled meeting of Council following the certification of electoral results of such election and shall extend for the remainder of the unexpired term.

SECTION 5. SALARIES AND OTHER COMPENSATION.

In each year preceding the year in which a presidential election is held Council shall, by ordinance, fix the salary and other compensation of the Mayor and all members of the Council, with the salary and compensation prescribed by such ordinance applying to new terms of office beginning on or after January 1 of the presidential election year. Any ordinance fixing salary and other compensation, to be effective, must be adopted at least sixty (60) days prior to the filing date for the filing of nominating petitions by candidates for Mayor or Council for the regular municipal election to be held in the year in which the ordinance is adopted. No change in salary and other compensation for a Council member or the Mayor shall take effect during the current term of office of that person.

Salary and other compensation for the six (6) members of Council other than the President of Council shall be identical, subject to the requirement that no salary or compensation shall change during a Council member's term of office. The salary and other compensation for the President of Council shall be larger by twenty-five percent (25%) than that of the other members of Council. The salary and other compensation for Council members shall reflect the Council's consideration of any report of the Civil Service Commission provided pursuant to Article XI Section 2 of this Charter, the part-time duties of Council members, the economic condition of the City, comparable salary and other compensation of Council members in cities of similar size and annual budget, and the need to attract qualified candidates for Council.

The salary and other compensation for the Mayor shall reflect the Council's consideration of any report of the Civil Service Commission provided pursuant to Article XI Section 2 of this Charter, the full-time nature of the position, the economic conditions of the City, comparable salaries and other compensation of mayors in cities of similar size and budget, and the need to attract qualified candidates for the office of Mayor.

SECTION 6. APPOINTEES.

Council shall appoint a Clerk of Council, who shall have the duty of keeping Council's records and performing all other duties required by this Charter and by the Council.

Council may appoint, employ, hire, or engage any other employees, consultants, independent contractors, or other persons as it deems necessary for the proper discharge of its duties. The Clerk of Council and any other person so appointed and employed, hired, or engaged by the Council shall serve at the pleasure of the Council and shall report to the President of Council, or the designee of the President of Council, as their supervisor. The President of

Council, rather than the Mayor, shall have the authority to execute any contract authorized by Council pursuant to this Section.

Neither the Council nor any of its members or committees may dictate the appointment of any person to office or employment by the Mayor, nor, except as may be otherwise provided in this Charter, in any manner interfere with or prevent the Mayor or the City Administrator from exercising their judgment in the appointment of officers and employees in the administrative service.

SECTION 7. MEETINGS.

The Council shall meet for the purpose of organization on the first Monday in January following each regular municipal election. In the event such first Monday is a legal holiday, Council shall meet the following day. Thereafter the Council shall meet at such times and at such public places within the City of Cleveland Heights as may be prescribed by ordinance or resolution. Four members shall constitute a quorum for a meeting of the Council or Council's Committee of the Whole.

Unless otherwise provided in this Charter, if authorized by ordinance, and subject to such regulations as Council may impose by ordinance consistent with this Section, any meeting of the Council or public hearing of Council may be held in-person or by means of teleconference, video conference or other similar electronic communications technology (which meetings or hearings may be referred to as "virtual"), or any combination of in-person attendance and attendance by use of such electronic technology. A Council member attending such a meeting by use of electronic communications technology as described herein may vote, participate, deliberate and take other official action in such meeting, and shall be counted as present including for purposes of establishing quorum, the same as if the member were physically present, provided that all applicable notice and procedural requirements are met and the public is able to hear and observe the discussions and deliberations of all of the members present including those participating by use of electronic communications technology. In the event that a member attending any meeting or hearing by use of electronic technology is disconnected and such disconnection results in less than a quorum being present at the meeting or hearing, then all discussions and deliberations shall be discontinued until that member is reconnected or appears in person.

The Council shall by ordinance provide for notice of its meetings, including identification of the method to access, hear and observe any such meeting in which electronic technology or videoconferencing will be utilized as provided herein. Other public bodies of the City may meet in-person or as otherwise described in this Section as authorized by ordinance of Council.

SECTION 8. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

The Council shall determine its own rules and order of business, provide for special meetings and keep a record of its proceedings. The Council may by general ordinance provide for legislative procedure; the form and method of enactment of ordinances; a simplified procedure for levying assessments; the method and manner of giving public notice of passage of ordinances or resolutions of a general or permanent nature; the advertisement and sale of bonds and notes; and the advertisement and awarding of public contracts. Such general ordinances, when once adopted, shall not be repealed or amended except by vote of five members of the Council or by the people.

SECTION 9. COUNCIL'S SUBPOENA POWER

The Council shall have the power to make inquiries or investigations concerning the affairs of the City, and in the course of any such inquiry or investigation, the Council shall have the power to subpoena and compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses, and the power to require the production by subpoena of any books, papers, public records, or other documentary evidence pertinent to such investigation, inquiries, or hearing. The Director of Law or a notary public, designated by either the Director of Law or the Council President, shall have the power to administer oaths and affirmations in connection with the taking of testimony relative to any such investigation or hearing.

SECTION 10. EMERGENCY MEASURES

An emergency ordinance or resolution is one that is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, safety or welfare of the City. No ordinance or resolution of Council shall be adopted as an emergency unless it receives the affirmative vote of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the members elected or appointed to Council, with the reason for the need to declare the emergency being separately set forth in a section of the ordinance or resolution. No measure making a grant, renewal or extension of a franchise or other special privilege, or regulating a rate to be charged for its service by any public utility, shall ever be passed as an emergency measure.

SECTION 11. PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL AND VICE PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL.

The Council shall, at the time of organizing following each regular municipal election, elect one of its members as President of Council. The Council shall elect another member as Vice President of Council, who shall perform the duties of the President of Council in the absence of the President. The President shall, with the Clerk of Council, prepare the agenda for meetings of the Council. In the absence of both the President and Vice President, the Clerk of Council shall prepare such agenda. The President of Council shall preside at all meetings of the Council and shall have a voice and vote in its proceedings, but no veto. In the absence of both the President and Vice President, a President Pro Tem shall be elected from the members of Council in attendance by the affirmative vote of a majority of the members present at a Council meeting.

In the event of a vacancy in either the office of President or Vice President, or in the event the Council shall determine by at least four of its members that either the President or Vice President is unable to fulfill the duties of their respective office, the Council shall immediately proceed to elect one of its members to serve in such office.

SECTION 12. COUNCIL INTERACTIONS WITH CITY ADMINISTRATION

Council and the Mayor shall collaborate, in good faith for the best interests of the City, to ensure both that the administration of the government be conducted without unreasonable impediment and that members of Council be permitted to exchange information with and receive information from City administrative officers, Directors and Chiefs in order to support Council's legislative and constituent services functions. When appropriate, members of Council may serve the residents of the City as advocates through whom residents can seek the services of the City and any redress of grievances.

The Mayor, City Administrator, or the Directors or Chiefs or their designees shall respond to inquiries from Council members in a complete, accurate and timely manner, in such fashion as Council may determine by ordinance or resolution. Without limiting the preceding sentence, the Council President or a Council Committee chair may request that a Director or Chief or their designee attend specified meetings of Council or of such Committee, respectively. When the Council President or a Council Committee chair has made such request, the Director or Chief requested to be in attendance, or their designee, shall attend the meeting and shall answer or respond in good faith to questions asked by any Council member or Council Committee member, respectively, related to the powers and duties of the Director, Chief or designee. Council may, by ordinance or resolution, require that all Directors and Chiefs, or their designees, attend all Council meetings and/or Council Committee of the Whole meetings.

ARTICLE IV THE MAYOR

SECTION 1. TERM.

The term of the Mayor shall begin the first day of January next following the election of the Mayor. The Mayor shall serve for a term of four years, unless removed from, recalled from, or disqualified for the office of Mayor, at which time a successor shall be chosen in accordance with the provisions of this Charter. The initial election of the Mayor shall occur at the regular municipal election occurring in 2021.

SECTION 2. QUALIFICATIONS.

To serve as Mayor a person must have resided and been an elector of the City of Cleveland Heights for at least eighteen (18) months immediately preceding that election, and must continue to be a resident and elector of the City while holding office. The Mayor shall serve the City on a full-time basis. No person shall be the Mayor who holds any employment with the

City of Cleveland Heights, the Cleveland Heights-University Heights School District, or the East Cleveland School District, or who holds any elected public office other than that of precinct committee person or State Central committee person. While the Mayor's primary responsibility, time and attention is to be directed to the business of the City, holding the office of Mayor does not necessarily preclude limited outside employment or other outside work by the person holding the office, provided that outside employment or work does not conflict or interfere with carrying out the duties assigned by this Charter, by Council ordinance not in conflict with this Charter, or by general law, or otherwise violate any provision of this Charter, applicable ordinance or general law.

SECTION 3. EXECUTIVE POWERS AND DUTIES.

The Mayor shall be the chief executive officer of the City, and shall maintain an office at the Cleveland Heights City Hall. The Mayor, together with a full-time City Administrator, shall supervise the administration of the City's affairs and, except as otherwise provided in this Charter, shall exercise control over all departments and divisions through the directors thereof; provided, however, that the Mayor shall have no authority to exercise control over the Council or its employees. The Mayor shall appoint, promote, transfer, reduce or remove all officers and employees of the City, except members of Council, judges, and any other persons whose terms of office are fixed by this Charter or law. The Mayor shall be the chief conservator of the peace within the City, shall serve as Director of Public Safety, and shall see that all laws and ordinances are enforced by the appropriate law enforcement officials through appropriate legal process. The Mayor shall be responsible for the preparation and submission to the Council of the annual estimate of receipts and expenditures, and appropriation measures and, with and through the Director of Finance, shall at all times keep the Council fully advised as to the financial condition and needs of the City. The Mayor shall recommend to the Council such measures as the Mayor deems necessary or expedient. The Mayor shall, in a timely manner, exercise powers and perform duties conferred upon or required of the Mayor by this Charter, by ordinance consistent with this Charter, or by general laws. The Mayor shall see that all terms and conditions imposed in favor of this City or its inhabitants in any franchise or contract to which the City is a party are faithfully kept and performed. The Mayor shall execute on behalf of the City all contracts, conveyances, evidences of indebtedness and all other instruments to which the City is a party, except where this Charter authorizes another City official to execute a contract. The Mayor shall have custody of the seal of the City. The Mayor shall be recognized as the official and ceremonial head of the City government by all civil and governmental entities, and by the courts for the purpose of serving civil process.

SECTION 4. CITY ADMINISTRATOR.

The City Administrator shall be appointed by the Mayor on the basis of executive and administrative training and experience related to municipal and/or other governmental operations, subject to confirmation by a majority of members of Council, and shall serve at the pleasure of the Mayor.

The City Administrator shall assist the Mayor in the operation of the Mayor's office and, subject to the Mayor's supervision and control, assist in the preparation of the annual budget for presentation to the Council and supervise the administration of personnel policies and practices in all departments. The City Administrator shall render advice to the Mayor regarding appointment, promotion, transfer, reduction and removal of all City personnel. The City Administrator shall, subject to the supervision and control of the Mayor, establish reporting procedures, require the submission and review of progress reports and operating goals, and generally assist in the coordination of activities of all departments, division, boards, commissions, officers and employees of the City, except for the professional activities and responsibilities of the Department of Law.

The City Administrator shall make periodic written reports to the Mayor and Council, not less often than semiannually or otherwise as may be required by ordinance of Council, concerning the administration of all departments, divisions, boards and commissions of the City, and their needs and requirements for the future and shall, unless Council provides otherwise, attend all meetings of the Council and Committee of the Whole as well as, upon request of the Council President or Committee Chair, other Council Committee meetings.

The City Administrator may serve as the Director of any department except the Departments of Law, Finance or Planning and Development (whether on a temporary or permanent basis) and shall perform such other duties, not inconsistent with this Charter, as may be required by the Mayor.

SECTION 5. LEGISLATIVE POWERS.

The Mayor may introduce ordinances and resolutions in the Council, which introduction shall not be unreasonably refused or delayed, and may participate in all meetings of the Council, including executive sessions on the invitation of the Council President subject to the majority of Council determining otherwise by motion, but shall have no vote in any Council meeting. When attending Council meetings, including committee meetings, the Mayor shall be subject to such rules as the Council President or the Council shall prescribe applicable to such meetings with regard to parliamentary procedure, speaking opportunities, and time limits.

Every ordinance or resolution of the Council shall be signed by the Clerk of Council and Council President and presented within five days of passage by the Council to the Mayor for consideration before it goes into effect. The Mayor may approve or disapprove the whole or any line item of an ordinance appropriating money, but otherwise the approval or disapproval shall be addressed to the entire ordinance or resolution. If the Mayor approves such ordinance, line item, or resolution, the Mayor shall sign and file it with the Clerk of Council. If the Mayor disapproves such ordinance, item or resolution, the Mayor shall return it to the Clerk of Council together with a written statement of the Mayor's objections. Unless an ordinance, line item, or resolution is filed with the Clerk of Council, by the Mayor, with written notice of disapproval within ten days after its passage by the Council, it shall take effect as though the Mayor had signed it. When the Mayor has disapproved an ordinance, line item, or a resolution, as herein provided, the Council may, not later than its second regular meeting following the disapproval,

reconsider the ordinance, line item, or resolution. If upon such reconsideration the ordinance, item, or resolution is approved by the votes of two-thirds (2/3) of the members elected or appointed to Council, it shall take effect notwithstanding the disapproval of the Mayor. For the avoidance of doubt, the following measures are not subject to disapproval by the Mayor: (a) an ordinance or other measure proposed by initiative petition and approved by a majority of the electors voting upon the measure in the City; (b) an ordinance or other measure submitting to a vote of the people a question resulting from the initiative, referendum or recall petition processes provided in Article VIII of this Charter; (c) an ordinance or resolution submitting to the electors any proposed Charter amendment; or (d) an ordinance or resolution adopted by the Council pursuant to its authority to appoint a Clerk or to appoint, employ, hire, or engage other employees, consultants, independent contractors or other persons under Article III, Section 6.

SECTION 6. REMOVAL

The Council may remove the Mayor for gross misconduct, or malfeasance, misfeasance or nonfeasance in or disqualification for office, or for the conviction, while in office or while a Mayor-elect, of a felony or of a crime involving moral turpitude, or if adjudicated legally incompetent, or for a violation of the oath of office; provided, however, that such removal shall not take place without the affirmative vote of three-fourths (3/4) of the members elected or appointed to Council, nor until the Mayor shall have been notified in writing of such charge at least ten (10) days in advance of a public hearing upon such charge, and the Mayor or the Mayor's counsel has been given an opportunity at such hearing to be heard, present evidence, or examine any witness appearing in support of the charge.

SECTION 7. ABSENCE AND VACANCY.

When the Mayor is absent and inaccessible, or is unable for any reason to perform the duties of Mayor, in either case as determined in writing by the Director of Law (or another attorney selected by Council if the Director of Law indicates a conflict of interest) pursuant to the written request for such determination from the Council President or any two (2) members of Council with such determination confirmed by the vote of the majority of the members elected or appointed to Council (in any case, "Mayor's inability to perform duties"), then the President of Council shall act as the Acting Mayor with the same powers and duties as the Mayor, but shall not thereby cease to be a member of Council. If the President of Council is unable to assume the duties of Acting Mayor, Council shall designate a person meeting the qualifications of Article IV, Section 2 to be the Acting Mayor. The person who becomes Acting Mayor in accordance with this Section shall serve in that capacity until the Mayor returns to duty or, as provided below, the President of Council becomes Mayor or another person is appointed Mayor by City Council, whichever occurs first.

If the Mayor's inability to perform duties continues for more than sixty (60) consecutive days, or in case of the death, disqualification, resignation or removal of the Mayor, the Council shall, forthwith and in no event later than 65 days after the commencement of the Mayor's inability to perform duties or 10 days after the Mayor's death, disqualification, resignation or removal, declare the office of the Mayor vacant, at which time the President of Council shall

become Mayor and shall cease to be a member of Council. If the President of Council is unable or unwilling to assume the duties of Mayor, the President of Council shall inform Council of the same within 5 days of the declaration of vacancy and the Council shall thereafter appoint a Mayor meeting the qualifications of Article IV, Section 2 within 45 days of the declaration; provided, however, that if the person appointed by Council is a member of Council, that person shall cease to be a member of Council upon appointment as Mayor.

The person who becomes Mayor because of a vacancy in such office shall serve for the balance of the unexpired term or until the beginning of the term of a successor elected for that unexpired term as hereinafter provided. A successor shall be elected for the unexpired term at the next regular municipal election if (a) such election occurs more than two (2) years prior to the expiration of the unexpired term and (b) the vacancy shall have occurred more than 180 days prior to such election. The term of the person elected to fill the vacancy at such election shall begin at the first regularly scheduled meeting of Council following the certification of the official electoral results of such election and shall extend for the remainder of the unexpired term.

ARTICLE V ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS

SECTION 1. DEPARTMENTS.

The following administrative departments are hereby established: (1) Department of Law; (2) Department of Finance; (3) Department of Planning & Development; (4) Department of Public Safety; (5) Department of Public Works; (6) Department of Community Services; (7) Department of Parks and Recreation; and (8) Department of Human Resources.

The Council shall by ordinance determine and prescribe the functions and duties of each department and may create new positions or departments. The Council may by ordinance combine or abolish departments other than those established by this Charter and may establish temporary positions or departments for special work.

The Mayor shall serve as Director of the Department of Public Safety without additional compensation.

SECTION 2. DIRECTORS.

There shall be a director of each department who shall have the principal and primary supervision and control thereof and shall be responsible to the Mayor for the administration of each respective department. The Mayor shall appoint the director of each department except that the appointment of the Director of Law, Director of Finance, Director of Human Resources, Director of Planning and Director of Public Works shall be effective only upon the approval of a majority of the members of Council. The Mayor may remove the director of any department subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected or appointed to Council.

The Director of Law shall be an attorney at law duly admitted to practice in the State of Ohio and shall have been engaged in the active practice of law for at least five years including the year immediately preceding their appointment. The Director of Law shall serve as chief legal advisor, attorney and counselor for the City, as well as the Mayor, the Council and all other officers and departments thereof in matters relating to their official duties; shall prepare or approve all contracts, bonds and other instruments in writing with which the City is concerned; and shall endorse on each an approval as to the form and correctness thereof when satisfied as to the same; shall attend all meetings of Council personally or through a designee, and shall perform other duties in accordance with City ordinance or as imposed by applicable law.

The Director of Finance shall be the head of the Department of Finance and the fiscal officer of the City, and shall serve and advise both the Mayor and the Council concerning the financial condition of the City, and keep an accurate account of all taxes and assessments, of all the property and debts of the City, of all receipts and disbursements of the City, and of all appropriations made by the Council. The Finance Director shall examine and approve, if in proper form, and if an appropriation has been duly made therefor, payrolls, bills and other claims, and prepare and sign all warrants. He or she shall be responsible for the preparation of all appropriation and other financial legislation and shall assist both the Mayor and the Council in the preparation of estimates, budgets, and other financial matters. He or she or their designee shall, unless Council determines otherwise, attend all meetings of the Council and Committee of the Whole, shall also have the title of City Auditor, and shall perform such other duties in fiscal matters as Council by ordinance may prescribe.

Nothing herein shall be construed as preventing the same person from being director of more than one department if the person is qualified to be director of each such department.

SECTION 3. MAYOR AS HEAD OF DEPARTMENTS.

Excepting the Departments of Law, Finance, and Planning and Development, the Mayor or City Administrator as directed by the Mayor may be the director of each and every department of the City government.

SECTION 4. SALARIES AND BONDS.

The Council shall fix by ordinance the salary, rate, or amount of compensation of all officers and employees of the City, except as otherwise provided in this Charter. The Council may require any officer or employee to give a bond for the faithful performance of the duties of such officer or employee, in such an amount as it may determine, and it may provide that the premium therefor shall be paid by the City.

ARTICLE VI MUNICIPAL COURT

SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT.

The Cleveland Heights Municipal Court has been created and is in existence pursuant to the laws of the State of Ohio.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 2. NOMINATION AND ELECTION.

The provisions of Article VII of this Charter shall govern the nomination and election of the Judge of the Cleveland Heights Municipal Court.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 3. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Except as otherwise specifically provided herein the Cleveland Heights Municipal Court shall be governed by the laws, rules and regulations of the State of Ohio.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE VII NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS

SECTION 1. TIME OF HOLDING ELECTIONS.

The regular municipal election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in the odd numbered years. Any matter which, by the terms of this Charter, may be submitted to the electors of the City at any special election, may be submitted at the time of a primary election or of a general election.

In the event there are three or more certified candidates for the office of Mayor, a non-partisan primary election shall be held for that office in accordance to the laws of the State of Ohio on the second Tuesday after the first Monday in September, in the year that an election is held for the office of Mayor. The names of the two candidates for Mayor receiving the highest number of votes in the non-partisan primary election shall appear at the subsequent November election.

When there has been a vacancy in the Council, an election for the unexpired term shall be held as provided in Article III, Section 4, if applicable. When there has been a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, an election for Mayor shall be held as provided in Article IV, Section 6, if applicable.

SECTION 2. BALLOTS.

The ballots used in all elections provided for in this Charter shall be consistent with the general election laws of the State of Ohio, except as otherwise provided in this Charter.

The ballots used in all elections provided for in this Charter shall be without party marks or designations. The names of all candidates for any office shall be placed upon the same ballot

SECTION 3. NOMINATING PETITIONS FOR PLACES ON BALLOTS.

The name of any elector of the City shall be printed upon the ballot if there is filed with the election authorities prescribed by general law a petition in accordance with the following requirements:

Such petition shall state the name and place of residence of the person whose name is presented for a place upon the ballot and the name of the office for which the person is a candidate. The nomination of each candidate shall be made by separate petition.

The petition for a candidate for Mayor shall be signed by not less than three hundred (300) electors of the City and the petition for a candidate for Council shall be signed by not less than two hundred twenty-five (225) electors of the City. Each elector signing a petition shall add to their signature their place of residence, with street and number and date of signing. All signatures shall be made with ink.

No petition may be signed by any electors more than one hundred eighty (180) days before the date of the applicable election, and such petitions shall be filed with the election authorities prescribed by general law not later than 4:00 p.m. on the ninetieth (90th) day prior to the date set for that election.

SECTION 4. ACCEPTANCE.

A person whose name has been submitted for candidacy by petition shall file an acceptance of such candidacy with the election authorities at least eighty-five (85) days before the date of the applicable election; otherwise, the name of that person shall not appear on the ballot. The signature of a candidate upon a declaration of candidacy contained as part of petitions filed with the election authorities, in accordance with general law, shall constitute compliance with the requirements of this section.

SECTION 5. WRITE-IN CANDIDATES.

A person seeking election as a write-in candidate shall file a declaration of intent with the election authorities at least seventy-two (72) days before the date of the applicable election. Such declaration shall state the name of the person seeking election as a write-in candidate, that person's place of residence, and the office for which the person desires to run. A write-in candidate must be an elector of the City at the time his or her declaration as such a candidate is

filed with the election authorities. Declarations of candidacy for write-in candidates shall be made on standard forms provided by the county board of elections. A voter may write on the ballot the name of any person who has properly and timely filed a declaration of intent to run as a write-in candidate, and that vote shall be counted.

SECTION 6. CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS AND CANVASS OF VOTES.

All elections shall be conducted and the results canvassed and certified by the election authorities prescribed by general election laws, and all other matters relating to elections not herein or by ordinance of the Council specifically provided for shall be determined by the general election laws of the State.

ARTICLE VIII INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL

SECTION 1. INITIATIVE.

The people reserve unto themselves the right to propose, by initiative petition, any legislative measure, including the repeal of ordinances or resolutions adopted by the Council, approved by referendum vote or initiated by the people. Such initiative petition must contain the signatures of not less than ten percent (10%) of the electors of the City, which shall mean signatures equal in number to at least ten percent (10%) of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election.

When there shall have been filed with the Clerk of Council a petition signed by the aforesated required number of electors proposing an ordinance or other measure, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting, and the Council shall at once read and refer the same to an appropriate Council committee which may be the committee of the whole; provision shall be made for public hearings upon the proposed legislation before the committee to which it is referred, with opportunity for public comments at such hearings; thereafter the committee shall report the proposed measure to the Council with its recommendations thereon not later than the second regular meeting of the Council following that at which the proposed measure was submitted to the Council.

Upon receiving the proposed measure from the committee, the Council shall at once proceed to consider the same and shall take final action thereon within thirty days from the date of such committee's report. If the Council rejects the proposed measure, passes it in a form different from that set forth in the petition, or fails to take final action upon it within the time prescribed, then the committee of the petitioners may require that it be submitted to a vote of the electors in its original form, or that it be submitted to a vote of the electors with any proposed change, addition or amendment which was presented in writing, either at a public hearing before the committee to which such proposed measure was referred, or during the consideration thereof by the Council, and shall certify such fact to the Clerk within ten (10) days after the final action on such proposed measure by the Council, and the Clerk shall thereafter forthwith certify the intent of the committee of petitioners to the Council, which shall call an election.

No measure initiated by the people and adopted by popular vote shall be repealed by the Council, or so amended by it as to destroy the effectiveness thereof, within two years after it takes effect.

SECTION 2. REFERENDUM.

Any ordinance or other measure passed by the Council shall be subject to referendum, except as hereinafter provided. No ordinance or other measure shall go into effect until thirty (30) days after it shall have been passed by the Council, except as hereinafter provided; but nothing herein contained shall prevent the City, after the passage of any ordinance or other measure, from proceeding at once to give any notice or make any tender or publication required by such a measure, by this Charter, by general law or by general ordinance.

When there shall have been filed with the Clerk of Council a petition signed by not less than fifteen percent (15%) of the electors of the City (meaning signatures equal in number to at least fifteen percent (15%) of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election) within thirty (30) days after any ordinance or other measure shall have been passed by the Council, ordering that such ordinance or other measure be submitted to the electors of the City for their approval or rejection, the Clerk shall, at the next regular meeting of the Council, certify such petition to the Council. The Council shall thereupon proceed to reconsider such ordinance or other measure. If upon such reconsideration the ordinance or other measure be not entirely repealed, the Council shall provide for submitting it to a vote of the electors as herein elsewhere provided. No such ordinance or measure shall go into effect until approved by a majority of those voting on the same.

Whenever the Council is by law or provisions of general ordinances required to pass more than one ordinance or other measure to complete the legislation necessary to make and pay for any public improvement, the provisions of this section shall apply only to the first ordinance or other measure required to be passed and not to any subsequent ordinances or other measures relating thereto.

Whenever the electors shall have authorized the issuance of bonds, subsequent ordinances or other measures relating to the issuance of such bonds shall not be subject to the provisions of this section.

Ordinances or other measures providing for appropriations for the current expenses of the City, or for street improvements petitioned for by the owners of a majority of the feet front of the property benefited and to be specially assessed for the cost thereof, as provided by general law or general ordinance, and emergency ordinances or measures necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, safety or welfare of the City, shall go into immediate effect and shall not be subject to the provisions of this section.

SECTION 3. RECALL.

The people reserve unto themselves the right to recall and remove from office any member of the Council or the Mayor (each hereafter an “elected official” or an “official”). The procedure to effect such recall or removal shall be as follows:

A petition demanding that the question of removal of such public official be submitted to the electors shall contain a concise statement setting forth the basis for the recall and shall be signed by at least fifteen percent (15%) of the electors of the City, which shall mean signatures equal in number to at least fifteen percent (15%) of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election. No recall petition shall be signed fewer than one hundred eighty (180) days following the commencement of the most recent term of office of the elected official whose recall is sought, and any signature affixed to such a petition earlier than that date shall be invalid. No petition may relate to the recall of more than one elected official.

When there shall have been filed with the Clerk of Council a recall petition signed by the aforesaid required number of electors, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting and shall forthwith furnish a copy thereof to the elected official whose removal is so sought, and the Council shall call an election upon the question of such removal as herein elsewhere provided, unless within five (5) days after such certification the official shall have tendered a written resignation to the Clerk. The date of certification of the petition to the Council by the Clerk shall be considered the date upon which the duty of the Council to call an election on the question of the removal of an elected official has arisen.

If a majority of the votes cast at such election on the question of removal is in the affirmative, the elected official whose removal is sought shall thereupon be deemed removed from office upon the certification of the official canvass of that election to the Council. A vacancy caused by such recall shall be filled, in the case of the removal of a member of Council, according to the provisions of Article III of this Charter. In the case of the removal of the Mayor pursuant to a recall election, the vacancy shall be filled according to the provisions of Article IV of this Charter. No elected official who has been recalled is eligible for appointment to fill any vacancy created as a result of such recall, in any elective office.

If a majority of the votes cast on the question of removal of any elected official is in the negative, the person whose removal was sought shall be allowed by the Council the reasonable expenses incurred incident to such election.

SECTION 4. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Any initiative, referendum or recall petition may be presented in separate parts. Each part of any initiative petition shall contain a full and correct copy of the title and text of the proposed ordinance or other measure, and each part of any referendum petition shall contain the number and the full and correct copy of the title of the ordinance or other measure sought to be referred, but need not contain the full text of such ordinance or other

measure. Each part of any recall petition shall contain the name of the elected official whose removal is sought and the statement of the basis for removal.

Each signer of any petition shall be a registered voter of the City and shall sign their name in ink and shall place on the petition their name and place of residence by street and number. Each part of any petition shall contain a circulator statement as required by the general laws of the State of Ohio. Each part of a petition shall also have printed thereon the names and addresses of at least five (5) registered electors of the City, who shall be officially regarded as filing the petition and shall constitute a committee of the petitioners for the purpose herein elsewhere named.

All such petitions shall be filed with the Clerk of the Council and all parts of any such petition shall be assembled by the Clerk as one instrument.

Within ten (10) days after the filing of a petition the Clerk shall ascertain whether the same is signed by the required number of qualified electors. Upon the completion of the examination the Clerk shall endorse upon the petition a certificate of the result thereof.

If the Clerk's certificate shows that the petition has an insufficient number of signatures, the Clerk shall at once notify each member of the committee of the petitioners herein elsewhere provided for, and the petition may be amended at any time within fifteen (15) days from the date of the Clerk's certificate of examination by filing with the Clerk an additional petition in one or more parts in the same manner as provided for the original petition. In the event that it shall be determined by judicial proceedings that the certificate of the Clerk to the effect that the petition is sufficient is erroneous, the same period of fifteen (15) days shall be granted for additional petitions after the final judicial determination of such question.

Upon the filing of any such additional petitions, the Clerk shall within ten (10) days thereafter examine the petition as thus amended and attach thereto a certificate of the result of such examination, which shall constitute the final determination. Only one supplemental filing of petitions shall be permitted. The final determination of the insufficiency of a petition shall not prevent the filing of a new petition for the same purpose.

The sufficiency of the number of signers to any initiative, referendum or recall petition, shall be determined on the basis of the number of registered voters at the last general election for municipal officers.

The filing of an initiative, referendum or recall petition by the Clerk with the Council within the times herein elsewhere provided shall be computed from the date of the attaching of the final certificate of the Clerk to such petition.

Whenever the Council is required to call an election by reason of the filing of an initiative, referendum or recall petition, the Council shall call an election for the submission of such initiative, referendum or recall question at the next regular primary or general election occurring not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days after such requirement has arisen. If no such regular primary or general election is to

be held within such time, the Council shall call and set the date for a special election to occur not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days after the election requirement has arisen. In either event, the Council shall certify its action with regard to the calling of such election to the election authorities.

When any legislative measure resulting from any initiative or referendum petition is approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such legislative measure shall become effective at the time fixed therein and if no time is fixed therein, then such legislative measure shall become effective upon its approval by the electors; provided, however, that in the event that two or more inconsistent legislative measures on the same subject are submitted at the same election, only the one receiving the largest affirmative vote, not less than a majority, shall become effective.

SECTION 5. OFFICIAL PUBLICITY.

Not less than thirty (30) days prior to the election at which any initiated or referred legislative measure, or the recall of any elected official is to be submitted to the electors, the Clerk of Council shall either:

(a) Print and mail to each registered elector an official publicity pamphlet, or

(b) Publicize official publicity in a newspaper published and generally circulated in the City or, if no such newspaper is published in the City, then in a newspaper of general circulation within the City. Such publication shall be made once a week for not less than two (2) consecutive weeks with the first publication being at least thirty (30) days prior to such election.

Such publicity pamphlet or publication shall contain a full text of the initiated or referred ordinance or recall petition, with their respective ballot titles, together with any explanation or argument for or against such measure or recall which may have been filed with the Clerk of Council, as hereinafter provided. The validity of any initiated or referred legislative measure, approved by the electors, and the result of any recall election, shall not be questioned because of technical or non-consequential errors or irregularities in such mailing, distribution or publication.

Not less than fifty (50) days before any such election, the committee designated in the petition, as a result of which said election is called, may submit to the Clerk of Council an explanation or argument supporting the position taken by the signers of such petition. In the event of an initiated ordinance, which Council has failed to pass, or of a referred ordinance, the President of Council shall appoint a committee of three (3) members of the Council to prepare an answer to any explanation or argument submitted by the committee of the petitioners. In the event of a recall election, the official whose recall is sought may prepare an answer to any statement submitted by the committee of petitioners as provided in this section. Further, in connection with all initiative, referendum or recall petitions, any civic body or committee of residents may prepare an answer or response to any explanation or argument submitted by the committee of petitioners. Any such answer or response shall be prepared and filed with the Clerk in writing not less than forty (40) days prior to any such election. All explanations, arguments or statements for any measure or

recall, and all answers or responses to the same, shall be signed by the persons authorized to submit the same. No such explanation, argument, answer or response shall exceed five hundred (500) words in length. Arguments in favor of or against any legislative measure or recall, filed with the Clerk pursuant to this section, shall at all times be open to the inspection of anyone interested therein.

ARTICLE IX FINANCES

SECTION 1. GENERAL

The laws of the State of Ohio relating to budgets, appropriations, taxation, debt, bonds and notes, assessments and other fiscal matters of the City shall be applicable to the City, except as otherwise provided by this Charter or by ordinance or resolution of Council. The fiscal year of the City is the calendar year.

SECTION 2. COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO COUNCIL REGARDING THE ANNUAL BUDGET

Council shall adopt and the City will subsequently submit to governing authorities an annual tax budget in compliance with the general laws of the State of Ohio. The Mayor shall provide to Council an estimated annual tax budget by the time of the first Council meeting by the end of June of each fiscal year or at such time as may be required by Council. Prior to December 31 of each fiscal year, the City shall adopt a revised budget. The revised budget serves as the basis for the annual appropriation measure. The Mayor shall provide an itemized estimate of the expenditures and revenues of the City departments for the ensuing year on or before November 15 of each fiscal year.

SECTION 3 PREPARATION AND ADOPTION OF FULL CITY BUDGET

The Mayor, with the assistance of staff including the City Administrator and the Director of Finance, shall prepare and submit to Council an annual budget document. The content of the annual budget document shall include the following:

- (a) A budget message from the Mayor and Director of Finance either jointly or separately.
- (b) An annual revenue budget. The annual revenue budget shall include an itemized estimate of the anticipated revenue from each source during the ensuing fiscal year, with a comparative statement of the amount received from such source during the two (2) preceding fiscal years and the current fiscal year plus an estimate of such amounts for the remainder of the current fiscal year. Revenue sources include property tax revenues and all other sources of revenue to the City. Assumptions made shall be noted, and explanations of significant changes shall be provided. The itemized estimate shall be provided to Council by November 15 of each fiscal year.

(c) An annual appropriation budget. The annual appropriation budget shall include the following: (i) an itemized estimate of the expense of conducting each department and activity of the City for the ensuing fiscal year, together with comparative statements as provided in subsection (b) and with like treatment of assumptions and explanations; (ii) the amount of the total debt of the City, together with a schedule of amounts due on all outstanding bonds and notes; (iii) a statement of the projected unencumbered balance in each fund at the end of the current fiscal year and the actual unencumbered balance at the end of the prior fiscal year; (iv) a statement of the City's debt rating assessed by a recognized municipal debt rating agency for the two most recent fiscal years for which it is available; and (v) any other information as may be required by Council. The Mayor shall also make available to Council the most recent debt rating report on the City from a recognized municipal debt rating agency. The Mayor shall provide to Council the itemized estimate by November 15 of each fiscal year.

(d) Annual capital budget. The capital budget shall include the following: (i) any departmental capital spending requests and how those spending requests relate to achieving departmental goals; (ii) itemized cost estimates and the anticipated method of financing upon which each capital expenditure is to be reliant; (iii) the itemized estimated annual cost of operating and maintaining the facilities or equipment to be constructed or acquired; (iv) a commentary on how the capital budget addresses the environmental, social, and governance sustainability of the community and region; and (v) any other information as may be required by Council.

(e) Council and the Mayor shall collaborate to ensure Council and the public have the opportunity to understand and offer comment on the budget by publishing and holding hearings on the budget. "Publishing" means to make available to the Council and the public in the contemporary means of information sharing. "Hearings" means discussion of the budget during meetings of the Council or its Committee of the Whole, identified as such on the agendas of such meetings. Council shall adopt a budget. Council shall subsequently act to implement the budget.

Council shall provide by ordinance the procedures for administration and fiduciary oversight of the budget.

SECTION 4. APPROPRIATION AND ADDITIONAL ORDINANCES

At or before the first meeting of the year in which the annual budget is to become effective, Council shall adopt an appropriation ordinance. Appropriations in the ordinance may not exceed the estimated revenues of the City for that year. Such ordinance may provide for a temporary or interim appropriation, but in such event an annual appropriation ordinance shall be adopted such that the City complies with the general laws of Ohio. Such appropriation may be amended as necessary from time to time by ordinance. Council shall take other actions as necessary to achieve the purposes of the budget.

SECTION 5. TRANSFER OF FUNDS.

Upon request of the Mayor, the Council may transfer any part of an unencumbered balance of an appropriation to a purpose or object for which the appropriation for the current year as proved insufficient, or may authorize a transfer of money to be made between items appropriated to the same office or department.

SECTION 6. UNENCUMBERED BALANCES.

At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation shall revert to the fund from which it was appropriated, and shall be subject to future appropriation. Any accumulated revenue not appropriated as hereinbefore provided, and any balances at any time remaining after the purposes of the appropriation shall have been satisfied or abandoned, may from time to time be appropriated by the Council to such uses as will not conflict with any uses for which such revenues specifically accrue. No money shall be drawn from the treasury of the City nor shall any obligation for the expenditure of money be incurred, except pursuant to appropriations made by the Council.

SECTION 7. PAYMENT OF CLAIMS.

No warrant for the payment of any claim shall be issued by the Director of Finance until such claim shall have been approved by the director for the department for which the indebtedness was incurred, and the Mayor. Such officers and their sureties shall be liable to the Municipality for any loss or damage sustained by the Municipality by reason of the corrupt approval of any such claim against the Municipality. Whenever any claim shall be presented to the Director of Finance, he shall have power to require evidence that the amount of the claim is justly due and is in conformity to law and ordinance; and for that purpose he may summon before him any officer, agent or employee of any department of the Municipality, or any other person, and examine him upon oath or affirmation relative thereto.

SECTION 8. CERTIFICATION OF FUNDS.

No contract, agreement, or other obligation involving the expenditure of money, shall be entered into, unless the Director of Finance shall have first certified in writing that the money required for such contract, agreement, obligation, or expenditure is in the treasury to the credit of the fund from which it is to be drawn, and not appropriated for any other purpose, which certificate shall be filed with the contract, agreement, or obligation. The sum so certified shall not thereafter be considered unappropriated until the City is discharged from the contract, agreement, or obligation; but the provisions of this section shall not be construed as prohibiting the making of contracts for the furnishing of services or public utilities for a period extending beyond a single fiscal year when such contracts are otherwise authorized by this Charter or by general law.

SECTION 9. MONEY IN THE FUNDS.

All moneys actually in the treasury to the credit of the fund from which they are to be drawn, and all moneys applicable to the payment of the obligation or appropriation involved, that are anticipated to come into the treasury before the maturity of such contract, agreement, or obligation, from taxes, assessments, or license fees, or from sales of services, products, or by-products of any City undertaking, and moneys to be derived from lawfully authorized bonds, sold and in process of delivery, shall, for the purpose of such certificate, be deemed to be in the treasury to the credit of the appropriate fund, and shall be subject to such certification.

SECTION 10. BOND ISSUES

Except as may be authorized specifically by the laws of the State of Ohio, no bonds or notes of the City may at any time be issued for current operating expenses or for acquisition of any property, asset or improvement with an estimated life or usefulness of less than five (5) years, but this prohibition shall not be construed as applying to money borrowed in anticipation of the collection of special assessments, or for defraying the expenses of an extraordinary epidemic of disease, or emergency expenses made necessary by sudden casualty that could not reasonably have been foreseen, or for paying final judgments upon non-contractual obligations.

SECTION 11. MATURITIES OF BONDS

The maturities of bonds may not extend beyond the estimated life of the related property, asset, or improvement, as certified to the Council by the Director of Finance, which certificate shall be on file with the Council before the passage of any bond ordinance.

SECTION 12. LIMITATIONS ON RATES OF TAXATION

The Council may not, in the absence of a favorable vote of the people, levy taxes in excess of eight (8) mills per one dollar (\$1.00) of assessed valuation on property in the City that is assessed and listed for taxation according to value and that is required or lawfully permitted to be included in the general levy for the general fund of the City for the purpose of paying current operating expenses including the purpose of police and fire pensions.

Notwithstanding the eight (8) mill limitation on taxation for current operating expenses, and in addition to it, Council may levy annually a tax not to exceed seven-tenths (.7) of one mill per one dollar (\$1.00) of all property in the City that is assessed and listed for taxation according to value, to be used for the acquisition, construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation, renovation, improvement, equipping and maintenance of land, facilities, buildings and structures belonging to or operated by the City and used for parks, playgrounds, play fields, rights of way, swimming pools, indoor recreation and community centers, municipal amphitheaters and cultural facilities, and related equipment, and for the debt charges on general obligation bonds and bond

anticipation notes issued to pay the cost of the improvements and/or maintenance specified in this Section.

SECTION 13. AUDITING FINANCES

There shall be a financial audit of all of the affairs and accounts of the City each calendar year. This audit shall be conducted by the State of Ohio or by an independent certified public accountant or accounting firm authorized by the State of Ohio to conduct required audits of cities. Council may, in addition, at any other time, engage the services of an independent certified public accountant or accounting firm for the purpose of auditing all or a portion of the City's finances covering a period Council deems advisable. (Adopted 11-2-82.)

ARTICLE X. ETHICS AND NONDISCRIMINATION

SECTION 1. GENERAL EXPECTATIONS

The citizens of Cleveland Heights rightfully expect City officials, both elected and appointed, and City employees, to behave legally and ethically. All officials and employees are expected to treat each other with respect and to work together for the good of the City and its residents to make the City a desirable place to live. The citizens also rightfully expect honesty, respect and fair treatment from City officials and employees. City officials have a responsibility to educate, monitor, and support all employees and City representatives in this mission.

SECTION 2. OATH OF OFFICE

The Mayor, City Administrator, all members of Council, and all other officers of the City shall, before entering upon the duties of the respective office or position, take and sign an oath or affirmation that conforms to applicable laws of the State of Ohio.

SECTION 3. PUBLIC ETHICS

City officials and employees shall comply with the general laws of the State of Ohio governing the ethical conduct of public officials and employees, including, but not limited to, prohibitions against conflicts of interest, accepting anything of value and unlawful interests in public contracts. No provision of this Article Ten shall be construed as limiting the applicability of the terms of the general laws of the State of Ohio governing the ethical conduct of public officials and employees, including, but not limited to, the prohibitions listed above, or the disqualification of or removal of public officials or employees from office or employment.

The Mayor shall be responsible for having copies of the relevant ethics laws delivered to each City official and employee. Each City official and employee shall attend training (in person or online) periodically from the Ohio Ethics Commission concerning the relevant ethics laws. If the Ohio Ethics Commission no longer provides that training, Council shall authorize the engagement of another provider for that training. The provider shall have expertise in the subject of laws governing the ethical conduct of public officials and employees

in Ohio and shall be independent of the City.

SECTION 4. ROLE OF COUNCIL

Nothing in this Article shall be construed to prohibit Council from providing by ordinance additional rules and policies concerning the ethical conduct of elected and appointed City officials and employees that are not duplicative and do not conflict with the general laws of the State of Ohio.

SECTION 5. TRAINING FOR COUNCIL AND MAYOR

The City is committed to the best practices of municipal governance, innovation and administration, including those related to ethics, finances, budgeting, safety forces, infrastructure, human resources, planning and development, and current issues facing Cleveland Heights. To achieve these goals, Council members and the Mayor shall complete training pertinent to their respective positions on the best practices of municipal governance and administration. This training may include but not be limited to, parliamentary procedure, training on the roles and responsibilities of the Mayor, Council members, and Directors, Council's subpoena power and introduction and preparation of laws, resolutions and ordinances. Training sessions are to be provided for by the City, as determined by Council, within three (3) months of a person's election or appointment to the position of Council or Mayor.

Training shall consist of eight (8) hours of instruction for new Council members and sixteen (16) hours of instruction for new Mayor. Council members who have previously served on Council and any Mayor who has previously held the office of Mayor of the City are exempt from the requirements of this section, but have the option of taking the opportunity for the training provided by the City.

Following the completion of such training and prior to the expiration of the three (3) month training period, a certificate provided by the Clerk of Council shall be signed by the person designated by the Council to verify completion of the training. The signed certificates shall be kept on file in the office of the Clerk of Council.

SECTION 6. NONDISCRIMINATION AND EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

No officer, employee, or agent of the city shall deny equal access to city services, or equal opportunity in employment and promotion, or the benefits thereof, to any person on the basis of race, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, age, disability, family or military status, or any other status that is protected by federal, state, or local law or ordinance.

In its employment practices, the City is and shall continue to be an equal opportunity employer in furtherance of its nondiscrimination commitment. At least once per year, the Mayor

or City Administrator shall prepare, in collaboration with the Director of Human Resources, and submit to the Council a report concerning the City's compliance with and performance with regard to this equal employment opportunity policy.

ARTICLE XI BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

SECTION 1. CITY PLANNING COMMISSION

The Council shall establish a City Planning Commission of seven (7) voting members, all of whom shall be residents of the City of Cleveland Heights appointed by the Council and not employed by the City of Cleveland Heights. A vacancy occurring during the term of any voting member of the Commission shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner authorized for an original appointment. There shall be the following nonvoting members of the Commission: The Chairman of the City Planning and Development Committee of the Council; the Mayor; the Director of the Department of Planning and Development, who shall serve as ex officio secretary of the Commission; and such other persons as the Council shall from time to time appoint by ordinance. Voting members shall serve for a term of six (6) years.

The City Planning Commission may make recommendations to the Council and the Mayor on all matters affecting the physical development of the City, taking into account such factors as economic, environmental and social sustainability, and shall perform all other duties and responsibilities provided by ordinance.

SECTION 2. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

There is hereby established a Civil Service Commission which shall consist of three (3) electors of the City not holding other municipal office or employment, to be appointed by the Mayor subject to and effective upon confirmation by the Council. Each Civil Service Commissioner shall serve for a term of six (6) years and until a successor shall have been appointed and qualified. Any vacancies occurring during the term of any member shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner authorized for an original appointment.

The Civil Service Commission shall elect one of its members as President. The Mayor shall appoint a City employee to serve as secretary of such Commission.

The Council shall provide by ordinance the powers, duties and jurisdiction of the Civil Service Commission, the determination of the positions of employment which shall comprise the classified and unclassified service of the City, the method and procedure for determining merit and fitness for employment and promotion in the classified service, and such other matters relating to classified employment service as may be necessary and proper.

On or before March 1 of each year preceding the year in which a presidential election is held, the Commission shall file with the Clerk of Council a written report following a review by

the Commission of the salary and other compensation for members of Council and for the Mayor. The report shall set forth the Commission's recommendations for salary and other compensation for members of Council and the Mayor for new terms of office beginning on or after January 1 of the year next following the year in which the ordinance is adopted. Council shall provide by ordinance appropriate budget and support to enable the Commission to conduct the salary and other compensation review and prepare recommendations. The recommendations shall take into account the standards for salary and other compensation set forth in Section 3.4.

SECTION 3. BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS GENERALLY

Council may establish, by ordinance, any other boards, commissions, special committees or task forces it deems necessary, and may combine or abolish any board or commission except the City Planning Commission and the Civil Service Commission. A member of any board or commission established by the Charter or by Council shall be deemed an officer of the City within the meaning of this Charter. Council may remove any member of a City board or commission for any reason provided herein for the removal of the Mayor or a member of Council, for the failure to attend regular meetings of the board or commission, or as provided under the general laws of Ohio, or for other just cause; provided, that the removal of a member of a City board or commission shall require not less than ten (10) days written notice of the regular or special Council meeting where such removal shall be considered, and an opportunity for the board or commission member to be heard at such meeting.

ARTICLE XII AMENDMENTS

Amendments to this Charter may be submitted to the electors of the City by a vote of five (5) members of the Council, and shall be submitted to the electors by the Council when a petition, signed by electors of the City equal in number to at least ten percent (10%) of the total votes cast at the last preceding general municipal election, setting forth any such proposed amendment, shall have been filed in the manner and form prescribed in Article VIII of this Charter for the submission of ordinances by initiative petition. The amendment shall be submitted to the electors at the next regular primary or general election, if one shall occur not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days after passage of the ordinance submitting it to the electors; otherwise the Council shall provide for the submission of the amendment at a special election to be called and held within the time aforesaid.

If any such proposed amendment be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall become a part of this Charter at the time fixed in the amendment; and if no time is fixed therein, then such amendment shall become a part of this Charter upon its approval by the electors; provided, however, that in the event that two or more inconsistent amendments on the same subject are submitted at the same election, only the one of such amendments receiving the largest affirmative vote, not less than a majority, shall become a part of this Charter.

Not less than thirty (30) days prior to the election at which any Charter amendment is to be submitted to the electors, the Clerk of Council shall either:

(a) Print and mail to each registered elector an official publicity pamphlet, or

(b) Publicize official publicity in a newspaper published and generally circulated in the City or, if no such newspaper is published in the City, then in a newspaper of general circulation within the City. Such publication shall be made once a week for not less than two (2) consecutive weeks with the first publication being at least thirty (30) days prior to such election.

Such publicity pamphlet or publication shall contain a full text of the Charter amendment, with its ballot title, together with any explanation or argument for or against such amendment which may have been filed with the Clerk of Council, as hereinafter provided. The validity of any Charter amendment approved by the electors shall not be questioned because of technical or non-consequential errors or irregularities in such mailing, distribution or publication.

Not less than fifty (50) days before an election on an initiated Charter amendment, the committee designated in the petition, as a result of which said election is called, may submit to the Clerk of Council an explanation or argument in support of the proposed amendment. If a Charter amendment has been proposed by the Council, the President of Council shall appoint a committee of three (3) members of the Council to prepare such explanation or argument which shall be submitted to the Clerk not less than fifty (50) days prior to the election on the amendment. Any civic body or committee of residents may prepare an answer or response to any explanation or argument in favor of a Charter amendment, which answer or response must be filed with the Clerk not less than forty (40) days prior to any such election. All explanations or arguments for or against any proposed Charter amendment shall be signed by the persons authorized to submit the same. No explanation or argument related to a proposed Charter amendment shall exceed five hundred (500) words in length and all such explanations and arguments filed with the Clerk in favor of or against any Charter amendment shall at all times be open to the inspection of anyone interested therein.

ARTICLE XIII CHARTER REVIEW

The Council shall, at least once during every ten (10) year period, by ordinance or resolution, appoint a Commission to review the Charter. The first ten (10) year period shall commence on January 1, 2026. Nine (9) electors of the City shall be appointed as members of the Charter Review Commission. Seven (7) members of the Commission shall be appointed by Council. Two (2) members shall be appointed by the Mayor in a writing delivered to the Clerk of Council, with no requirement for Council approval, not later than thirty (30) days after the adoption of an ordinance or resolution appointing the seven (7) members selected by Council. If the Mayor fails to make timely appointments to the Charter Review Commission, the Council shall appoint two (2) additional members to the Commission within 14 days. The Commission shall review the Charter and shall, within seven (7) calendar months after the appointment of Commission members by the Mayor unless a longer period is provided by Council, recommend to Council such amendments, if any, to this Charter, as in its judgment are desirable. Members of the Commission shall not hold any other office or position of employment with the City and shall serve without compensation. The meetings of the Charter Review Commission shall be open to the public. Within a reasonable time from receipt of the recommendations of Charter

Review Commission, the Council shall consider them and may, if it determines to do so, submit the recommended Charter amendments to the voters as received from the Commission or as modified by the Council, in accordance with Article XII of this Charter.

ARTICLE XIV FRANCHISES

SECTION 1. GRANTS LIMITED.

No grant, or renewal thereof, to construct or operate a public utility on, under, or above the streets of the City shall be made by the Council to any person, persons, association, or corporation in violation of any limitation contained in this Charter

SECTION 2. PERIOD OF GRANTS.

No such grant shall be made for a longer period than twenty-five years. No such grant shall be renewed earlier than two years prior to its expiration, unless the Council shall, by a vote of at least five of its members, first declare by ordinance its intention of considering a renewal thereof, which ordinance shall be passed at least thirty days prior to the passage of the ordinance granting such renewal.

SECTION 3. CONSENTS.

No consent of the owner of property abutting on any highway or public ground shall be required for the construction, extension, maintenance or operation of any public utility by original grant or renewal, unless such public utility is of such a character that its construction or operation is an additional burden upon the rights of the property owners in such highways or public grounds.

SECTION 4. REGULATIONS.

The Council shall at all times direct the distribution of space in, over, under, or across all streets or public grounds occupied by public utility fixtures. All rights granted for the construction and operation of public utilities shall be subject to the continuing right of the Council to pass reasonable regulations for the operation of such utilities, including the right to require such reconstruction, relocation, or discontinuance of the appliances used by the utilities, in the streets or public grounds, as shall, in the opinion of the Council, be necessary in the public interest.

SECTION 5. GRANTS NOT INCLUDED.

Revocable permits for laying temporary tracks across or along streets or other public grounds, to connect railroad or railway tracks with any property, shall not be regarded as a grant

within the meaning of this Charter, but may be permitted in accordance with such terms or conditions as the Council may by ordinance prescribe.

ARTICLE XV SAVING CLAUSES

SECTION 1. LAWS CONTINUED IN FORCE.

All general laws of the State which are not in conflict with the provisions of this Charter or with any ordinance or resolution enacted thereunder shall apply to the government of the City of Cleveland Heights; and all ordinances, by-laws, and resolutions in force at the time of the taking effect of this Charter, not inconsistent with its provisions, shall continue in full force and effect until amended or repealed.

SECTION 2. PARTIAL INVALIDITY.

The determination by a court of competent jurisdiction that any section or part of a section of this Charter is invalid shall not invalidate, nor impair the force or effect, of any other section or part of a section, except to the extent that such other section or part of a section is dependent for its operation upon the section or part of a section so declared invalid.

SECTION 3. CONTINUANCE OF PRESENT OFFICIALS.

All persons holding office at the time this Charter takes effect shall continue in office, and in the performance of their duties until provision shall have been otherwise made in accordance with this Charter for the performance or discontinuance of the duties of any such office. When such provision shall have been made, the term of any such officer shall expire and the office be deemed abolished. The powers which are conferred and the duties which are imposed upon any officer, commission, board, or department of the City under the laws of the State, or under any City ordinance or contract in force at the time of the taking effect of this Charter shall, if such office, commission, board, or department is abolished by this Charter, be thereafter exercised and discharged by the officer, commission, board, or department upon whom are imposed corresponding functions, powers, and duties by this Charter or by any ordinance or resolution of the Council thereafter enacted.

SECTION 4. CONTINUANCE OF CONTRACTS AND VESTED RIGHTS.

All vested rights of the City shall continue to be vested in the City and shall not in any manner be affected by the adoption of this Charter; nor shall any right or liability, or pending suit or prosecution, either in behalf of or against the City, be in any manner affected by the adoption of this Charter, unless herein otherwise expressly provided to the contrary. All contracts entered into by this City or for its benefit prior to the taking effect of this Charter shall continue in full force and effect. All public work begun prior to the taking effect of this Charter shall be continued and perfected thereunder. Public improvements for which legislative steps shall have

been taken under laws in force at the time this Charter takes effect may be carried to completion in accordance with the provisions of such laws.

ARTICLE XVI WHEN CHARTER TAKES EFFECT

This First Amended Charter shall take effect from the time of its approval by the electors of the City in the year 2025.

THE CHARTER OF THE CITY OF CLEVELAND HEIGHTS, OHIO

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(EDITOR'S NOTE: The Charter was originally adopted by the voters at a special election on August 9, 1921. Dates appearing in parentheses following a section heading indicate that those provisions were subsequently amended or adopted on the date given.)

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PREAMBLE

We, the people of the City of Cleveland Heights, in the County of Cuyahoga and the State of Ohio, in order to secure for ourselves the benefits of local self-government under the Constitution of the State of Ohio, do ordain and establish this Charter for the government of the City of Cleveland Heights.

ARTICLE I

NAME AND BOUNDARIES

The municipal corporation now existing and known as the City of Cleveland Heights shall continue to be a body politic and corporate under the same name and with the same boundaries, with power and authority to change its boundaries and annex other territory contiguous thereto in the manner authorized by the general laws of Ohio; but no territory shall be detached therefrom nor shall the City be annexed to any other municipality, without the consent of the Council and of a majority of its electors voting on such question.

ARTICLE II

POWERS

The City of Cleveland Heights shall have all powers of local self-government now or hereafter granted to municipalities by the Constitution and laws of Ohio, and such further powers as may now or hereafter be granted by the laws of Ohio; and all such powers shall be exercised in the manner prescribed by this Charter or by ordinances of the Council created hereby.

ARTICLE III

THE COUNCIL

SECTION 1. POWERS, NUMBER AND TERM.

The legislative power of the City, except as limited by this Charter, and such additional powers as may be expressly granted by this Charter, shall be vested in a Council of seven members elected at large. The terms of the members of the Council shall begin the first day of January next following their election, and they shall serve for a term of four years or until their successors are chosen and qualified, except that the three members elected at the first election by the lowest votes shall serve for two years only.

SECTION 2. QUALIFICATIONS.

To serve as a member of the Council, a person shall be a resident and elector of the City of Cleveland Heights at the time for submitting his or her nominating petition to the election authorities as required under the terms of this Charter, and shall continue to reside therein during his or her term of office. No person shall be a member of Council who holds any employment with the City of Cleveland Heights, the Cleveland Heights/University Heights School District, or the East Cleveland School District, or who holds any elected public office other than that of precinct committee person or State central committee person.

(Amended 5-6-86.)

SECTION 3. REMOVAL.

The Council shall be the judge of the election and qualifications of its own members. It may expel any member for gross misconduct, or malfeasance in or disqualification for office, or for conviction of a crime involving moral turpitude while in office, or violation of its charter, or persistent failure to abide by the rules of the Council; provided, however, that such expulsion shall not take place without the concurrence of five members nor until the accused member shall have been given a written copy of the charges against him and an opportunity to be heard, with not less than ten days' notice of the time and place of hearing.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 4. VACANCIES.

Any vacancy in the Council, shall be filled in the first instance by the appointment, by a majority of the remaining members of the Council, of an individual qualified under this Charter to serve as a member of Council. In the event Council fails to fill any vacancy within forty-five (45) days of the occurrence of such vacancy, then the Mayor shall fill such vacancy within ten (10) days. The individual appointed to fill the vacancy shall serve until a successor is elected and qualified at an election as provided herein; provided, however, that if the vacancy in Council occurs in the year that the regular election for that office is already scheduled, then the person appointed shall hold office through December 31 of that year.

For any vacancy in Council not occurring in the year that the regular election for that office is scheduled, an election for the unexpired term shall be held at the next general election occurring more than one hundred and twenty (120) days after the date of the vacancy. The term of a person elected to fill the vacancy at such election shall begin at the first regularly scheduled meeting of Council following the certification of electoral results of such election and shall extend for the remainder of the unexpired term.

Subject to the provisions of this Section III-4, persons desiring to become candidates for the office in which the vacancy arose shall file nominating petitions, with the election authorities prescribed by general law, not later than 4:00 p.m. on the ninetieth (90th) day before such election. Such petitions shall not be signed by any electors more than one hundred eighty (180) days prior to such election. Other than with regard to the time limits in this section applicable to the filing and signature of petitions, such nominating petitions shall be subject to the requirements of Article VII, Section 3 of the Charter, including the number of required signatures.

(Amended 11-7-72; 5-3-22.)

SECTION 5. SALARIES.

Council may, by ordinance passed biennially in odd numbered years, fix the salaries of all members of the Council for the two-year period commencing on January 1 of the second year following the year that this section shall become effective; provided that any such ordinance must be adopted at least sixty days prior to the filing date for the regular municipal election

to be held in the year of adoption; and provided further that Council may, in the year in which this section shall become effective, pass an ordinance fixing, but not increasing, the salaries of all members of Council for the two-year period commencing on January 1 of the first year following the year in which this section shall become effective.

This section shall become effective January 1, 1983.

(Amended 11-2-82; 11-5-19)

SECTION 6. APPOINTEES.

Council shall appoint a Clerk of Council, who shall have the duty of keeping Council's records and performing all other duties required by this Charter and by the Council.

Council may appoint, employ, hire, or engage any other employees, consultants, independent contractors, or other persons as it deems necessary for the proper discharge of its duties. The Clerk of Council and any other person so appointed and employed, hired, or engaged by the Council shall serve at the pleasure of the Council and shall report to the President of Council, or the designee of the President of Council, as their supervisor.

Neither the Council nor any of its members or committees shall dictate the appointment of any person to office or employment by the Mayor, nor in any manner interfere with or prevent the Mayor or the City Administrator from exercising their judgment in the appointment of officers and employees in the administrative service. Except for the purpose of inquiry, the Council and its members shall deal with the administrative service solely through the Mayor or the City Administrator and neither the Council nor any member thereof shall give orders to any of the subordinates of the Mayor or the City Administrator.

In its employment practices, the City is and shall continue to be an equal opportunity employer. At least once each year, the Mayor shall submit a report to the Council for review concerning the carrying out of this policy. Council shall make this report public.

(Amended 11-2-82; 5-3-22.)

SECTION 7. MEETINGS.

The Council shall meet for the purpose of organization on the first Monday in January following each regular municipal election. In the event such first Monday is a legal holiday, Council shall meet the following day. Thereafter the Council shall meet at such times and at such public places within the City of Cleveland Heights as may be prescribed by ordinance or resolution. Four members shall constitute a quorum.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 8. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

The Council shall determine its own rules and order of business, provide for special meetings and keep a journal of its proceedings. The Council may by general ordinance provide: for legislative procedure; the form and method of enactment of ordinances; a simplified procedure for levying assessments; the method and manner of giving public notice of passage of ordinances or resolutions of a general or permanent nature; the advertisement and sale of bonds and notes; and the advertisement and awarding of public contracts. Such general ordinances, when once adopted, shall not be repealed or amended except by vote of five members of the Council or by the people.

SECTION 9. FRANCHISES.

No measure making a grant, renewal or extension of a franchise or other special privilege, or regulating a rate to be charged for its service by any public utility, shall ever be passed as an emergency measure.

SECTION 10. INTEREST IN CONTRACTS.

No member of the Council, shall be directly or indirectly interested in any contract, job, work, or service with or for the City; nor in the profits or emoluments thereof; nor in the expenditure of any money on the part of the City; and any contract with the City in which any officer or employee is or becomes interested may be declared void by the Council.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19)

SECTION 11. PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL AND VICE PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL.

The Council shall, at the time of organizing, and every two years thereafter, elect one of its members as President of Council. The Council shall elect another member as Vice President of Council. In the event of a vacancy in either the office of President or Vice President, or in the event the Council shall determine by at least four of its members that either the President or Vice President is unable to fulfill the duties of their respective office, the Council shall immediately proceed to elect one of its members to serve in such office.

The President, or in the President's absence the Vice President, shall preside at all meetings of the Council and shall have a voice and vote in its proceedings, but no veto.

The President or Vice President of Council may become acting Mayor in accordance with Article IV-10.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-7-72; 11-5-19)

ARTICLE IV

THE MAYOR

(Previously City Manager)

SECTION 1. TERM.

The term of the Mayor shall begin the first day of January next following the election of the Mayor. The Mayor shall serve for a term of four years, unless removed from, recalled from, or disqualified for the office of Mayor, at which time the Mayor's successor is chosen and qualified. The initial election of the Mayor shall occur at the regular municipal election occurring in the year 2021.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 2. QUALIFICATIONS.

To serve as Mayor a person must have resided and been an elector of the City of Cleveland Heights for at least eighteen months immediately preceding that election, and must continue to be a resident and elector of the City while holding office. The Mayor shall serve the City on a full-time basis. No person shall be the Mayor who holds any employment with the City of Cleveland Heights, the Cleveland Heights-University Heights School District, or the East Cleveland School District, or who holds any elected public office other than that of precinct committee person or State Central committee person. While the Mayor's primary responsibility,

time and attention is to be directed to the business of the City, holding the office of Mayor does not necessarily preclude limited outside employment or other outside work by the person holding the office, provided that outside employment or work does not conflict or interfere with carrying out the duties assigned by this Charter or general law, or otherwise violate any provision of this Charter or general law.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 3. EXECUTIVE POWERS.

The Mayor shall be the chief executive officer of the City, and shall maintain an office at the Cleveland Heights City Hall. The Mayor, together with a full-time qualified City Administrator, shall supervise the administration of the City's affairs, and shall exercise control over all departments and divisions. The Mayor shall appoint, promote, transfer, reduce or remove all officers and employees of the City, except members of Council, judges, and any other persons whose terms of office are fixed by this Charter or law. The Mayor shall be the chief conservator of the peace within the City, shall serve as Director of Public Safety, and shall see that all laws and ordinances are enforced therein. The Mayor shall be responsible for the preparation and submission to the Council of the annual estimate of receipts and expenditures, and appropriation measures, and shall at all times keep the Council fully advised as to the financial condition and needs of the City. The Mayor shall recommend to the Council such measures as the Mayor deems necessary or expedient. The Mayor shall see that all terms and conditions imposed in favor of this City or its inhabitants in any franchise or contract to which the City is a party are faithfully kept and performed. The Mayor shall execute on behalf of the City all contracts, conveyances, evidences of indebtedness and all other instruments to which the City is a party. The Mayor shall have custody of the seal of the City and shall affix to it all of the above mentioned documents, but the absence of the seal shall not affect the validity of any such document. The Mayor shall be recognized as the official and ceremonial head of the City government by all civil and governmental entities, and by the courts for the purpose of serving civil process.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 4. CITY ADMINISTRATOR.

The City Administrator shall be appointed by the Mayor on the basis of executive and administrative training and experience, subject to confirmation by a majority of members of Council, and shall serve at the pleasure of the Mayor.

The City Administrator shall assist the Mayor in the operation of the Mayor's office and, subject to the Mayor's supervision and control, be responsible for the preparation of the annual budget for presentation to the Council, and supervise the administration of personnel policies and practices in all departments. The City Administrator shall render advice to the Mayor regarding appointment, promotion, transfer, reduction and removal of all City personnel. The City Administrator shall, subject to the supervision and control of the Mayor, establish reporting procedures, require the submission and review of progress reports and operating goals, and generally assist in the coordination of activities of all departments, division, boards, commissions, officers and employees of the City, except for the professional activities and responsibilities of the Law Department.

The City Administrator shall make periodic written reports to the Mayor and Council, not less often than semiannually, with

such recommendations as the Mayor deems appropriate, concerning the administration of all departments, divisions, boards and commissions of the City, and their needs and requirements for the future.

The City Administrator may serve as the Director of a department, and shall perform such other duties as may be required by the Mayor.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 5. LEGISLATIVE POWERS.

The Mayor may introduce ordinances and resolutions in the Council and may participate in all meetings of the Council, but shall have no vote therein.

Every ordinance or resolution of the Council shall be signed by the Clerk of Council or two members of the Council and presented within five days of passage by the Council to the Mayor for consideration before it goes into effect. The Mayor may approve or disapprove the whole or any item of an ordinance appropriating money, but otherwise his approval or disapproval shall be addressed to the entire ordinance, item, or resolution. If the Mayor approves such ordinance, item, or resolution, the Mayor shall sign and file it with the Clerk of Council. If the Mayor disapproves such ordinance, item or resolution, the Mayor shall return it to the Clerk of Council together with a written statement of the Mayor's objections. Unless an ordinance, item, or resolution is filed with the Clerk of Council, by the Mayor, with written notice of disapproval within ten days after its passage by the Council, it shall take effect as though the Mayor had signed it. When the Mayor has disapproved an ordinance, item, or a resolution, as herein provided, the Council may, at its next regular meeting reconsider the ordinance, item, or resolution. If upon such reconsideration the ordinance, item, or resolution is approved by the votes of five or more of the members of the Council, it shall take effect notwithstanding the disapproval of the Mayor.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 6. JUDICIAL POWERS.

The Mayor shall have all the judicial powers granted by the general laws of Ohio to mayors of cities, unless and until other lawful provisions shall be made for the exercise of such powers.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 7. SALARY.

Council shall set the salary of the Mayor for the two-year period commencing on January 1 of the second year following the year that this section shall become effective; provided that any such ordinance must be adopted at least sixty days prior to the filing date for the regular municipal election to be held in the year of adoption; and provided further that Council may, in the year in which this section shall become effective, pass an ordinance fixing the salary of the Mayor for the two-year period commencing on January 1 of the first year following the year in which this section shall become effective. The Mayor's salary shall be comparable with the salaries of mayors of other cities of similar size and market conditions.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 8. INTEREST IN CONTRACTS.

The Mayor, or the City Administrator, or any other officer or employee of the City shall not be directly or indirectly interested in or have any financial gain from any contract, job, work, or service with or for the City; nor in the profits or emoluments thereof; nor in the expenditure of any money on the part of the City. Any contract with the City in which any officer or employee is or becomes interested may be declared void by the Council.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 9. REMOVAL.

If, at any time the Mayor shall cease to be qualified for the office, or shall be convicted of a felony, or shall be declared legally incompetent, the Mayor shall immediately forfeit office.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 10. ABSENCE AND VACANCY.

When the Mayor is absent and inaccessible, or is unable for any reason to perform the duties of Mayor, the President of

Council shall act as the Acting Mayor with the same powers and duties as the Mayor, but shall not thereby cease to be a member of Council. If the President of Council is unable to assume the duties of Acting Mayor, the person designated by ordinance or resolution of Council shall be the Acting Mayor.

If the absence is deemed temporary, the Acting Mayor will continue to serve as Acting Mayor pending the return to duty of the Mayor. If the absence continues for more than sixty consecutive days, or in case of the death, disqualification, resignation or removal of the Mayor, the Council shall declare the office of the Mayor vacant, and the President of Council shall become Mayor, and shall cease to be a member of Council. If the President of Council is unable to assume the duties of Mayor, the Vice President of Council shall become Mayor, and shall cease to be a member of Council. If the President and Vice President are unable to assume the duties of Mayor, Council shall elect from its members a Mayor, who will cease to be a member of Council. If none of the members of Council are able to assume the duties of Mayor, the Council shall appoint a Mayor.

If a vacancy is declared, and the absence commenced 180 days or less before the next regularly scheduled November election for Mayor, the person filling the vacancy shall serve until the end of the unexpired term of the former Mayor. Otherwise, if a vacancy is declared, the person filling the vacancy shall serve only until the Mayor's successor is elected at the next November election, occurring more than 180 days after the absence commenced, such November election occurring in any calendar year. The successor Mayor shall serve for the unexpired term of the former Mayor.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 11. RECALL.

(a) The people reserve unto themselves the right to recall and remove the Mayor from office. The procedure to affect such recall or removal shall be as follows:

A petition demanding that the question of removal of the Mayor be submitted to the electors shall contain a concise statement setting forth the basis for the recall and shall be signed by at least twenty-five percent of the electors of the City that voted in the most recent mayoral election.

When such a petition signed by the aforesaid required number of electors has been filed, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting and shall furnish a copy thereof to the Mayor. The Council shall call an election upon the question of the removal of the Mayor unless within five days after the Mayor has been furnished a copy of such certification the Mayor tenders a written resignation to the Clerk.

(b) If a majority of the votes cast at such election on the question of removal of the Mayor are affirmative, the Mayor shall thereupon be deemed removed from office upon the certification of the official canvass of that election to the Council, and the vacancy of the office shall be filed according to the provisions of this Article.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

ARTICLE V

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS

SECTION 1. DEPARTMENTS.

The following administrative departments are hereby established: (1) Department of Law; (2) Department of Finance; (3) Department of Planning & Development; (4) Department of Public Safety; (5) Department of Public Works; (6) Department of Community Services; and (7) Department of Parks and Recreation.

The Mayor shall determine and prescribe the functions and duties of each department, and may create new departments, combine or abolish existing departments and establish temporary departments for special work.

The Mayor shall serve as Director of the Department of Public Safety without additional compensation.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 2. DIRECTORS.

There shall be a director of each department who shall have the supervision and control thereof, and who shall be appointed by, and shall be responsible to the Mayor for the administration of each respective department. The Mayor's appointment of the Director of Law, Director of Finance and Director of Planning shall be effective only upon the approval of a majority of the members of Council. The Mayor may remove the director of any department without the approval of Council.

The Director of Law shall be an attorney at law duly admitted to practice in the State of Ohio, and shall have been engaged in active practice of law continuously for a period of five years next preceding his appointment. The Director of Finance shall also have the title of City Auditor. Nothing herein shall be construed as preventing the same person from being director of more than one department.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 3. MAYOR AS HEAD OF DEPARTMENTS.

Excepting the Department of Law, Finance, and Planning and Development, the Mayor or City Administrator as directed by the Mayor may be the director of each and every department of the City government.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 4. SALARIES AND BONDS.

The Council shall fix by ordinance the salary, rate, or amount of compensation of all officers and employees of the City, except as otherwise provided in this Charter. The Council may require any officer or employee to give a bond for the faithful performance of his duties, in such an amount as it may determine, and it may provide that the premium therefor shall be paid by the City.

ARTICLE VI

MUNICIPAL COURT

SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT.

The Cleveland Heights Municipal Court has been created and is in existence pursuant to the laws of the State of Ohio.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 2. NOMINATION AND ELECTION.

The provisions of Article VII of this Charter shall govern the nomination and election of the Judge of the Cleveland Heights Municipal Court.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 3. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Except as otherwise specifically provided herein the Cleveland Heights Municipal Court shall be governed by the laws, rules and regulations of the State of Ohio.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE VII

NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS

SECTION 1. TIME OF HOLDING ELECTIONS.

The regular municipal election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in the odd numbered years. Any matter which, by the terms of this Charter, may be submitted to the electors of the City at any special election, may be submitted at the time of a primary election or of a general election.

When there exists a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, an election for Mayor shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, occurring in any calendar year, and in accordance with the requirements specified in Article IV, Section 10.

In the event there are three or more certified candidates for the office of Mayor, a non- partisan primary election shall be held for that office in accordance to the laws of the State of Ohio on the second Tuesday after the first Monday in September, in the year that an election is held for the office of Mayor. The names of the two candidates for Mayor receiving the highest number of votes in the non-partisan primary election shall appear at the subsequent November election.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 2. BALLOTS.

The ballots used in all elections provided for in this Charter shall be paper ballots or mechanical or other devices for voting not inconsistent with the general election laws of the State of Ohio.

The ballots used in all elections provided for in this Charter shall be without party marks or designations. The names of all candidates for any office shall be placed upon the same ballot and the names shall be rotated in the manner provided by the laws of the State of Ohio.

The full names of all candidates shall be printed on the ballots. If two or more candidates for the same office have the same surname or surnames so similar as to be likely to cause confusion, their residence addresses shall be printed with their names on the ballot.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

Write-in votes for Mayor in elections shall be permitted only if a duly nominated candidate cannot participate due to death or other disqualification, or if a candidate does not have an opponent, or if no candidate has been nominated.

Declarations of candidacy for write-in candidates shall be made on standard forms provided by the county board of elections and submitted within a period of time prescribed by the general law of the State.

This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 3. PETITION FOR PLACES ON BALLOTS.

The name of any elector of the City shall be printed upon the ballot if there is filed with the election authorities prescribed by general law a petition in accordance with the following requirements:

(a) Such petition shall state the name and place of residence of the person whose name is presented for a place upon the ballot and the name of the office for which he is a candidate. The nomination of each candidate shall be made by separate petition.

(b) Such petition shall be signed by electors of the Municipality equal in number to not less than two percent of the total number of voters voting at the last regular election of municipal officers.

(c) Each elector signing a petition shall add to his signature his place of residence, with street and number and date of signing. No elector shall sign more nominating petitions for different candidates for a particular office than there are positions to be filled for that office at the election for which the petition is signed. If he does so, his signatures on all petitions which postdate his signing the permissible number of petitions shall be invalid. All signatures shall be made with ink.

(d) The signature of all petitioners need not be appended to one paper, but to each separate paper there shall be attached a signed statement of the circulator thereof, made under penalty of election falsification, stating the number of signers thereto, that each person signed in the circulator's presence on the date mentioned, and that the signature is that of the person whose name it appears to be.

(e) Such petition shall not be signed by any electors more than one hundred eighty (180) days prior to the date established in Section VII-1 for the primary election that is required to be held when there are three or more candidates certified for the office of Mayor, and such petitions shall be filed with the election authorities prescribed by general law not later than 4:00 p.m. on the ninetieth (90th) day prior to the date set for that primary election, regardless of whether or not a primary is actually required to be held for a Mayoral election. This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-8-16; 11-3-20)

SECTION 4. ACCEPTANCE.

Any person whose name has been submitted for candidacy by any such petition shall file an acceptance of such candidacy with the election authorities not later than eighty-five (85) days previous to the date established in Section VII-1 for the primary election that is required to be held when there are three or more candidates certified for the office of Mayor, regardless of whether or not a primary is actually required to be held for a Mayoral election; otherwise, the name of that person shall not appear on the ballot. The signature of a candidate upon a declaration of candidacy contained as part of petitions filed with the election authorities, in accordance with law, shall constitute compliance with the requirements of this section. This section shall become effective January 1, 2021.

(Amended 11-8-16; 11-3-20.)

SECTION 5. WHO ELECTED.

The voter may write the name of any candidate who has properly filed a declaration as a write in candidate with the election authorities on or before the seventy-second (72nd) day before the date established in Section VII-1 for the primary election that is required to be held when there are three or more candidates certified for the office of Mayor, regardless of

whether or not a primary is actually required to be held for a Mayoral election. Such declaration shall state the name of the candidate, his or her place of residence, and the office for which he or she desires to run. A write in candidate shall be an elector of the City at the time his or her declaration as such a candidate is filed with the election authorities. This section shall become effective January 1, 2021. (Amended 11-8-16; 11-3-20.)

SECTION 6. CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS AND CANVASS OF VOTES.

All elections shall be conducted and the results canvassed and certified by the election authorities prescribed by general election laws, and all other matters relating to elections not herein or by ordinance of the Council specifically provided for shall be determined by the general election laws of the State.

SECTION 7. VOTING BY A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES AND HIS FAMILY.

A member of the Armed Forces of the United States or a member of his family shall be entitled to vote in accordance with and pursuant to the procedures of the general election laws of the State of Ohio.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE VIII

INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL

SECTION 1. INITIATIVE.

The people reserve unto themselves the right to propose, by initiative petition, any legislative measure, including the repeal of ordinances adopted by the Council, approved by referendum vote or initiated by the people. Such initiative petition must contain the signatures of not less than ten percent of the electors of the City.

When there shall have been filed a petition signed by the aforesaid required number of electors proposing an ordinance or other measure, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting, and the Council shall at once read and refer the same to an appropriate committee which may be the committee of the whole; provision may be made for public hearings upon the proposed legislation before the committee to which it is referred; thereafter the committee shall report the proposed measure to the Council with its recommendations thereon not later than the second regular meeting of the Council following that at which the proposed measure was submitted to the Council.

Upon receiving the proposed measure from the committee, the Council shall at once proceed to consider the same and shall take final action thereon within thirty days from the date of such committee's report. If the Council rejects the proposed measure, or passes it in a form different from that set forth in the petition, the committee of the petitioners may require that it be submitted to a vote of the electors in its original form, or that it be submitted to a vote of the electors with any proposed change, addition or amendment which was presented in writing, either at a public hearing before the committee to which such proposed measure was referred, or during the consideration thereof by the Council, and shall certify such fact to the Clerk within ten days after the final action on such proposed measure by the Council, who shall forthwith certify the same to the Council, which shall call an election.

No measure initiated by the people and adopted by popular vote shall be repealed by the Council, or so amended by it as to destroy the effectiveness thereof, within two years after it takes effect.

SECTION 2. REFERENDUM.

Any ordinance or other measure passed by the Council shall be subject to referendum, except as hereinafter provided. No ordinance or other measure shall go into effect until thirty days after it shall have been passed by the Council, except as hereinafter provided; but nothing herein contained shall prevent the City, after the passage of any ordinance or other measure, from proceeding at once to give any notice or make any tender or publication required by such a measure, by this Charter, by general law or by general ordinance.

When there shall have been filed a petition signed by not less than fifteen percent of the electors of the City within thirty days after any ordinance or other measure shall have been passed by the Council, ordering that such ordinance or other measure be submitted to the electors of the City for their approval or rejection, the Clerk shall, at the next regular meeting of the Council, certify such petition to the Council. The Council shall thereupon proceed to reconsider such ordinance or other measure. If upon such reconsideration the ordinance or other measure be not entirely repealed, the Council shall provide for submitting it to a vote of the electors as herein elsewhere provided. No such ordinance or measure shall go into effect until approved by a majority of those voting on the same.

Whenever the Council is by law or provisions of general ordinances required to pass more than one ordinance or other measure to complete the legislation necessary to make and pay for any public improvement, the provisions of this section shall apply only to the first ordinance or other measure required to be passed and not to any subsequent ordinances or other measures relating thereto.

Whenever the electors shall have authorized the issuance of bonds, subsequent ordinances or other measures relating to the issuance of such bonds shall not be subject to the provisions of this section.

Ordinances or other measures providing for appropriations for the current expenses of the City, or for street improvements petitioned for by the owners of a majority of the feet front of the property benefited and to be specially assessed for the cost thereof, as provided by general law or general ordinance, and emergency ordinances or measures necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety of the City, shall go into immediate effect and shall not be subject to the provisions of this section.

Such emergency ordinances or measures must upon an aye or nay vote receive the vote of five members of the Council, and the reasons for such necessity shall be set forth in one section of the ordinance or other measure.

SECTION 3. RECALL.

(a) The people reserve unto themselves the right to recall and remove from office any member of the Council. The procedure to effect such recall or removal shall be as follows:

A petition demanding that the question of removal of such officer be submitted to the electors shall contain a concise statement setting forth the basis for the recall and shall be signed by at least twenty-five percent of the electors of the City. No petition may relate to the recall of more than one officer.

When there shall have been filed a question signed by the aforesaid required number of electors, the Clerk shall certify the same to the Council at the next regular meeting and shall furnish a copy thereof to the member of the Council whose removal is so sought, and the Council shall call an election upon the question of such removal as herein elsewhere provided, unless within five days after such certification the member of the Council shall have tendered his written resignation to the Clerk.

(b) If a majority of the votes cast at such election on the question of removal of any member of Council are affirmative, the person whose removal is sought shall thereupon be deemed removed from office upon the certification of the official canvass of that election to the Council, and a vacancy caused by such recall shall be filled by the remainder of the Council according to the provisions of Article III of this Charter.

If, however, an election is held for the recall of more than three members of the Council, candidates to succeed them for their unexpired terms shall be voted upon at the same election and shall be nominated by petitions dated and verified in the manner required for petitions presenting names of candidates for regular municipal elections and similar in form to such petitions and filed with the election authorities at least ninety (90) days prior to such recall election, but no such nominating petition shall be signed or circulated until such recall petition has been certified to the Council, and any signatures antedating such time shall not be counted.

If a majority of the votes cast on the question of removal of any member of the Council are in the negative, the person whose removal is sought shall be allowed by the Council his reasonable expenses incident to such election. This section shall become effective January 1, 2017.

(Amended 11-8-16.)

SECTION 4. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Any initiative or referendum petition, or one for a recall, may be presented in separate parts. Each part of any initiative petition shall contain a full and correct copy of the title and text of the proposed ordinance or other measure, and each part of any referendum petition shall contain the number and the full and correct copy of the title of the ordinance or other measure sought to be referred, but need not contain the full text of such ordinance or other measure.

Each signer of a petition shall be a registered voter of the City and shall sign his name in ink and shall place on the petition his name and place of residence by street and number. Each part of any such petition shall contain the affidavit of the person soliciting the signatures to the same, which affidavit shall contain a statement of the number of signers of such part of such petition and shall state that to the best of the affiant's knowledge and belief each of the signatures contained on such part is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be, and that he believes such persons are registered electors of the City, and that they signed such petition with the knowledge of the contents thereof. Each part of such petition shall also have printed thereon the names and addresses of at least five registered electors, who shall be officially regarded as filing the petition and shall constitute a committee of the petitioners for the purpose herein elsewhere named.

All such petitions shall be filed with the Clerk of the Council and all parts of any such petition shall be assembled by the Clerk as one instrument.

Within ten days after the filing of a petition the Clerk shall ascertain whether the same is signed by the required number of qualified electors. Upon the completion of his examination the Clerk shall endorse upon the petition a certificate of the result thereof.

If the Clerk's certificate shows that the petition is insufficient he shall at once notify each member of the committee of the petitioners herein elsewhere provided for, and the petition may be amended at any time within fifteen days from the date of the Clerk's certificate of examination by filing with the Clerk an additional petition in one or more parts in the same manner as provided for the original petition. In the event that it shall be determined by judicial proceedings that the certificate of the Clerk to the effect that the petition is sufficient is erroneous, a similar period of time shall be granted for additional petitions after the final determination of such question.

Upon the filing of any such additional petitions, the Clerk shall within ten days thereafter examine the petition as thus amended and attach thereto his certificate of the result, and the petition shall thereafter be treated in the same manner as it

would have been treated after the original certification. The final determination of the insufficiency of a petition shall not prevent the filing of a new petition for the same purpose.

The sufficiency of the number of signers to any initiative, referendum or recall petition, shall be determined on the basis of the number of registered voters at the last general election for municipal officers.

The filing of an initiative, referendum or recall petition by the Clerk with the Council within the times herein elsewhere provided shall be computed from the date of the attaching of the final certificate of the Clerk to such petition.

Whenever it becomes the duty of the Council to call an election by reason of the filing of an initiative or referendum petition or one for recall, the Council shall call an election for the submission of such question, or recall, at the next regular primary or general election occurring not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days thereafter. If no such regular primary or general election is to be held within such time, the Council shall provide for calling a special election not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days thereafter. In either event, the Council shall certify its action to the Director of Elections. Provided, however, that if the recall of more than three (3) members of the Council is sought by petition, the period of sixty (60) days hereinbefore provided shall be changed to one hundred twenty (120) days.

When any legislative measure resulting from any initiative or referendum petition is approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such legislative measure shall become effective at the time fixed therein and if no time is fixed therein, then such legislative measure shall become effective upon its approval by the electors; provided, however, that in the event that two or more inconsistent legislative measures on the same subject are submitted at the same election, only the one receiving the largest affirmative vote, not less than a majority, shall become effective. This section shall become effective January 1, 2017.

(Amended 11-8-16.)

SECTION 5. OFFICIAL PUBLICITY.

Not less than thirty (30) days prior to the election at which any Charter amendment, initiated or referred legislative measure, or recall of any elective official is to be submitted to the electors, the Clerk of Council shall either:

(a) Print and mail to each registered elector an official publicity pamphlet, or

(b) Publicize official publicity in a newspaper published and generally circulated in the City, or if no such newspaper is published in the City, then in a newspaper of general circulation within the City. Such publication shall be made once a week for not less than two consecutive weeks with the first publication being at least thirty (30) days prior to such election.

Such publicity pamphlet or publication shall contain a full text of the Charter amendment, initiated or referred ordinance, or recall petition, with their respective ballot titles, together with any explanation or argument for or against such measure or recall which may have been filed with the Clerk of Council, as hereinafter provided. The validity of any Charter amendment, initiated or referred legislative measure, approved by the electors, and the result of any recall election, shall not be questioned because of technical or non-consequential errors or irregularities in such mailing, distribution or publication.

Not less than fifty (50) days before any such election, the committee designated in the petition, as a result of which said election is called, may submit to the Clerk of Council an explanation or argument supporting the position taken by the signers of such petition. If a Charter amendment is proposed by the Council a committee of three of the Council to be appointed by the Mayor shall prepare such explanation or argument. In the event of an initiated ordinance, which Council has failed to pass, or of a referred ordinance, the Mayor shall appoint a committee of three of the Council to prepare an answer to the explanation or argument submitted by the committee of the petitioners. In the case of recall elections, the official whose recall is sought may prepare an answer to the argument of the committee of the petitioners. Where a Charter amendment is proposed, any civic body or committee of citizens may prepare and submit an answer to the explanation or argument in favor of such amendment. Any such answer shall be prepared and filed with the Clerk not less than forty (40) days prior to any such election. All explanations or arguments for or against any measure or recall shall be signed by the persons authorized to submit the same. No such explanation or argument shall exceed three hundred (300) words in length unless the person or persons submitting the same shall at the same time deposit with the Clerk of Council a sum of money sufficient to cover the proportionate cost of printing such excess. Arguments in favor of or against any measure or election, filed with the Clerk, shall at all times be open to the inspection of anyone interested therein.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE IX

FINANCES

SECTION 1. BUDGET.

The finances of the City shall always be conducted upon the budget system. The Mayor, with the assistance of the Director of Finance, shall furnish to the Council at such time prior to the first Monday in June of each year (or such other date as may from time to time be fixed by general law for the certifying of the budget of the Municipality, to the Budget

Commissioners of the County or other similar officials having charge of taxation matters), as may be required by Council, an annual budget setting forth in itemized form an estimate stating the amount of money needed for the various departments in the Municipality for the succeeding calendar year, which shall be the fiscal year of the Municipality, and for each month thereof.

Such annual budget shall set forth specifically such items as may be required by general law or by ordinance of the Council and the Council shall thereupon and within such time as may be prescribed by general law approve or revise such budget and submit the same to the County Budget Commissioners or similar officials. On or before the fifteenth day of November of each year, the Mayor shall submit to the Council an estimate of the expenditures and revenues of the City departments for the ensuing year. This estimate shall be compiled from the detailed information obtained from the several departments, on uniform blanks to be furnished by the Mayor and approved by the Council; and the Director of Finance shall assist the Mayor in the preparation of such information. Such information shall be furnished in detail for each department, and in such form as the City Council may from time to time require; and shall contain the recommendations of the Mayor as to the amounts to be appropriated, with the reasons therefor, in such detail as the Council may require.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 2. APPROPRIATION ORDINANCE.

Upon receipt of such estimate, the Council shall at once prepare an appropriation ordinance, in such manner as may be provided by general ordinance or resolution, using the Mayor's estimate as a basis, and such appropriations shall not exceed the estimated revenues of the Municipality.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 3. TRANSFER OF FUNDS.

Upon request of the Mayor, the Council may transfer any part of an unencumbered balance of an appropriation to a purpose or object for which the appropriation for the current year as proved insufficient, or may authorize a transfer of money to be made between items appropriated to the same office or department.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 4. UNENCUMBERED BALANCES.

At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation shall revert to the fund from which it was appropriated, and shall be subject to future appropriation. Any accumulated revenue not appropriated as hereinbefore provided, and any balances at any time remaining after the purposes of the appropriation shall have been satisfied or abandoned, may from time to time be appropriated by the Council to such uses as will not conflict with any uses for which such revenues specifically accrue. No money shall be drawn from the treasury of the City nor shall any obligation for the expenditure of money be incurred, except pursuant to appropriations made by the Council.

SECTION 5. PAYMENT OF CLAIMS.

No warrant for the payment of any claim shall be issued by the Director of Finance until such claim shall have been approved by the director for the department for which the indebtedness was incurred, and the Mayor. Such officers and their sureties shall be liable to the Municipality for any loss or damage sustained by the Municipality by reason of the corrupt approval of any such claim against the Municipality. Whenever any claim shall be presented to the Director of Finance, he shall have power to require evidence that the amount of the claim is justly due and is in conformity to law and ordinance; and for that purpose he may summon before him any officer, agent or employee of any department of the Municipality, or any other person, and examine him upon oath or affirmation relative thereto.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 6. CERTIFICATION OF FUNDS.

No contract, agreement, or other obligation involving the expenditure of money, shall be entered into, nor shall any ordinance, resolution or order for the expenditure of money be issued by the Council or be authorized by any officer of the City unless the Director of Finance shall have first certified in writing to the Council, or to the proper officer, as the case may be, that the money required for such contract, agreement, obligation, or expenditure, is in the treasury to the credit of the fund from which it is to be drawn, and not appropriated for any other purpose, which certificate shall be filed and immediately recorded. The sum so certified shall not thereafter be considered unappropriated until the City is discharged from the contract, agreement, or obligation; but the provisions of this section shall not be construed as prohibiting the making of contracts for the furnishing of services or public utilities for a period extending beyond a single fiscal year when such contracts are otherwise authorized by this Charter or by general law.

SECTION 7. MONEY IN THE FUNDS.

All moneys actually in the treasury to the credit of the fund from which they are to be drawn, and all moneys applicable to the payment of the obligation or appropriation involved, that are anticipated to come into the treasury before the maturity of such contract, agreement, or obligation, from taxes, assessments, or license fees, or from sales of services, products, or by-products of any City undertaking, and moneys to be derived from lawfully authorized bonds, sold and in process of delivery, shall, for the purpose of such certificate, be deemed to be in the treasury to the credit of the appropriate fund, and shall be subject to such certification.

SECTION 8. BOND ISSUES.

Except as may be authorized specifically by the laws of the State of Ohio, no bonds or notes of the City shall at any time be issued for current operating expenses or for acquisition of any property, asset or improvement of the estimated life or usefulness of less than five years, but this prohibition shall not be construed as applying to money borrowed in anticipation of the collection of special assessments, or for defraying the expenses of an extraordinary epidemic of disease, or emergency expenses made necessary by sudden casualty which could not reasonably have been foreseen, or for paying final judgments upon non-contractual obligations.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 9. MATURITIES OF BONDS.

All bonds shall be serial bonds; and the maturities thereof shall not extend beyond the estimated life of the property, asset, or improvement, as certified to the Council by the Director of Finance, which certificate shall be on file with the Council prior to the passage of any bond ordinance.

SECTION 10. TEMPORARY LOANS.

In anticipation of the collections of current revenues in any fiscal year, the City may borrow money and issue certificates of indebtedness therefor, signed as municipal bonds are signed, but no such loans shall be made to exceed the amount estimated to be actually received from taxes or other current revenues, for such fiscal year, after deducting all advances. The sum so anticipated shall be deemed appropriated for the payment of such certificates at maturity. The certificates shall not run for a longer period than six months nor bear a greater rate of interest than is permitted under the laws of the State of Ohio, and shall not be sold for less than the par value thereof with accrued interest. (Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 11. LIMITATION ON RATE OF TAXATION FOR CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES.

The power of the Council without a vote of the people to levy taxes on property assessed and listed for taxation according to value for the purpose of paying the current operating expenses including the purpose of police and fire pensions, which is required to be, or may lawfully be, included in the general levy for the general fund of the City, shall not exceed 8 mills per one dollar (\$1.00) of assessed valuation. (Amended 11-7-72.)

SECTION 11(A). LIMITATION ON RATE OF TAXATION FOR IMPROVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF CITY OWNED PARKS, RECREATION AND CULTURAL FACILITIES.

Notwithstanding the 8 mill limitation on current operating expenses contained in Section 11 of this article, and in addition thereto, Council may levy annually, commencing with a levy on the 2004 tax duplicate for collection in calendar year 2005, a tax not to exceed seven-tenths (.7) of one mill per dollar of all property in the City assessed and listed for taxation for the acquisition, construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation, renovation, improvement, equipping and maintenance of land, facilities, buildings and structures belonging to or operated by the City and used for parks, playgrounds, play fields, rights of way, swimming pools, indoor recreation and community centers, municipal amphitheaters and cultural facilities, and the equipment therefor, and for the debt charges on general obligation bonds and bond anticipation notes issued to pay the cost of the improvements and/or maintenance specified herein. (Added 11-2-04.)

SECTION 12. AUDITING FINANCES.

Council may engage the services of a private independent public accounting firm for the purpose of auditing the City's finances. Said contractual arrangements shall be for a period deemed proper by Council. This section shall become effective January 1, 1983.

(Adopted 11-2-82.)

ARTICLE X

FRANCHISES

SECTION 1. GRANTS LIMITED.

No grant, or renewal thereof, to construct or operate a public utility on, under, or above the streets of the City shall be

made by the Council to any person, persons, association, or corporation in violation of any limitation contained in this Charter.

SECTION 2. PERIOD OF GRANTS.

No such grant shall be made for a longer period than twenty-five years. No such grant shall be renewed earlier than two years prior to its expiration, unless the Council shall, by a vote of at least five of its members, first declare by ordinance its intention of considering a renewal thereof, which ordinance shall be passed at least thirty days prior to the passage of the ordinance granting such renewal.

SECTION 3. CONSENTS.

No consent of the owner of property abutting on any highway or public ground shall be required for the construction, extension, maintenance or operation of any public utility by original grant or renewal, unless such public utility is of such a character that its construction or operation is an additional burden upon the rights of the property owners in such highways or public grounds.

SECTION 4. REGULATIONS.

The Council shall at all times direct the distribution of space in, over, under, or across all streets or public grounds occupied by public utility fixtures. All rights granted for the construction and operation of public utilities shall be subject to the continuing right of the Council to pass reasonable regulations for the operation of such utilities, including the right to require such reconstruction, relocation, or discontinuance of the appliances used by the utilities, in the streets or public grounds, as shall, in the opinion of the Council, be necessary in the public interest.

SECTION 5. GRANTS NOT INCLUDED.

Revocable permits for laying temporary tracks across or along streets or other public grounds, to connect railroad or railway tracks with any property, shall not be regarded as a grant within the meaning of this Charter, but may be permitted in accordance with such terms or conditions as the Council may by ordinance prescribe.

ARTICLE XI

CITY PLANNING COMMISSION

SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT.

The Council shall establish a City Planning Commission of seven voting members, all of whom shall be residents of the City of Cleveland Heights appointed by the Council and not employed by the City of Cleveland Heights. A vacancy occurring during the term of any voting member of the Commission shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner authorized for an original appointment. There shall be the following nonvoting members of the Commission: The Chairman of the City Planning and Development Committee of the Council; the Mayor; the Director of the Department of Planning and Development, who shall serve as ex officio secretary of the Commission; and such other persons as the Council shall from time to time appoint by ordinance. The voting members shall serve for a term of six years except that, of the members first appointed, two shall be appointed for a term of two years, and two shall be appointed for a term of four years, and two shall be appointed for a term of six years, beginning January 1, 1955.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 2. POWERS.

The City Planning Commission may make recommendations to the Council and the Mayor on all matters affecting the physical development of the City. In addition the Commission shall perform all other duties and responsibilities provided by ordinance.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

ARTICLE XII

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

SECTION 1. ESTABLISHMENT.

The Civil Service Commission shall consist of three electors of the City not holding other municipal office or employment, to be appointed by the Mayor, which appointment shall be confirmed by the Council. Each Civil Service Commissioner shall serve for a term of six years and until his successor shall have been appointed and qualified. Any vacancies occurring during the term of any member shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner authorized for an original appointment.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 2. OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES.

The Civil Service Commission shall elect one of its members as President. The Mayor shall appoint a City employee to serve as secretary of such Commission.

This section shall be effective January 1, 2022.

(Amended 11-5-19.)

SECTION 3. POWERS AND PROCEDURES.

The Council shall provide by ordinance the powers, duties and jurisdiction of the Civil Service Commission, the determination of the positions of employment which shall comprise the classified and unclassified service of the City, the method and procedure for determining merit and fitness for employment and promotion in the classified service, and such other matters relating to classified employment service as may be necessary and proper.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE XIII

AMENDMENTS

Amendments to this Charter may be submitted to the electors of the City by a vote of five members of the Council, and shall be submitted by the Council when a petition signed by not less than ten percent of the total number of electors as shown by those registered at the last general or municipal election, setting forth any such proposed amendment shall have been filed in the manner and form prescribed herein for the submission of ordinances by initiative petition. The amendment shall be submitted to the electors at the next regular primary or general election, if one shall occur not less than sixty (60) days, nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days after its passage or filing; otherwise the Council shall provide for the submission of the amendment at a special election to be called and held within the time aforesaid.

If any such proposed amendment be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall become a part of this Charter at the time fixed in the amendment; and if no time is fixed therein, then such amendment shall become a part of this Charter upon its approval by the electors; provided, however, that in the event that two or more inconsistent amendments on the same subject are submitted at the same election, only the one of such amendments receiving the largest affirmative vote, not less than a majority, shall become a part of this Charter.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE XIV

SAVING CLAUSES

SECTION 1. LAWS CONTINUED IN FORCE.

All general laws of the State which are not in conflict with the provisions of this Charter or with any ordinance enacted thereunder shall apply to the government of the City of Cleveland Heights; and all ordinances, by-laws, and resolutions in force at the time of the taking effect of this Charter, not inconsistent with its provisions, shall continue in full force and effect until amended or repealed.

SECTION 2. PARTIAL INVALIDITY.

The determination by a court of competent jurisdiction that any section or part of a section of this Charter is invalid shall not invalidate, nor impair the force or effect, of any other section or part of a section, except to the extent that such other section or part of a section is dependent for its operation upon the section or part of a section so declared invalid.

SECTION 3. CONTINUANCE OF PRESENT OFFICIALS.

All persons holding office at the time this Charter takes effect shall continue in office, and in the performance of their

duties until provision shall have been otherwise made in accordance with this Charter for the performance or discontinuance of the duties of any such office. When such provision shall have been made, the term of any such officer shall expire and the office be deemed abolished. The powers which are conferred and the duties which are imposed upon any officer, commission, board, or department of the City under the laws of the State, or under any City ordinance or contract in force at the time of the taking effect of this Charter shall, if such office, commission, board, or department is abolished by this Charter, be thereafter exercised and discharged by the officer, commission, board, or department upon whom are imposed corresponding functions, powers, and duties by this Charter or by any ordinance or resolution of the Council thereafter enacted.

SECTION 4. CONTINUANCE OF CONTRACTS AND VESTED RIGHTS.

All vested rights of the City shall continue to be vested in the City and shall not in any manner be affected by the adoption of this Charter; nor shall any right or liability, or pending suit or prosecution, either in behalf of or against the City, be in any manner affected by the adoption of this Charter, unless herein otherwise expressly provided to the contrary. All contracts entered into by this City or for its benefit prior to the taking effect of this Charter shall continue in full force and effect. All public work begun prior to the taking effect of this Charter shall be continued and perfected thereunder. Public improvements for which legislative stops shall have been taken under laws in force at the time this Charter takes effect may be carried to completion in accordance with the provisions of such laws.

ARTICLE XV

CHARTER REVIEW

Council shall, at least once during each ten-year period, by ordinance or resolution, determine whether to appoint a Charter Review Commission to review the entire Charter. The first ten-year period shall end December 31, 1982. Thereafter each successive ten-year period shall commence on the date of Council's ordinance or resolution making such determination.

(Amended 11-7-72.)

ARTICLE XVI

WHEN CHARTER TAKES EFFECT

For the purpose of electing officers and holding and conducting municipal elections, this Charter shall take effect from the time of its approval by the electors of the City; and for all other purposes it shall take effect on the first day of January in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-two.

We, the undersigned members of the Charter Commission of the City of Cleveland Heights, Ohio, elected at the general election held on the second day of November in the year nineteen hundred and twenty, have framed and hereby propose for adoption, at a special election hereby called and to be held on the ninth day of August, nineteen hundred and twenty-one, the foregoing as a Charter for the City of Cleveland Heights, Ohio.

Done in the City of Cleveland Heights, Ohio, this fifteenth day of June, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-one.

THE CHARTER COMMISSION.

Frank C. Cain, Chairman

Charles E. Adams

Clarence L. Berkey

Alva Bradley

Robert F. Denison

G. H. Gardner

Samuel Gross

G. E. Hartshorn

Mertice G. Laffer (Mrs. W. B.)

Charles A. Niman

John L. Severance

George W. Staiger

Walter G. Stephan

A. H. Throckmorton, Secretary

(Amended 11-7-72.)

Overall Theme

- The Commission’s recommendations focus on **clarifying the Mayor–Council system**, improving **transparency and accountability**, **updating election processes**, and embedding **ethics, training, and nondiscrimination** principles directly into the Charter. Municipal law attorney Kevin Butler was retained to support and facilitate the Commission’s work.

Process Overview

- **Establishment:** City Council established the Charter Review Commission in December 2022, appointing 9 members (6 by Council, 3 by the Mayor).
- Appointments Completed: June 2023.
- **First Meeting:** July 12, 2023 (organizational meeting; officers elected; meeting rules adopted).
- **Meetings:** Commission met 35+ times between July 2023 and May 2024, generally twice a month, with additional sessions for interviews.
- **Public Input:** A dedicated city website page hosted agendas, minutes, recordings, and received public comments via email.
- **Formal Public Meetings:** Two special public input meetings were held (February 12, 2024 and May 21, 2024).
- **Interviews/Presentations:** Elected officials, former mayors, and outside experts (e.g., Rank the Vote Ohio) gave presentations and completed surveys to inform recommendations.
- **Completion of Recommendations and Report:** On May 29, 2024, the Commission approved the final Amended Charter, Proposed Amendments, and Report for delivery to Council

Timeline of Key Dates from Charter Review Commission

Date	Event
June 2023	Council completed Commission appointments (9 members selected).
July 12, 2023	First organizational meeting; officers elected; meeting framework set.
Jan 8, 2024	Presentations: Council Members Gail Larson & Janine Boyd.
Jan 9, 2024	Presentation: Council Member Craig Cobb.
Jan 18, 2024	Presentations: Council Members (Larson, Boyd, etc.); no surveys submitted.
Jan 22, 2024	Presentation: Council Vice President Davida Russell.

Feb 6, 2024	Survey responses reviewed; Interviews with Mayor Kahlil Seren; Jeanne Gordon & Len Friedson (Committee for Elected Mayor).
Feb 7, 2024	Council Members Jim Petras & James Posch presentation/discussion.
Feb 10, 2024	Civil Service Commission Chair Judith Miles & Hugh Weinberg presentation.
Feb 12, 2024	Public Input Meeting #1 (~40 residents) – Discussed balance of powers, wards vs. at-large elections, ranked choice voting.
May 8, 2024	Presentation: Mayor of Shaker Heights David Weiss.
May 15, 2024	Presentation: South Euclid Mayor Georgene Welo (experiences under mayor-council form).
May 21, 2024	Public Input Meeting #2 (~30 residents) – Discussed draft recommendations (executive-legislative balance, petitions, ethics, land acknowledgment, ranked choice voting).
May 29, 2024	Commission approved recommendations including Amended Charter, Proposed Amendments and Report for delivery to Council.

Full Timeline of Charter Review Commission Meetings

Date	Event
June 2023	Council completed Commission appointments (9 members selected).
Jul 12, 2023	First organizational meeting; officers elected; meeting framework set. Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Aug2, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Aug 16, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording

Sep 20, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Oct 4, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Oct 18, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Nov 1, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Nov 15, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Dec 6, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Dec 20, 2023	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Jan 3, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Jan 8, 2024	CRC Meeting: Interview Council Members Gail Larson & Janine Boyd. Agenda Minutes Video Recording

Jan 9, 2024	CRC Meeting: Interview Council Member Craig Cobb and Council President Tony Cuda Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Jan 18, 2024	CRC Meeting: Interview Council Member Janine Boyd and Former Council President Melody Joy Hart; no surveys submitted. Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Jan 22, 2024	CRC Meeting: Interview Council Vice President Davida Russell. Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Jan 24, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Feb 6, 2024	CRC Survey responses reviewed and Interviews with Mayor Kahlil Seren; Jeanne Gordon & Len Friedson (Committee for Elected Mayor). Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Feb 7, 2024	CRC Meeting: Interview Council Members Jim Petras & James Posch presentation/discussion. Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Feb 10, 2024	CRC Meeting: Interview Civil Service Commission Chair Judith Miles & Hugh Weinberg presentation. Agenda Minutes Video Recording

Feb 12, 2024	CRC Meeting: Public Input Meeting #1 (~40 residents) – Discussed balance of powers, wards vs. at-large elections, ranked choice voting. Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Feb 28, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Mar 6, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Mar 20, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Mar 27, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Apr 3, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Apr 13, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Apr 17, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
Apr 20, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording

Apr 27, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
May 1, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
May 4, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
May 8, 2024	CRC Meeting Interview: Mayor of Shaker Heights David Weiss. Agenda Minutes Video Recording
May 11, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes
May 14, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
May 15, 2024	CRC Meeting Interview: South Euclid Mayor Georgene Welo (experiences under mayor-council form). Agenda Minutes Video Recording
May 21, 2024	CRC Public Input Meeting #2 (~30 residents) – Discussed draft recommendations (executive-legislative balance, petitions, ethics, land acknowledgment, ranked choice voting). Agenda Minutes Video Recording

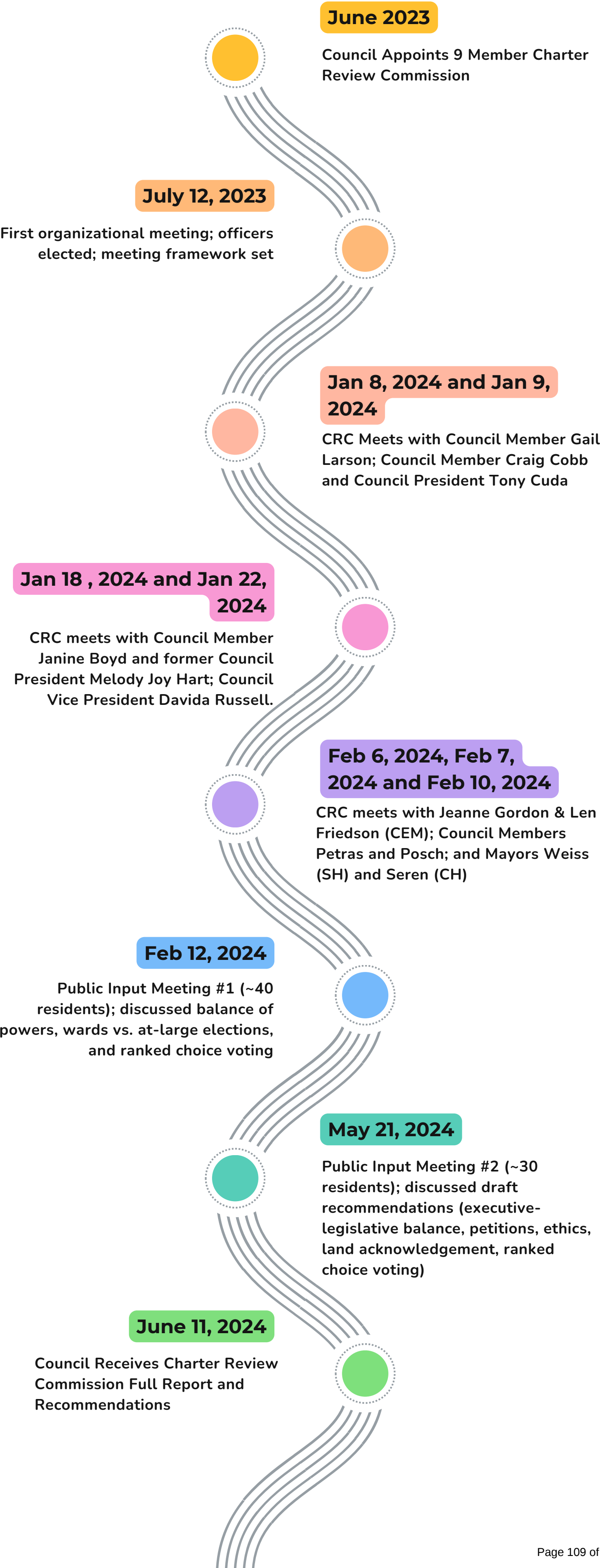
May 28, 2024	Charter Review Commission Meeting Agenda Minutes Video Recording
May 29, 2024	CRC Meeting: Commission approved Amended Charter, Proposed Amendments, and Report for delivery to Council. Agenda Minutes Video Recording

Timeline of Council Committee of the Whole Meetings Related to Charter Review Commission

Date	Event
June 11, 2024, 6:00 PM – 8:00 PM	Council Receives Charter Review Commission Report. Agenda Video Recording
September 25, 2024, 6:00 PM – 8:00 PM	COTW – CRC Recommendations Workshop Agenda Video Recording
October 29, 2024, 10:00 AM – 12:30 PM	COTW – CRC Recommendations Workshop Agenda Video Recording
January 25, 2025, 9:00 AM – 1:45 PM	COTW – CRC Recommendations Workshop Agenda Video Recording
February 22, 2025, 10:00 AM – 2:15 PM	COTW – CRC Recommendations Workshop Agenda Video Recording
April 15, 2025, 5:00 PM – 7:30 PM	COTW – CRC Recommendations Workshop Wrap Up/Next Steps Agenda Video Recording
August 14, 2025, 3:00 PM – 4:30 PM	COTW – First Amended Charter Review Workshop

	Agenda Video Recording
August 21, 2025, 2:30 PM – 4:30 PM	COTW – First amended Charter Review Workshop Agenda Video Recording
August 25, 2025	Special Council Meeting – Public Hearing for Proposed Charter Amendments and First Reading of Ord. 169-2025 Agenda Video Recording
UPCOMING MEETINGS	
August 28, 2025 – 10:00 AM	COTW – Public Hearing: First Amended Charter of the City of Cleveland Heights
August 29, 2025 – 6:00 PM	COTW – Public Haring: First Amended Charter of the City of Cleveland Heights
September 2, 2025 – 7:30 PM	Regular Council Meeting: Second Reading of Ord. 169-2025
September 4, 2025	DEADLINE TO GET LEGISLATION AND BALLOT LANGUAGE TO CUYAHOGA COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS

Charter Review Commission Timeline



Charter Review Commission Timeline Cont.

